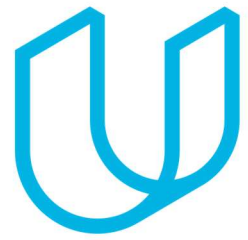




Elektrobit



UDACITY

Technical Safety Concept Lane Assistance

Document Version: [Version]

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Document history

[Instructions: Fill in the date, version and description fields. You can fill out the Editor field with your name if you want to do so. Keep track of your editing as if this were a real world project.

For example, if this were your first draft or first submission, you might say version 1.0. If this is a second submission attempt, then you'd add a second line with a new date and version 2.0]

Date	Version	Editor	Description
05/05/2019	1.0	Chuan Yu	First draft
05/07/2019	2.0	Chuan Yu	Second submission

Table of Contents

[Instructions: We have provided a table of contents. If the table of contents is not showing up correctly in your word processor of choice, please update it. The table of contents should show each section of the document and page numbers or links. Most word processors can do this for you. In Google Docs, you can use headings for each section and then go to Insert > Table of Contents. Microsoft Word has similar capabilities]

[Document history](#)

[Table of Contents](#)

[Purpose of the Technical Safety Concept](#)

[Inputs to the Technical Safety Concept](#)

[Functional Safety Requirements](#)

[Refined System Architecture from Functional Safety Concept](#)

[Functional overview of architecture elements](#)

[Technical Safety Concept](#)

[Technical Safety Requirements](#)

[Refinement of the System Architecture](#)

[Allocation of Technical Safety Requirements to Architecture Elements](#)

[Warning and Degradation Concept](#)

Purpose of the Technical Safety Concept

[Instructions: Answer what is the purpose of a technical safety concept?]

The purpose of a technical safety concept is to turn functional safety requirements into technical safety requirements.

Inputs to the Technical Safety Concept

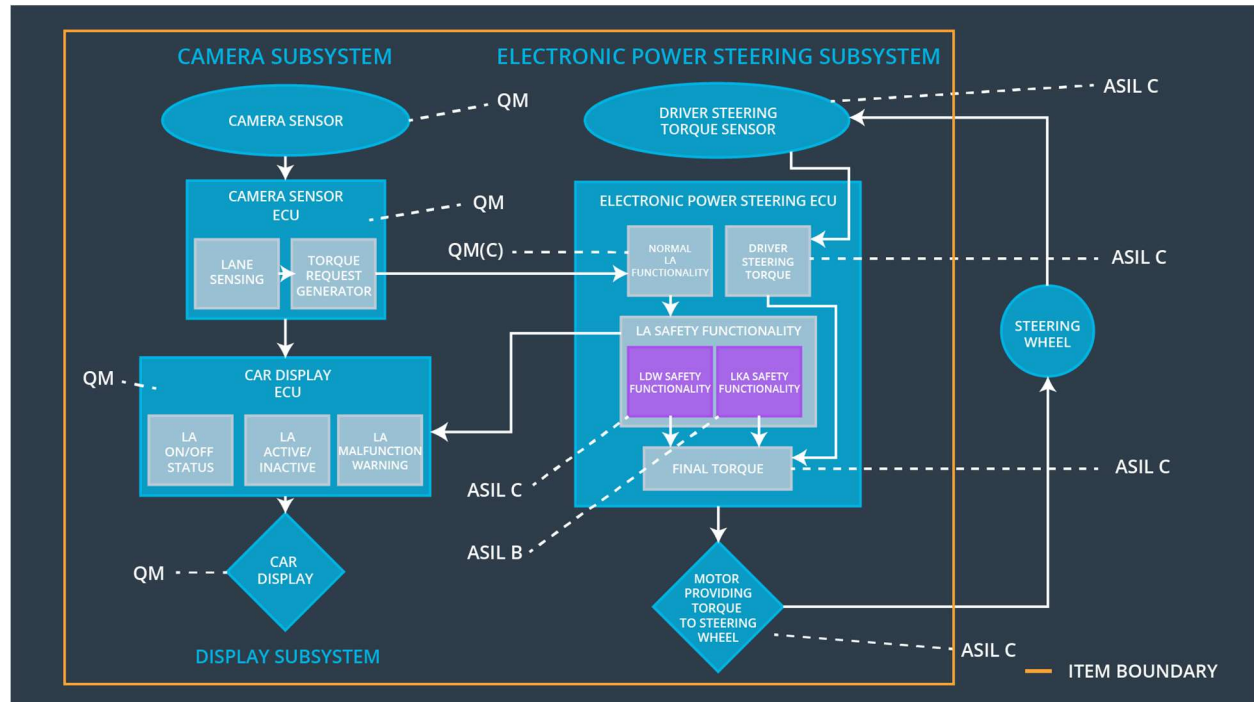
Functional Safety Requirements

[Instructions: Provide the functional safety requirements derived in the functional safety concept]

ID	Functional Safety Requirement	A S I L	Fault Tolerant Time Interval	Safe State
Functional Safety Requirement 01-01	The lane keeping item shall ensure that the lane departure oscillating torque amplitude is below Max_Torque_Amplitude	C	50ms	Lane departure warning function is turned off
Functional Safety Requirement 01-02	The lane keeping item shall ensure that the lane departure oscillating torque amplitude is below Max_Torque_Frequency	C	50ms	Lane departure warning function is turned off
Functional Safety Requirement 02-01	The electronic power steering ECU shall ensure that the lane keeping assistance torque is applied for only Max_Duration	B	500ms	Lane keeping assistance is turned off

Refined System Architecture from Functional Safety Concept

[Instructions: Provide the refined system architecture from the functional safety concept]



Functional overview of architecture elements

[Instructions: Provide a description for each functional safety element; what is each element's purpose in the lane assistance item?]

Element	Description
Camera Sensor	Detecting lane lines
Camera Sensor ECU - Lane Sensing	Determining when the vehicle leaves the lane
Camera Sensor ECU - Torque request generator	Calculating a vibrating steering torque request for lane departure warning or assistive steering torque request for lane keeping assistant
Car Display	Displaying warning messages to driver in case of malfunctions
Car Display ECU - Lane Assistance On/Off Status	Deriving the on/off status of lane assistance function
Car Display ECU - Lane Assistant	Deriving the active/inactive status of lane

Active/Inactive	assistance function
Car Display ECU - Lane Assistance malfunction warning	Deriving the malfunction of lane assistance function
Driver Steering Torque Sensor	Measuring the torque provided by the driver
Electronic Power Steering (EPS) ECU - Driver Steering Torque	Processing driver steering torque input
EPS ECU - Normal Lane Assistance Functionality	Deriving normal assisted steering torque based on driver steering torque and lane departure status
EPS ECU - Lane Departure Warning Safety Functionality	Deriving functional safety related function for lane departure warning (limiting assisted steering torque and frequency)
EPS ECU - Lane Keeping Assistant Safety Functionality	Deriving functional safety related function for lane keeping assistance function (limit the activation time of assisted steering torque for lane keeping assistant)
EPS ECU - Final Torque	Calculating the final steering torque based on driver steering torque and assisted steering torque from both normal and functional safety functionalities
Motor	Realizing the requested final steering torque

Technical Safety Concept

Technical Safety Requirements

[Instructions: Fill in the technical safety requirements for the lane departure warning first functional safety requirement. We have provided the associated functional safety requirement in the first table below. Hint: The technical safety requirements were discussed in the lesson videos. The architecture allocation column should contain element names such as LDW Safety block, Data Transmission Integrity Check, etc. Allocating the technical safety requirements to the "EPS ECU" does not provide enough detail for a technical safety concept.]

Lane Departure Warning (LDW) Requirements:

Functional Safety Requirement 01-01 with its associated system elements

(derived in the functional safety concept)

ID	Functional Safety Requirement	Electronic Power Steering ECU	Camera ECU	Car Display ECU
Functional Safety Requirement 01-01	The lane keeping item shall ensure that the lane departure oscillating torque amplitude is below Max_Torque_Amplitude	X		

Technical Safety Requirements related to Functional Safety Requirement 01-01 are:

ID	Technical Safety Requirement	ASIL	Fault Tolerant Time Interval	Architecture Allocation	Safe State
Technical Safety Requirement 01	The LDW safety component shall ensure that the amplitude of the 'LDW_Torque_Request' sent to the 'Final electronic power steering torque' component is below Max_Torque_Amplitude	C	50ms	LDW safety block	Lane Departure Warning Torque Request Amplitude shall be set to zero
Technical Safety Requirement 02	The validity and integrity of the data transmission for 'LDW_Torque_Request' signal shall be ensured	C	50ms	Data transmission integrity check	Lane Departure Warning Torque Request Amplitude shall be set to zero
Technical Safety Requirement 03	As soon as a failure is detected by the LDW function, it shall deactivate the LDW feature and the 'LDW_Torque_Request' shall be set to zero	C	50ms	LDW safety block	Lane Departure Warning Torque Request Amplitude shall be set to zero
Technical Safety Requirement	As soon as the LDW function deactivates the LDW feature, the 'LDW Safety' software block shall send a signal to the car	C	50ms	LDW safety block	Lane Departure Warning Torque

04	display ECU to turn on a warning light				Request Amplitude shall be set to zero
Technical Safety Requirement 05	Memory test shall be conducted at startup of the EPS ECU to check for any faults in memory	A	Ignition cycle	Safety Startup block	Lane Departure Warning Torque Request Amplitude shall be set to zero

[Instructions: Fill in the technical safety requirements for the lane departure warning second functional safety requirement. We have provided the associated functional safety requirement in the table below. Hint: Most of the technical safety requirements will be the same. At least one technical safety requirement will have to be slightly modified because we are talking about frequency instead of amplitude. These requirements were not given in the lessons]

Functional Safety Requirement 01-2 with its associated system elements
(derived in the functional safety concept)

ID	Functional Safety Requirement	Electronic Power Steering ECU	Camera ECU	Car Display ECU
Functional Safety Requirement 01-02	The lane keeping item shall ensure that the lane departure oscillating torque frequency is below Max_Torque_Frequency	X		

Technical Safety Requirements related to Functional Safety Requirement 01-02 are:

ID	Technical Safety Requirement	ASIL	Fault Tolerant Time Interval	Architecture Allocation	Safe State
Technical Safety Requirement	The LDW safety component shall ensure that the frequency of the 'LDW_Torque_Request' sent to the	C	50ms	LDW safety block	Lane departure

01	'Final electronic power steering torque' component is below Max_Torque_Frequency				warning function is turned off
Technical Safety Requirement 02	The validity and integrity of the data transmission for 'LDW_Torque_Request' signal shall be ensured	C	50ms	Data transmission integrity check	Lane Departure Warning Torque Request Amplitude shall be set to zero
Technical Safety Requirement 03	As soon as a failure is detected by the LDW function, it shall deactivate the LDW feature and the 'LDW_Torque_Request' shall be set to zero	C	50ms	LDW safety block	Lane Departure Warning Torque Request Amplitude shall be set to zero
Technical Safety Requirement 04	As soon as the LDW function deactivates the LDW feature, the 'LDW Safety' software block shall send a signal to the car display ECU to turn on a warning light	C	50ms	LDW safety block	Lane Departure Warning Torque Request Amplitude shall be set to zero
Technical Safety Requirement 05	Memory test shall be conducted at startup of the EPS ECU to check for any faults in memory	A	Ignition cycle	Safety Startup block	Lane Departure Warning Torque Request Amplitude shall be set to zero

Lane Departure Warning (LDW) Verification and Validation Acceptance Criteria:

[OPTIONAL: For each technical safety requirement, identify both the verification and validation acceptance criteria. “Validation” asks whether or not you chose the appropriate parameters. “Verification” involves testing to make sure the vehicle behaves as expected when the parameter value is crossed. There is not necessarily one right answer. Look at your verification and validation acceptance criteria from the functional safety concept for inspiration.]

Lane Keeping Assistance (LKA) Requirements:

[Instructions: Fill in the technical safety requirements for the lane keeping assistance functional safety requirement 02-01. We have provided the associated functional safety requirement in the table below. Hint: You can reuse the technical safety requirements from functional safety requirement 01-01. But you need to change the language because we are now looking at a different system. The ASIL and Fault Tolerant Time Interval are different as well.]

Functional Safety Requirement 02-1 with its associated system elements
(derived in the functional safety concept)

ID	Functional Safety Requirement	Electronic Power Steering ECU	Camera ECU	Car Display ECU
Functional Safety Requirement 02-01	The lane keeping item shall ensure that the lane keeping assistance torque is applied for only Max_Duration	X		

Technical Safety Requirements related to Functional Safety Requirement 02-01 are:

ID	Technical Safety Requirement	ASIL	Fault Tolerant Time Interval	Allocation to Architecture	Safe State

Technical Safety Requirement 01	The LKA safety component shall ensure that the amplitude of the 'LKA_Torque_Request' sent to the 'Final electronic power steering torque' component is active for only Max_Duration	B	500ms	LKA safety block	Lane Keeping Assistance Torque Request Amplitude shall be set to zero
Technical Safety Requirement 02	The validity and integrity of the data transmission for 'LKA_Torque_Request' signal shall be ensured	B	500ms	Data transmission integrity check	Lane Keeping Assistance Torque Request Amplitude shall be set to zero
Technical Safety Requirement 03	As soon as a failure is detected by the LKA function, it shall deactivate the LKA feature and the 'LKA_Torque_Request' shall be set to zero	B	500ms	LKA safety block	Lane Keeping Assistance Torque Request Amplitude shall be set to zero
Technical Safety Requirement 04	As soon as the LKA function deactivates the LKA feature, the 'LKA Safety' software block shall send a signal to the car display ECU to turn on a warning light	B	500ms	LKA safety block	Lane Keeping Assistance Torque Request Amplitude shall be set to zero
Technical Safety Requirement 05	Memory test shall be conducted at startup of the EPS ECU to check for any faults in memory	A	Ignition cycle	Safety Startup block	Lane Keeping Assistance Torque Request Amplitude shall be set to zero

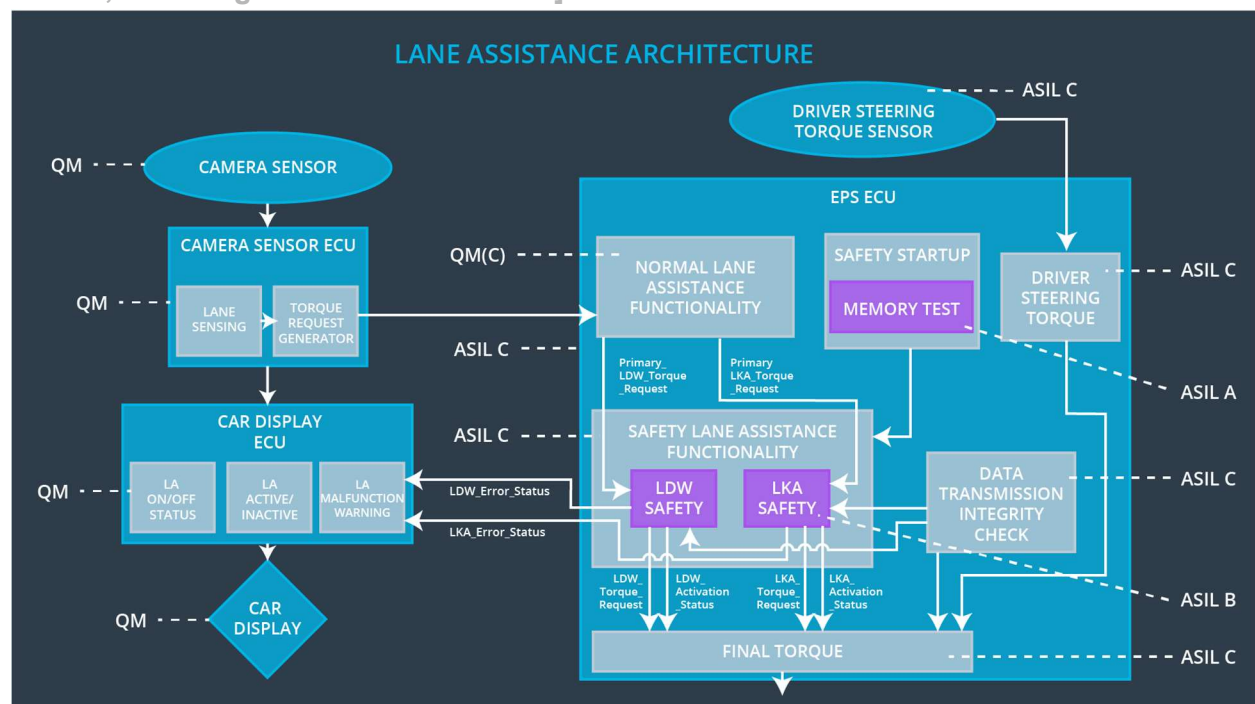
Lane Keeping Assistance (LKA) Verification and Validation Acceptance Criteria:

[OPTIONAL: For each technical safety requirement, identify both the verification and validation acceptance criteria. "Validation" asks whether or not you chose the

appropriate parameters. “Verification” involves testing to make sure the vehicle behaves as expected when the parameter value is crossed. There is not necessarily one right answer. Look at your verification and validation acceptance criteria from the functional safety concept for inspiration.]

Refinement of the System Architecture

[Instructions: Include the refined system architecture. Hint: The refined system architecture should include the system architecture from the end of the technical safety lesson, including all of the ASIL labels.]



Allocation of Technical Safety Requirements to Architecture Elements

[Instructions: We already included the allocation as part of the technical requirement tables. Here you can state that for this particular item, all technical safety requirements are allocated to the Electronic Power Steering ECU]

All technical safety requirements are allocated to Electronic Power Steering ECU.

Warning and Degradation Concept

[Instructions: We've already identified that for any system malfunction, the lane assistance functions will be turned off and the driver will receive a warning light indication. The technical safety requirements have not changed how functionality will be degraded or what the warning will be.]

So in this case, the warning and degradation concept is the same for the technical safety requirements as for the functional safety requirements. You can copy the functional safety warning and degradation concept here.

Oftentimes, a technical safety analysis will lead to a more detailed warning and degradation concept.]

ID	Degradation Mode	Trigger for Degradation Mode	Safe State invoked?	Driver Warning
WDC-01	Turn off the lane departure warning functionality	The lane departure warning function applies an oscillating torque with very high torque amplitude or frequency (above limit)	Yes	Warning lights turned on to show over-applied steering torque
WDC-02	Turn off the lane keeping assistance functionality	The lane keeping assistance function is not limited in time duration which leads to misuse as an autonomous driving function	Yes	Warning light to show that the lane keeping assistance functionality is not meant for autonomous driving