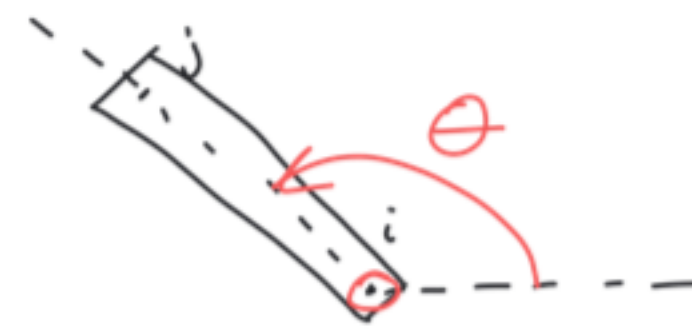


$$f_i = k(u_{ix} - u_{jx})$$

$$f_j = k(u_{jx} - u_{ix})$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} k & 0 & -k & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ -k & 0 & k & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix} \begin{matrix} u_{ix} \\ u_{iy} \\ u_{jx} \\ u_{jy} \end{matrix}$$

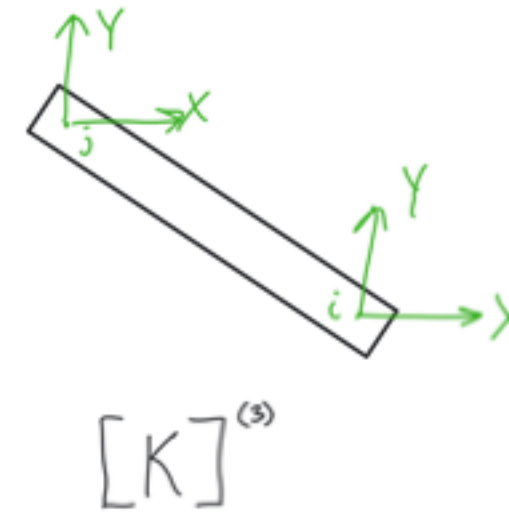
Coord. Sys: Local
Form: Element



$$[K] = [T][k][T]^T$$

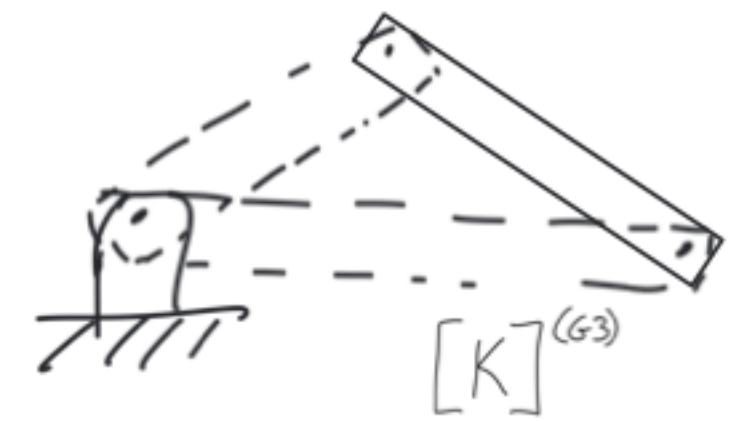
where...

$$\begin{bmatrix} \cos \theta & \sin \theta & 0 & 0 \\ -\sin \theta & \cos \theta & 0 & 0 \\ \vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots \end{bmatrix}$$



$$\begin{bmatrix} \cos^2 \theta & \sin \theta \cos \theta & -\cos^2 \theta & -\sin \theta \cos \theta \\ \sin \theta \cos \theta & \sin^2 \theta & \vdots & \vdots \\ \vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots \end{bmatrix} \begin{matrix} u_{ix} \\ u_{iy} \\ u_{jx} \\ u_{jy} \end{matrix}$$

Coord. Sys: Global
Form: Element



$$[K]^G = [Trans]^T [K] [Trans]$$

where...

$$[Trans] = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ \vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

all other rows are 0
put in rows of node j

$$\begin{bmatrix} u_{1x} & u_{1y} & u_{2x} & u_{2y} & \vdots \end{bmatrix}$$

Square Matrix
with dimensions of
(total number of nodes) x 2
x, y components

Coord. Sys: Global
Form: System