



本章总览

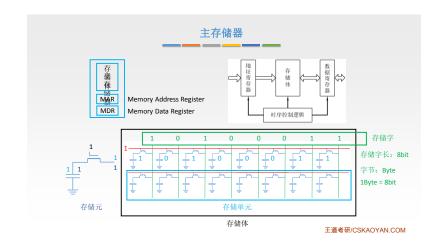
存储器的简单模型及寻址的概念
主存与CPU的选择

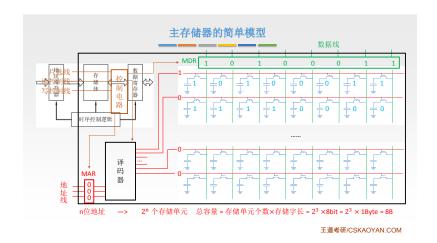
双口RAM和多键块存储器
虚拟存储器
虚拟存储器

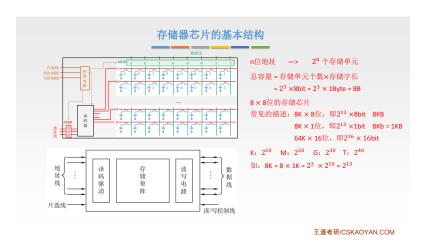
FRAM、DRAM的工作展现
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全维指标

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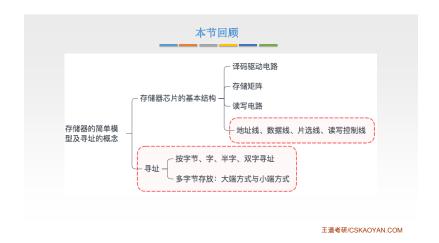




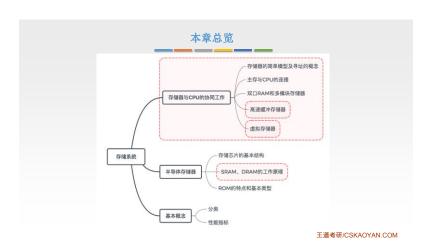


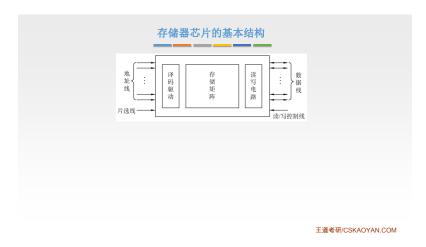
寻址 十进制: 地址: 00 0000 0000 地址线 存储矩阵 读写电路 00 0000 0001 00 0000 0010 00 0000 0011 00 0000 0100 00 0000 0101 片选线-读/写控制线 00 0000 0110 字长为4B 总容量为1KB地址线: 10根 按字节寻址: 1K个单元 每个单元1B 按字寻址: 256个单元, 每个单元4B 按半字寻址: 512个单元,每个单元2B 按双字寻址: 128个单元,每个单元8B 王道考研/CSKAOYAN.COM

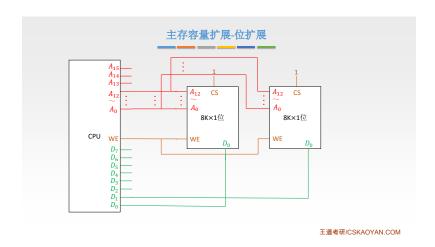


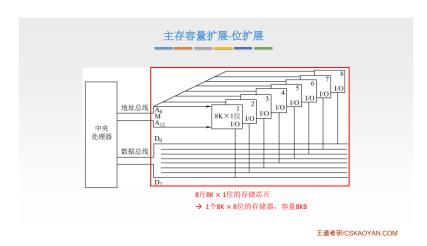


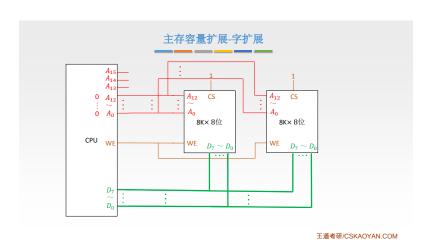


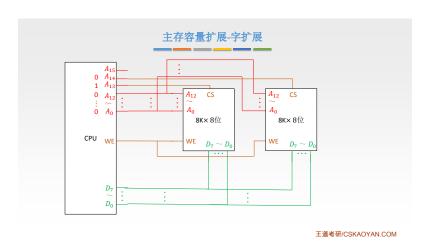


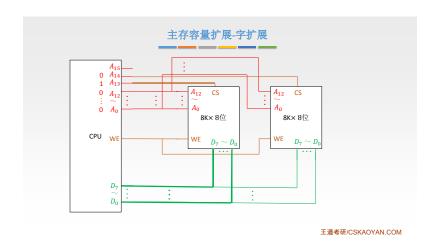


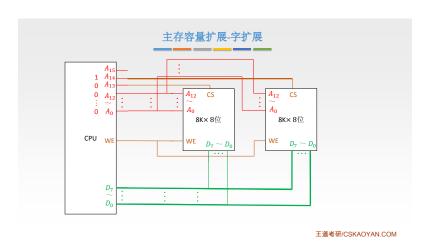


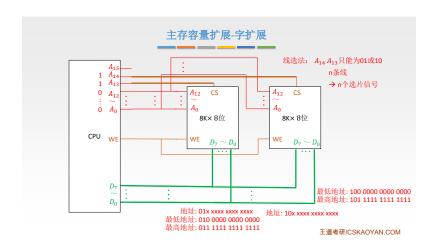


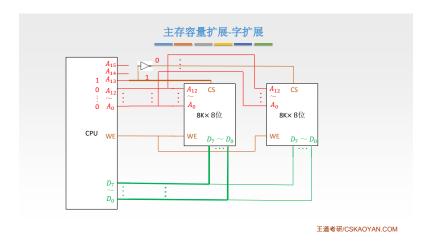


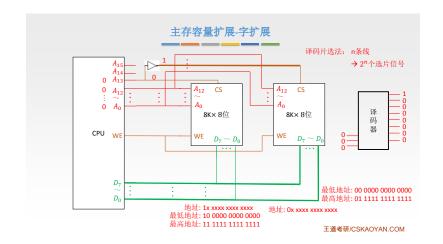


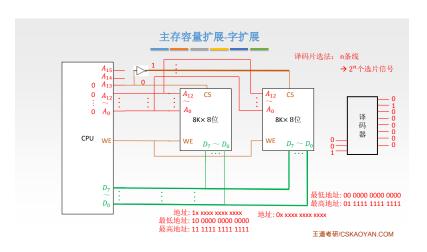


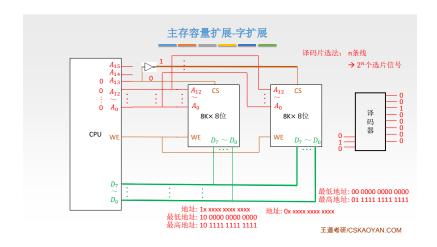


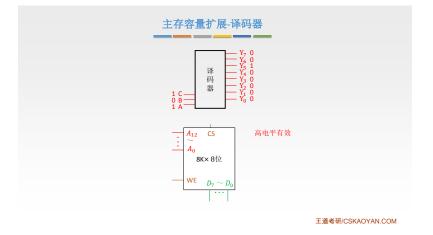


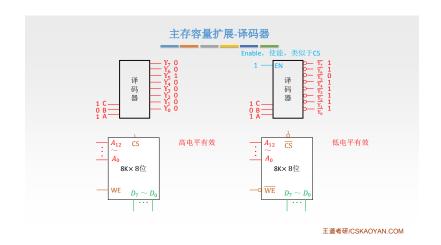


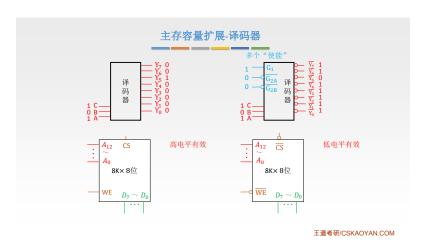


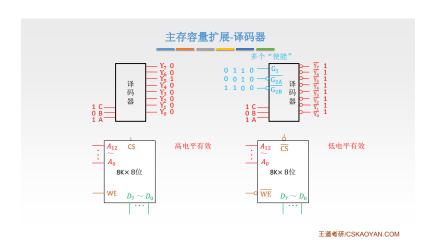


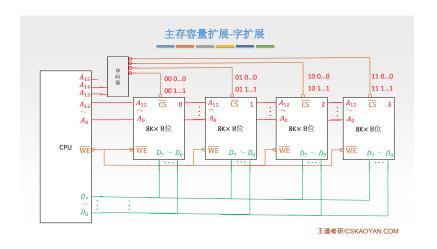


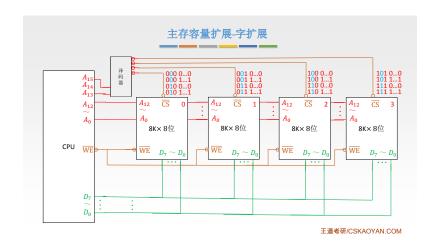




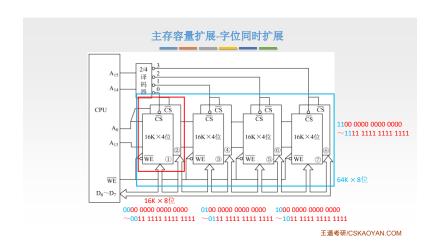












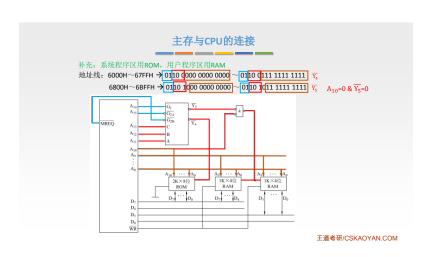


存储系统
主存与CPU
的连接-例题

主存与CPU的连接 设CPU有16根地址线,8根数据线,并用MREQ作为访存控制信号(低电平有效),用WR作 为读/写控制信号(高电平为读,低电平为写)。现有下列存储芯片: 1K×4位RAM, 4K×8位 RAM, 8K×8位RAM, 2K×8位ROM, 4K×8位ROM, 8K×8位ROM及74LS138译码器和各种门电路。画 出CPU与存储器的连接图,要求: 1) 主存地址空间分配: 6000H~67FFH为系统程序区; 6800H~6BFFH为用户程序区。 2) 合理选用上述存储芯片,说明各选几片? 3) 详细画出存储芯片的片选逻辑图。 补充:系统程序区用ROM,用户程序区用RAM 1. 确认地址线、数据线,选择存储芯片 数据线: CPU数据线8根 → 存储器位数应扩展为8位 地址分配: $6000H\sim67FFH\rightarrow67FFH-6000H+1=800H$, $8\times16^2=2^3\times2^8=2^{11}=2K$ ROM地址线11根 → 用1片2K×8位ROM 6800H \sim 6BFFH → 6BFFH − 6800H + 1 = 400H, $4 \times 16^2 = 2^2 \times 2^8 = 2^{10} = 1$ K → 用2片1K×4位RAM, 位扩展 RAM地址线10根

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主存与CPU的连接 设CPU有16根地址线,8根数据线,并用MREQ作为访存控制信号(低电平有效),用WR作 为读/写控制信号(高电平为读,低电平为写)。现有下列存储芯片: 1K×4位RAM, 4K×8位 RAM, 8K×8位RAM, 2K×8位ROM, 4K×8位ROM, 8K×8位ROM及74LS138译码器和各种门电路。画 出CPU与存储器的连接图,要求: 1) 主存地址空间分配: 6000H~67FFH为系统程序区: 6800H~6BFFH为用户程序区。 补充:系统程序区用ROM,用户程序区用RAM 1. 确认地址线、数据线,选择存储芯片 数据线: CPU数据线8根 → 存储器位数应扩展为8位 地址分配: $6000\text{H}\sim67\text{FFH}\to67\text{FFH}-6000\text{H}+1=800\text{H}$, $8\times16^2=2^3\times2^8=2^{11}=2\text{K}$ → 用1片2K×8位ROM ROM地址线11根 6800H \sim 6BFFH → 6BFFH – 6800H + 1 = 400H, 4× 16 2 = 2^2 × 2^8 = 2^{10} = 1K → 用2片1K×4位RAM, 位扩展 RAM地址线10根 $6800 \text{H} \sim 68 \text{FFH} \rightarrow 0110 \ 1000 \ 0000 \ 0000 \ \sim 0110 \ 1011 \ 1111 \ 1111 \ \text{V}_{\text{E}}$ 王道考研/CSKAOYAN.COM



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