

AP1400-2作业环境配置

配置教程基于Linux 或者是 WSL

获取作业源码，作业1为例

打开终端，使用git clone下载代码

```
git clone https://github.com/courseworks/AP1400-2-HW1
```

安装gtest

gtest 使用cmake管理项目，首先需要安装cmake，可以根据自己的Linux 发行版安装

ubuntu/debian:

```
sudo apt install cmake make
```

fedora/centos:

```
sudo dnf install cmake make
```

archlinux/manjaro:

```
sudo pacman -S cmake make
```

opensuse:

```
sudo zypper install cmake make
```

下一步安装googletest:

参考链接 <https://github.com/google/googletest/blob/main/googletest/README.md>

clone下来gtest的仓库

```
git clone https://github.com/google/googletest.git -b release-1.12.1
cd googletest          # Main directory of the cloned repository.
mkdir build             # Create a directory to hold the build output.
cd build
cmake ..                # Generate native build scripts for GoogleTest.
```

```
make
sudo make install
```

最后安装完成：

```
> sudo make install
[sudo] root 的密码：
[ 25%] Built target gtest
[ 50%] Built target gmock
[ 75%] Built target gmock_main
[100%] Built target gtest_main
Install the project ...
-- Install configuration: ""
-- Up-to-date: /usr/local/include
-- Installing: /usr/local/include/gmock
-- Installing: /usr/local/include/gmock/gmock-spec-builders.h
-- Installing: /usr/local/include/gmock/gmock-cardinalities.h
-- Installing: /usr/local/include/gmock/gmock-function-mocker.h
-- Installing: /usr/local/include/gmock/gmock-more-actions.h
-- Installing: /usr/local/include/gmock/gmock.h
-- Installing: /usr/local/include/gmock/gmock-more-matchers.h
-- Installing: /usr/local/include/gmock/gmock-nice-strict.h
-- Installing: /usr/local/include/gmock/gmock-matchers.h
-- Installing: /usr/local/include/gmock/internal
-- Installing: /usr/local/include/gmock/internal/custom
```

完成代码并测试

安装好gtest之后，用vscode打开应该就不会报找不到头文件的错误了

```
src > main.cpp > main(int, char **)
1
2  #include <iostream>
3  #include <gtest/gtest.h>
4  #include "hw1.h"
```

当写好代码之后，或者是写好部分函数想要测试的时候，可以在main.cpp中将测试模式打开

```
main.cpp 第 4 行更改 (共 4 行)
7      7 {
8          if (true) // make false to run unit-tests
9          if (false) // make false to run unit-tests
10         {
```

然后在unit_test.cpp中取消注释掉你想测试的部分




接着对源码进行编译和测试

编译：

```
mkdir build
cd build
```

```
cmake ..  
make
```

编译成功：

```
AP1400-2-HW1/build on  main [!?] via  v3.25.1  
•  make  
[ 25%] Building CXX object CMakeFiles/main.dir/src/main.cpp.o  
[ 50%] Building CXX object CMakeFiles/main.dir/src/hw1.cpp.o  
[ 75%] Building CXX object CMakeFiles/main.dir/src/unit_test.cpp.o  
[100%] Linking CXX executable main  
[100%] Built target main
```

运行测试：在 `build` 文件夹内执行

```
./main
```

测试结果如下：

```
[ ] 24 tests from HW1Test (1 ms total)  
  
[-----] Global test environment tear-down  
[=====] 24 tests from 1 test suite ran. (1 ms total)  
[ PASSED ] 24 tests.  
<<<SUCCESS>>>
```