



University of Information Technology and Sciences

Department of CSE

Assignment

Course Code	CSE063212
Course Title	Data Structure & Algorithm I Lab
Assignment No	02
Assignment Title	Assignment on Searching, Sorting & Linked list
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Searching

- **Linear Search-**

```
#include<iostream>

using namespace std;

int main ()

{

    cout << "Linear Search" << endl;


    int arr [5];

    int j=5;

    int item, loca = -1;


    cout << "Enter 5 elements for the array: ";


    for(int i = 0; i < j; i++) {

        cin >> arr[i];

    }

    cout << "Enter the item to search: ";

    cin >> item;


    for (int i = 0; i < j; i++) {

        if(arr[i] == item) {
```

```

        loca = i;

        break;
    }
}

if (loca != -1) {
    cout << "Found" << endl;

    cout << "Index of the searching item: " << loca << endl;

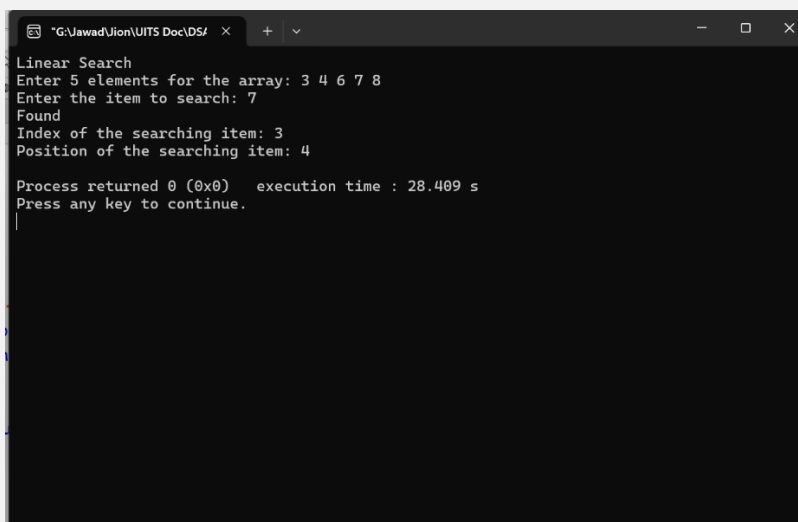
    cout << "Position of the searching item: " << loca + 1 << endl;
}

else {
    cout << "Not Found" << endl;
}

return 0;
}

```

Output:



```

G:\Jawad\Jion\UITS Doc\DS/
Linear Search
Enter 5 elements for the array: 3 4 6 7 8
Enter the item to search: 7
Found
Index of the searching item: 3
Position of the searching item: 4

Process returned 0 (0x0)   execution time : 28.409 s
Press any key to continue.

```

• Binary Search-

```
#include<iostream>

using namespace std;

int main () {
    cout << "Binary Search" << endl;

    int j;
    cout << "Enter number of elements: ";
    cin >> j;

    int arr[j];
    cout << "Enter " << j << " sorted elements: ";
    for(int i = 0; i < j; i++) {
        cin >> arr[i];
    }

    int target, mid, flag = 0;
    cout << "Enter the element to search: ";
    cin >> target;
```

```
int low = 0;
```

```
int high = j - 1;
```

```
while (low <= high) {
```

```
    mid = (low + high) / 2;
```

```
    if(arr[mid] == target) {
```

```
        flag = 1;
```

```
        break;
```

```
    }
```

```
    else if(arr[mid] < target) {
```

```
        low = mid + 1;
```

```
    }
```

```
    else {
```

```
        high = mid - 1;
```

```
    }
```

```
}
```

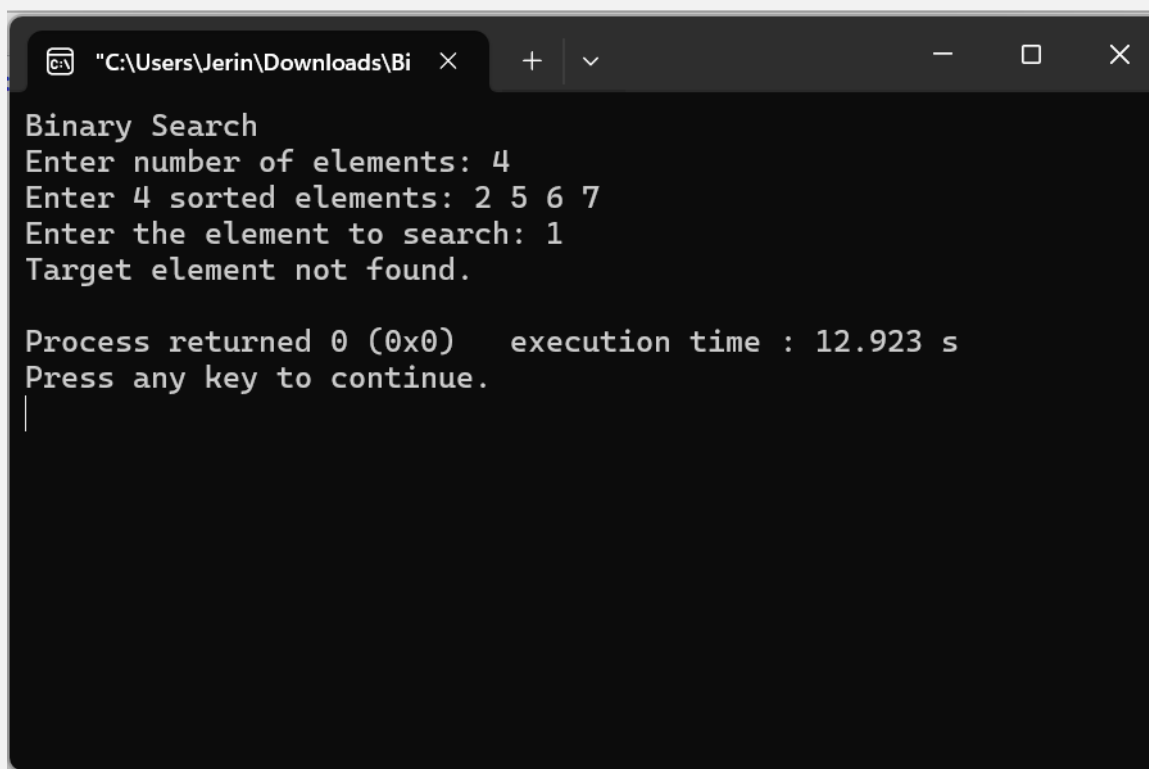
```
if (flag == 0) {
```

```
    cout << "Target element not found." << endl;
```

```
}
```

```
else {  
    cout << "Target element found." << endl;  
}  
  
return 0;  
}
```

Output:



```
Binary Search  
Enter number of elements: 4  
Enter 4 sorted elements: 2 5 6 7  
Enter the element to search: 1  
Target element not found.  
  
Process returned 0 (0x0)   execution time : 12.923 s  
Press any key to continue.  
|
```

Sorting

- **Insertion Sort-**

```
#include <iostream>
```

```
using namespace std;
```

```
void printArray (int array[], int size) {
```

```
    for (int i = 0; i < size; i++) {
```

```
        cout << array[i] << " ";
```

```
    }
```

```
    cout << endl;
```

```
}
```

```
void insertionSort(int array[], int size) {
```

```
    for (int i = 1; i < size; i++) {
```

```
        int key = array[i];
```

```
        int j = i - 1;
```

```
        while (j >= 0 && key < array[j]) {
```

```
            array[j + 1] = array[j];
```

```
            --j;
```

```
        }
```

```
    array [j + 1] = key;
}
}
```

```
int main () {
    cout<<"Insertion Sort"<<endl;

    int size;
    cout << "Enter the number of elements: ";
    cin >> size;

    int* data = new int[size];

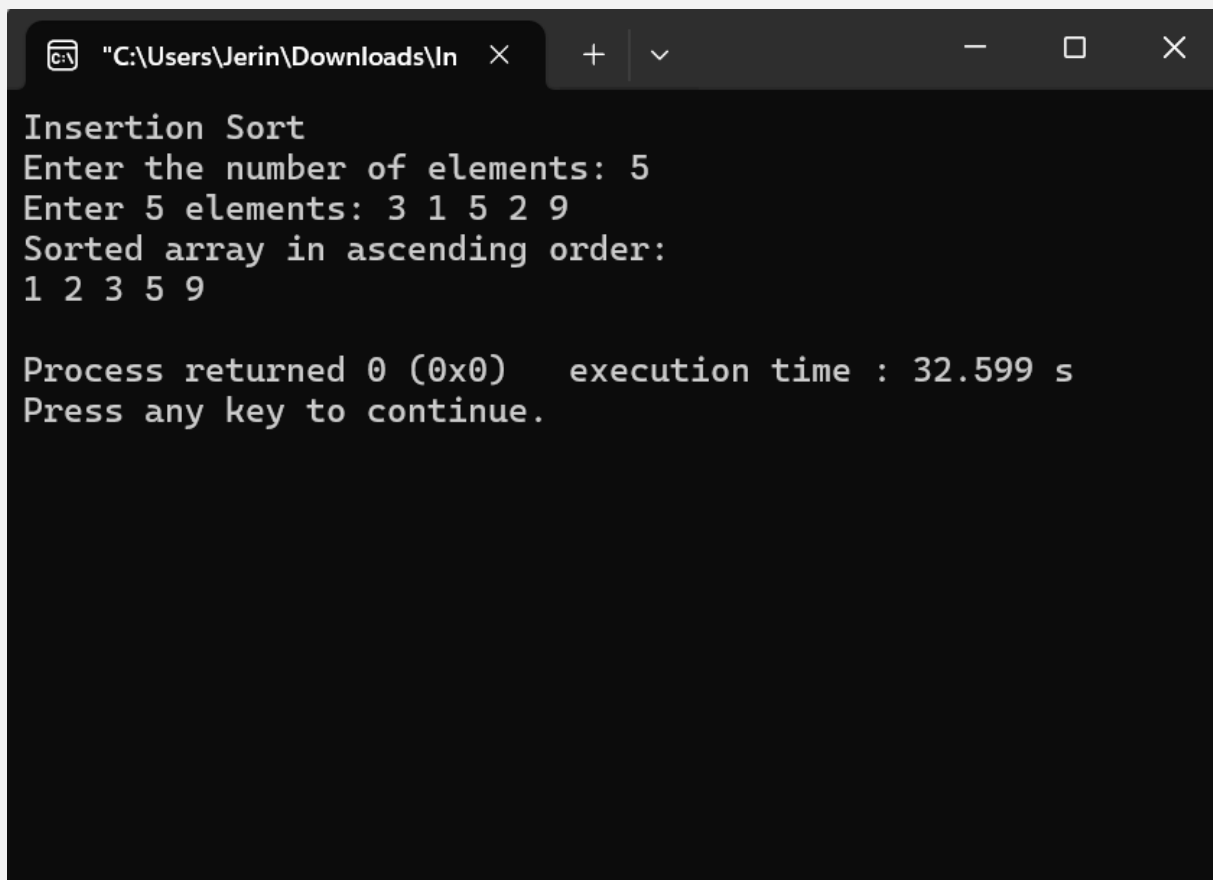
    cout << "Enter " << size << " elements: ";
    for (int k = 0; k < size; k++) {
        cin >> data[k];
    }
    insertionSort(data, size);

    cout << "Sorted array in ascending order:\n";
    printArray(data, size);
}
```



```
return 0;  
}
```

Output:



The screenshot shows a Windows command prompt window with a dark background and light-colored text. The window title bar at the top indicates the file path "C:\Users\Jerin\Downloads\In" and includes standard window controls (minimize, maximize, close). The command prompt displays the following text:

```
Insertion Sort  
Enter the number of elements: 5  
Enter 5 elements: 3 1 5 2 9  
Sorted array in ascending order:  
1 2 3 5 9  
  
Process returned 0 (0x0)   execution time : 32.599 s  
Press any key to continue.
```

• Selection Sort-

```
#include <iostream>

using namespace std;

int main () {

    cout<<"Selection Sort"<<endl;

    int num;

    cout << "Enter the number of elements: ";
    cin >> num;

    int arr[num];

    cout << "Enter " << num << " elements: ";
    for (int i = 0; i < num; i++) {
        cin >> arr[i];
    }

    for (int i = 0; i < num - 1; i++) {
        int maxIndex = i;
```

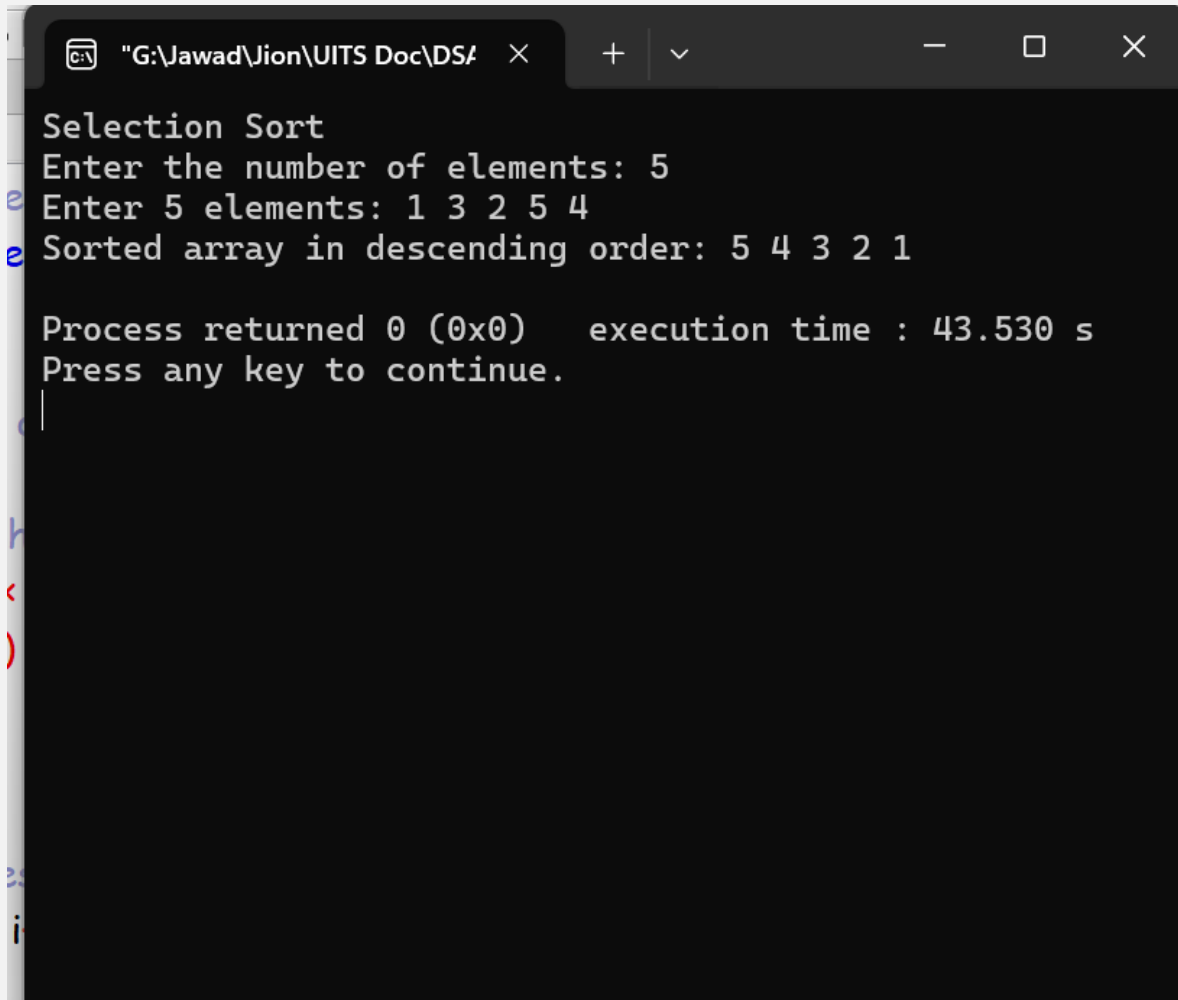
```
for (int j = i + 1; j < num; j++) {  
    if (arr[j] > arr[maxIndex]) {  
        maxIndex = j;  
    }  
}
```

```
if (maxIndex != i) {  
    int temp = arr[i];  
    arr[i] = arr[maxIndex];  
    arr[maxIndex] = temp;  
}  
}
```

```
cout << "Sorted array in descending order: ";  
for (int i = 0; i < num; i++) {  
    cout << arr[i] << " ";  
}  
cout << endl;
```

```
return 0;  
}
```

Output:



```
"G:\Jawad\Jion\UITS Doc\DSA" × + - □ ×
Selection Sort
Enter the number of elements: 5
Enter 5 elements: 1 3 2 5 4
Sorted array in descending order: 5 4 3 2 1

Process returned 0 (0x0)   execution time : 43.530 s
Press any key to continue.
```

• Bubble Sort-

```
#include <iostream>
```

```
using namespace std;
```

```
int main () {
```

```
    cout<<"Bubble Sort"<<endl;
```

```
int num;

cout << "Enter the number of elements: ";

cin >> num;


int arr[num];

cout << "Enter " << num << " elements: ";

for (int j = 0; j < num; j++) {

    cin >> arr[j];

}

for (int j = 0; j < num - 1; j++) {

    for (int k = 0; k < num - j - 1; k++) {

        if (arr[k] < arr[k + 1]) {

            int temp = arr[k];

            arr[k] = arr[k + 1];

            arr[k + 1] = temp;

        }

    }

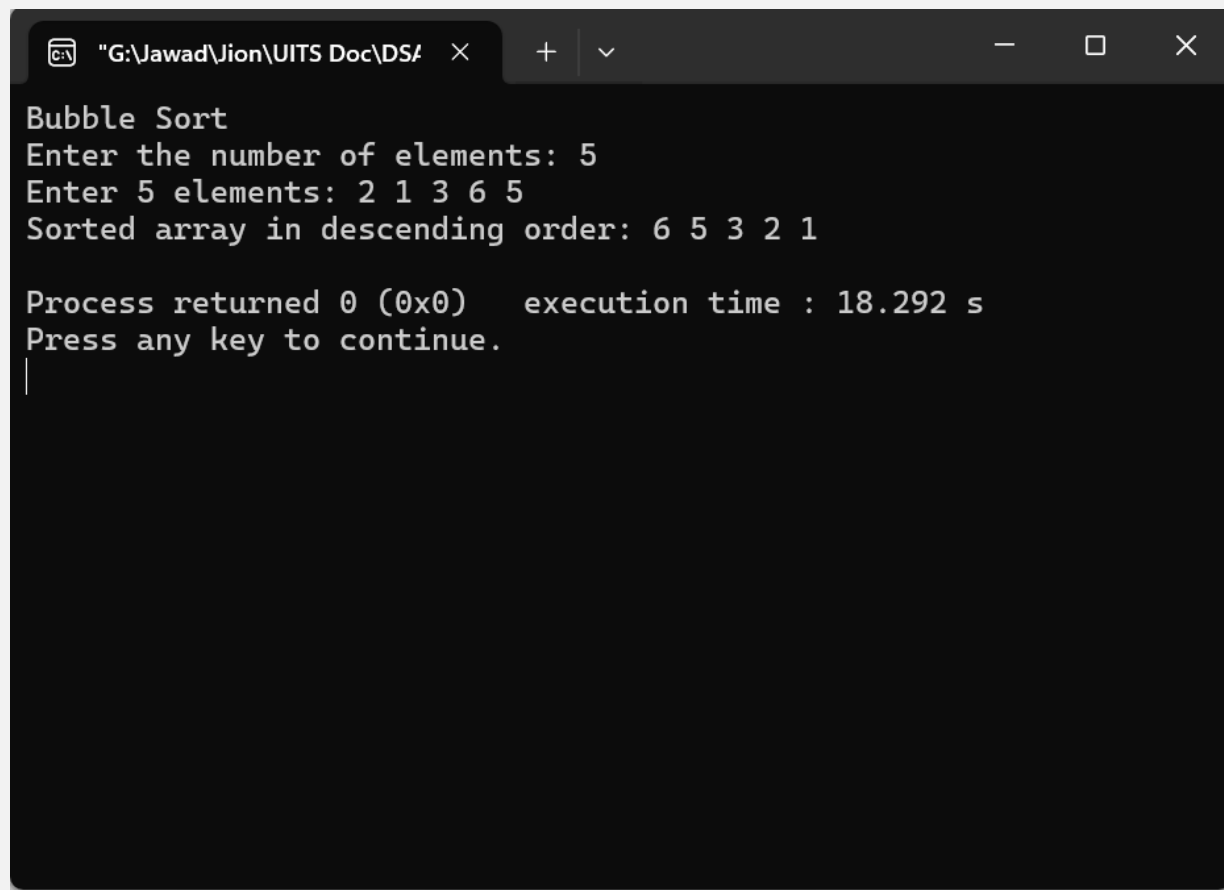
}

cout << "Sorted array in descending order: ";


for (int j = 0; j < num; j++) {
```

```
        cout << arr[j] << " ";  
    }  
    cout << endl;  
  
    return 0;  
}
```

Output:



```
"G:\Jawad\Jion\UITS Doc\DSA" × + ▾ - □ ×  
Bubble Sort  
Enter the number of elements: 5  
Enter 5 elements: 2 1 3 6 5  
Sorted array in descending order: 6 5 3 2 1  
  
Process returned 0 (0x0) execution time : 18.292 s  
Press any key to continue.  
|
```

Linked List

- **Singly Linked List-**

```
#include <iostream>

using namespace std;
```

```
struct Node {
    int data;
    Node* next;
};
```

```
class LinkedList {
    Node* head;
```

```
public:
```

```
    LinkedList() {
        head = NULL;
    }
```

```
    void insert(int value) {
        Node* newNode = new Node;
        newNode->data = value;
        newNode->next = NULL;
```

```
if (head == NULL) {  
    head = newNode;  
    return;  
}
```

```
Node* temp = head;  
while (temp->next != NULL) {  
    temp = temp->next;  
}  
temp->next = newNode;  
}  
  
void display() {  
    if (head == NULL) {  
        cout << "List is empty" << endl;  
        return;  
    }  
    Node* temp = head;  
    cout << "List: ";  
    while (temp != NULL) {  
        cout << temp->data << " ";  
        temp = temp->next;  
    }
```



```

    }

    cout << endl;
}

void deleteNode(int value) {

    if (head == NULL) {
        cout << "List is empty" << endl;
        return;
    }

    if (head->data == value) {
        Node* temp = head;
        head = head->next;
        delete temp;
        cout << value << " deleted" << endl;
        return;
    }

    Node* current = head;
    Node* previous = NULL;
    while (current != NULL && current->data != value) {
        previous = current;
        current = current->next;
    }
}

```

```
}
```

```
if (current == NULL) {
```

```
    cout << value << " not found" << endl;
```

```
    return;
```

```
}
```

```
previous->next = current->next;
```

```
delete current;
```

```
cout << value << " deleted" << endl;
```

```
}
```

```
};
```

```
int main () {
```

```
cout<<"Singly Linkedlist"<<endl;
```

```
    LinkedList list;
```

```
list.insert(28);
```

```
list.insert(30);
```

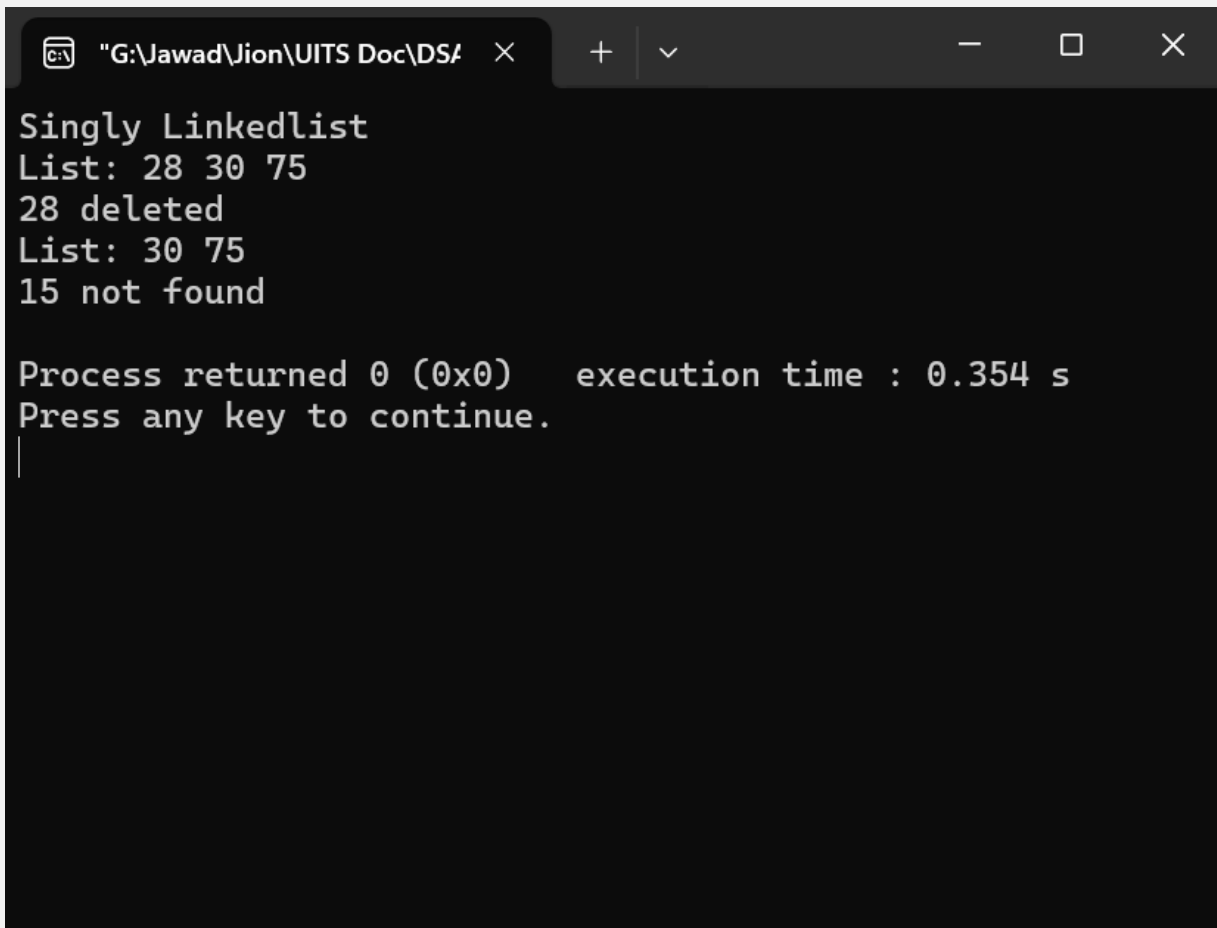
```
list.insert(75);
```

```
list.display();
```

```
list.deleteNode(28);
```

```
list.display();  
  
list.deleteNode(15);  
  
return 0;  
}
```

Output:



```
Singly Linkedlist  
List: 28 30 75  
28 deleted  
List: 30 75  
15 not found  
  
Process returned 0 (0x0)   execution time : 0.354 s  
Press any key to continue.  
|
```

• Doubly Linked list-

```
#include <iostream>

using namespace std;

struct Element {
    int value;
    Element* previous;
    Element* next;
};

class DoublyLinked {
private:
    Element* start;

public:
    DoublyLinked() : start(nullptr) {}

    void Beginning(int val) {
        Element* node = new Element{ val, nullptr, start };
        if (start) start->previous = node;
        start = node;
    }
}
```

```

void End(int val) {
    Element* node = new Element{ val, nullptr, nullptr};
    if (!start) {
        start = node;
        return;
    }
    Element* current = start;
    while (current->next) current = current->next;
    current->next = node;
    node->previous = current;
}

void removeNode(int val) {
    Element* current = start;
    while (current && current->value != val) current = current->next;
    if (!current) return;
    if (current->previous) current->previous->next = current->next;
    if (current->next) current->next->previous = current->previous;
    if (current == start) start = current->next;
    delete current;
}

void Forward() {
    Element* current = start;

```

```

while (current) {
    cout << current->value << " ";
    current = current->next;
}
cout << endl;
}

void Backward() {
    Element* current = start;
    if (!current) return;
    while (current->next) current = current->next;
    while (current) {
        cout << current->value << " ";
        current = current->previous;
    }
    cout << endl;
}

};

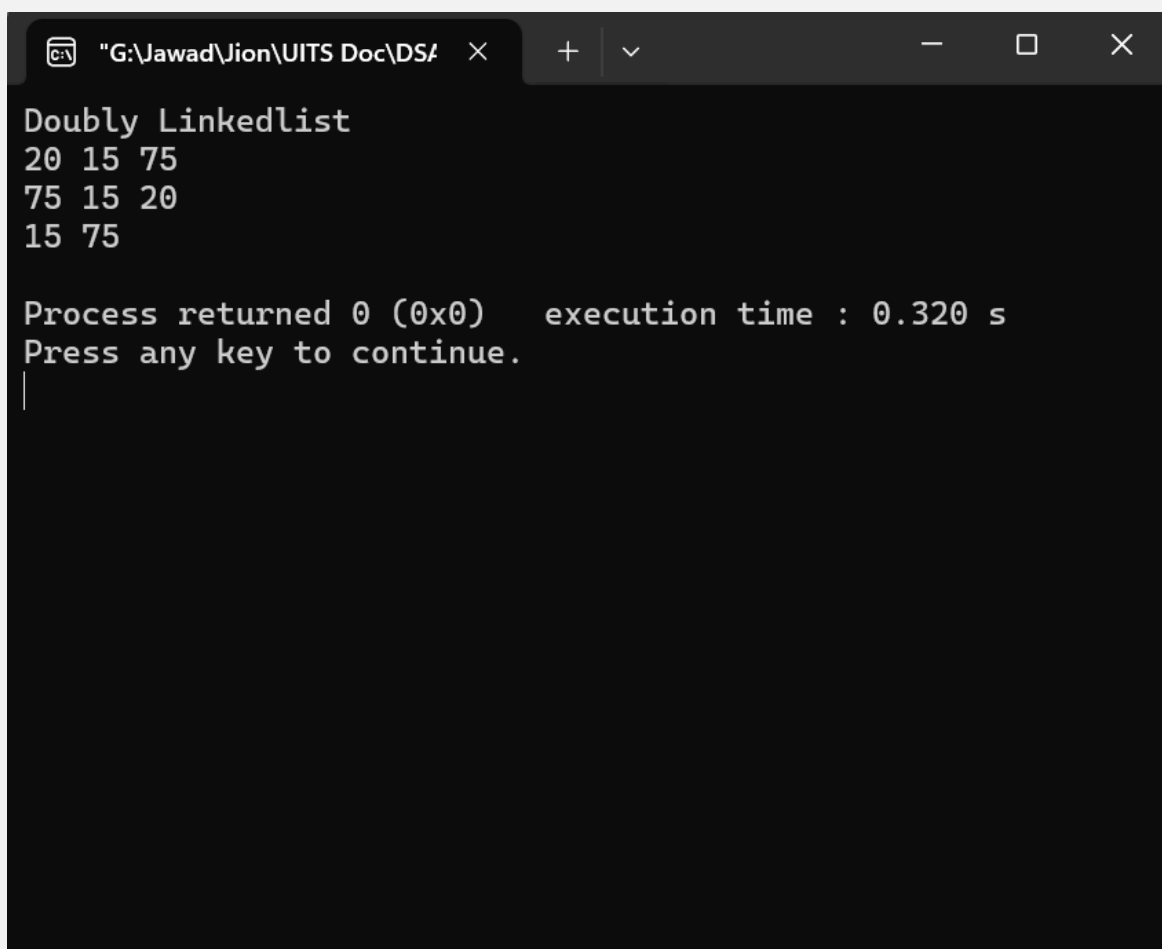
int main() {
    cout<<"Doubly Linkedlist"<<endl;

    DoublyLinked list;
    list.Beginning(15);

```

```
list.Beginning(20);  
list.End(75);  
list.Forward();  
list.Backward();  
list.removeNode(20);  
list.Forward();  
return 0;  
}
```

Output:



The screenshot shows a C++ IDE window with the title bar "G:\Jawad\Jion\UITS Doc\DS\". The code editor displays the output of a program. The output is as follows:

```
Doubly LinkedList  
20 15 75  
75 15 20  
15 75  
  
Process returned 0 (0x0)   execution time : 0.320 s  
Press any key to continue.  
|
```

• Circular Linked List-

```
#include <iostream>

using namespace std;

struct Node {
    int data;
    Node* next;
};

class CircularLinkedList {
private:
    Node* last;

public:
    CircularLinkedList() : last(nullptr) {}

    void insertEnd(int value) {
        Node* newNode = new Node();
        newNode->data = value;
        if (last == nullptr) {
            last = newNode;
```



```
        last->next = last;
    } else {
        newNode->next = last->next;
        last->next = newNode;
        last = newNode;
    }
}
```

```
void insertBeginning(int value) {
    Node* newNode = new Node();
    newNode->data = value;
    if (last == nullptr) {
        last = newNode;
        last->next = last;
    } else {
        newNode->next = last->next;
        last->next = newNode;
    }
}
```

```
void display() {
    if (last == nullptr) return;
```

```
Node* temp = last->next;
do {
    cout << temp->data << " ";
    temp = temp->next;
} while (temp != last->next);
cout << endl;
}
```

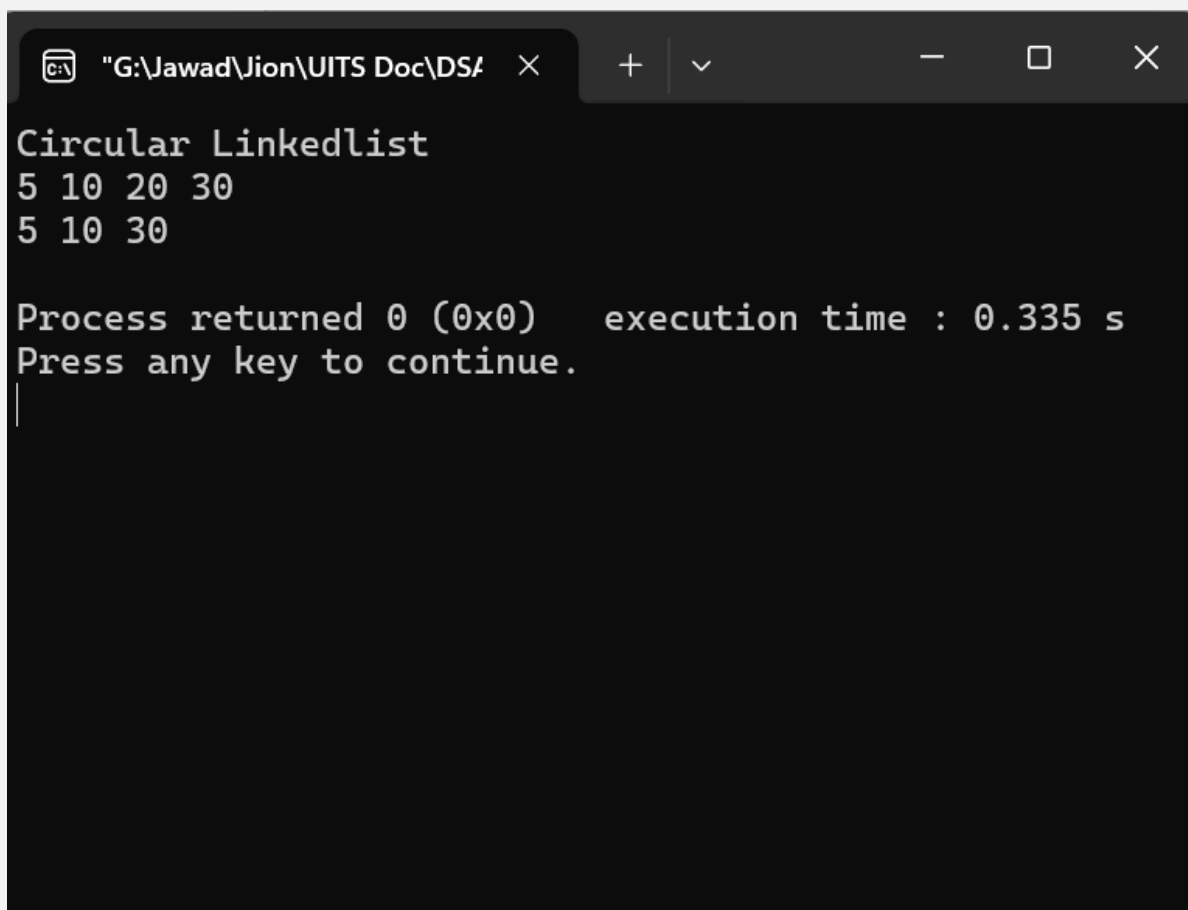
```
void deleteNode(int value) {
    if (last == nullptr) return;
    Node* current = last->next;
    Node* previous = last;
    do {
        if (current->data == value) {
            if (current == last) {
                if (last->next == last) {
                    delete last;
                    last = nullptr;
                } else {
                    previous->next = current->next;
                    last = previous;
                    delete current;
                }
            }
        }
        previous = current;
        current = current->next;
    } while (current != nullptr);
}
```

```
        }  
    } else {  
        previous->next = current->next;  
        delete current;  
    }  
    return;  
}  
previous = current;  
current = current->next;  
} while (current != last->next);  
}  
};
```

```
int main() {  
    cout<<"Circular Linkedlist"<<endl;  
    CircularLinkedList cll;  
    cll.insertEnd(10);  
    cll.insertEnd(20);  
    cll.insertEnd(30);  
    cll.insertBeginning(5);  
    cll.display();  
    cll.deleteNode(20);  
}
```

```
cll.display();  
return 0;  
}
```

Output:



```
"G:\Jawad\Jion\UITS Doc\DSA" × + ▾ − □ ×  
Circular Linkedlist  
5 10 20 30  
5 10 30  
  
Process returned 0 (0x0)   execution time : 0.335 s  
Press any key to continue.  
|
```