

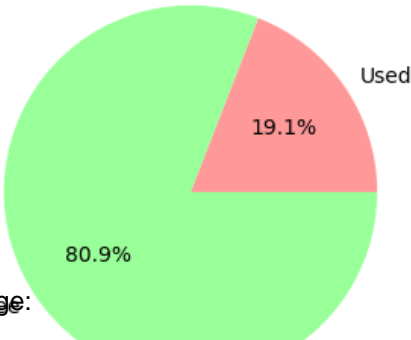
Basic System Report

Report Time: 2025-01-22 15:26:46

Connected Users: 1

Memory Usage:

Memory Usage



Disk Usage:

Disk Usage

