# 编程练习17-综合练习

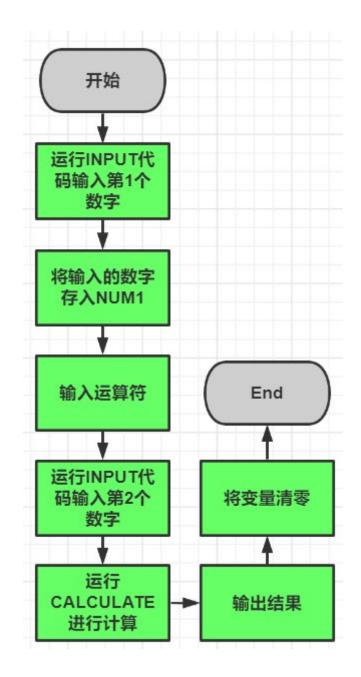
#### 题目

- 设计一个计算器,完成2个小于等于4位的十进制有符号整数(-9999<sup>~</sup>9999)的"+、-、\*、/"运算。
- 屏幕显示 "please enter number1",等待接收数字并回显,回车表明数字输入结束;换行显示" please enter operator +、-、\*、/ ",如果输入正确的运算符则输出 "please enter number2",在输入数字并回车后以十进制方式显示运算结果。循环执行上述过程。
- 如果数字或运算符输入错误,给出提示(自行设计提示语)并再次提请输入。如果运算结果超出-9999<sup>~</sup>9999, 提示发生溢出,并返回头重新输入。
- PPT说明以下内容:
- 程序中使用的变量
- 主程序流程图
- 子程序流程图,子程序入口和出口参数说明
- 十种寻址方式各举2个例子
- 写出10个错误的指令的例子

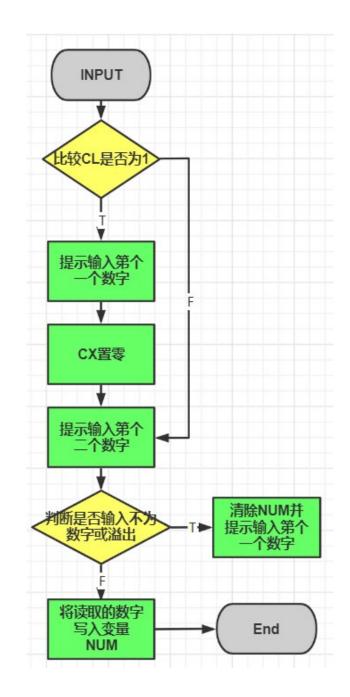
#### 程序中使用的变量

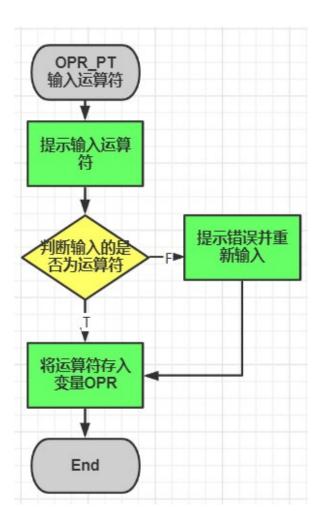
```
ASK_N1 DB 'Please Enter Number1',0AH,0DH,'$'
ASK_N2 DB 'Please Enter Number2',0AH,0DH,'$'
ASK_OPR DB 'Please Enter Operator +, -, *, /',0AH,0DH,'$'
       DB 'RESULT = ',0AH,0DH,'$'
ANSWER
       DB 'MOD = ','$'
_MOD
MOD DB 6 DUP('$')
OPR DB 1 DUP(0)
      DB '+',5 DUP('$')
NUM1
      DB '+',5 DUP('$')
NUM2
        DB '+',5 DUP('$')
NUM
        DB '+',5 DUP('$')
RESULT
        DB 'ERROR! Please Enter Number 0-9!', OAH, ODH, '$'
ERR1
        DB 'ERROR! Please Enter Operator!', OAH, ODH, '$'
ERR2
           'ERROR! Please Enter No More Than 4 Numbers!', OAH, ODH, '$'
ERR3
        DB 'ERROR! OVERSIZE', OAH, ODH, '$'
ERR4
ERR5
            'ERROR! DIVIDEND CANNOT BE 0',0AH,0DH,'$'
CR
            0AH,0DH,'$'
        DB
NUM1_16 DW 0
NUM2_16 DW 0
```

# 主程序流程图

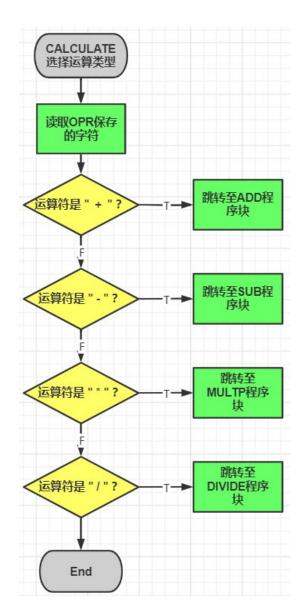


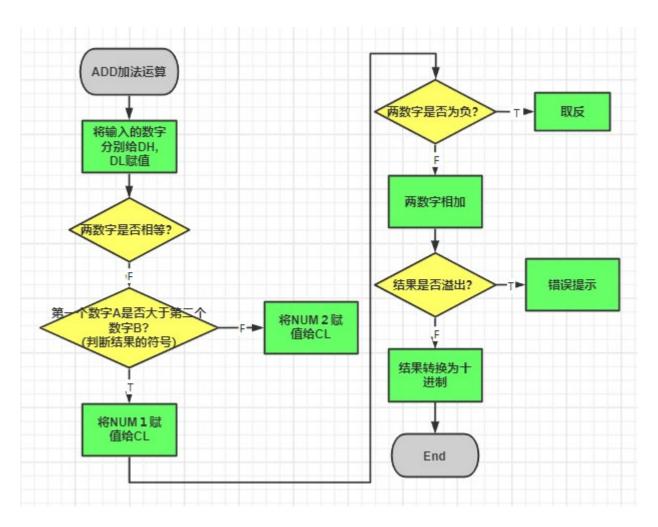
## 子程序流程图

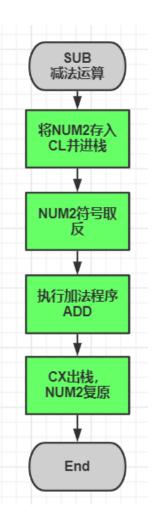




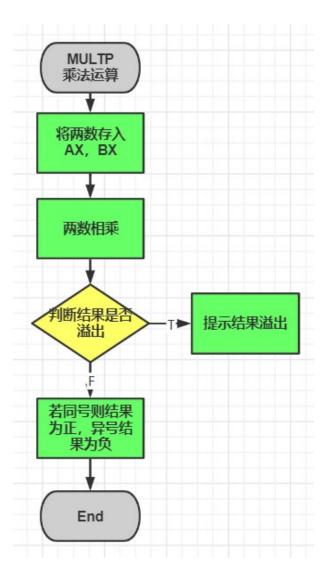
## 子程序流程图

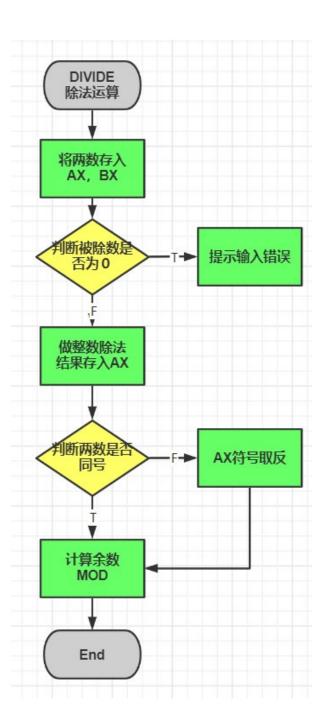


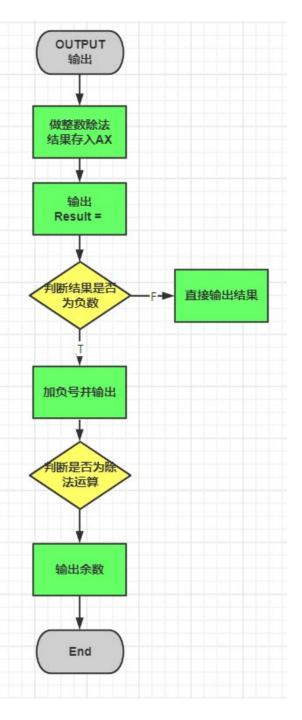




### 子程序流程图







#### 十种寻址方式各举2个例子

• 立即寻址

• 直接寻址

• 寄存器寻址

寄存器间接寻址

• 寄存器相对寻址

• 基址变址寻址

• 相对基址变址寻址

• 比例变址寻址方式

• 基址比例变址寻址方式

• 相对比例变址寻址方式

MOV AX,0200H MOV AH, 80H

MOV AX,[200H] MOV ES:[1000H], AX

MOV AX,BX MOV AX, CX

MOV AX, [BX] MOV BX,[DI]

MOV AX,3[BX] MOV BX, [SI+100H]

MOV AX,[BX+SI] MOV [BP+DI], DX

MOV AX,2[BX+SI] MOV AX, [BX+SI+200H]

MOV EAX, COUNT[ESI\*4] MOV EAX, [EAX\*2]

MOV ECX,[EAX][EDX\*8] MOV EAX, [EBX+ESI\*4]

MOV EAX, TABLE [EBP] [EDI\*4] MOV EAX, [EBX+ESI\*8+80H]

#### 10个错误的指令的例子

- MOV AX, [BX+BP]
- CMP [BX], [SI]
- OUT DX, BX
- AND OFH, AL
- SAL [BX], CX
- MOV CS, DS
- ADD DS, AX
- INC [BX]
- MOV CL, A8H
- IN AL, BX

BX和BP不能同时为间址寄存器

比较指令的两个操作数不能同时为存储器操作数

I/O指令中,源操作数只能使用AL或AX寄存器

AND指令中,目的操作数不能使用立即数

移位指令,移位位移不能用CX寄存器

段寄存器之间不能传送数据,CS寄存器也不能做 为目的操作数

加法指令中段寄存器不能做为操作数

没有指定存储器操作数类型

源操作数为16进制的立即数开头应在前面加"0"

I/O指令端口地址表示错误,只能用8位立即数或DX

## 加法

```
Please Enter Number1
Please Enter Operator +, -, *, /
Please Enter Number2
12
RESULT = 21
Please Enter Number1
8964
Please Enter Operator +, -, *, /
Please Enter Number2
5555
ERROR! OVERSIZE
Please Enter Number1
52
Please Enter Operator +, -, *, /
Please Enter Number2
-54
RESULT = -2
Please Enter Number1
```

## 减法

```
Please Enter Number1
Please Enter Operator +, -, *, /
Please Enter Number2
RESULT = 4
Please Enter Number1
12
Please Enter Operator +, -, *, /
Please Enter Number2
24
RESULT = -12
Please Enter Number1
-100
Please Enter Operator +, -, *, /
Please Enter Number2
9999
ERROR! OVERSIZE
```

## 乘法

```
Please Enter Number1
Please Enter Operator +, -, *, /
Please Enter Number2
96
RESULT = 768
Please Enter Number1
Please Enter Operator +, -, *, /
Please Enter Number2
-32
RESULT = -160
Please Enter Number1
963
Please Enter Operator +, -, *, /
Please Enter Number2
789
ERROR! OVERSIZE
```

## 除法

```
Please Enter Number1
Please Enter Operator +, -, *, /
Please Enter Number2
RESULT = 3
MOD = 0
Please Enter Number1
65
Please Enter Operator +, -, *, /
Please Enter Number2
RESULT = -17
MOD = 3
Please Enter Number1
Please Enter Operator +, -, *, /
Please Enter Number2
ERROR! DIVIDEND CANNOT BE ZERO!
```