DATA 621: BUSINESS ANALYTICS AND DATA MINING
HOMEWORK#5 Assignment Requirements

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Contents

1 Overview

In this homework assignment, you will explore, analyze and model a data set containing information on approximately 12,000 commercially available wines. The variables are mostly related to the chemical properties of the wine being sold. The response variable is the number of sample cases of wine that were purchased by wine distribution companies after sampling a wine. These cases would be used to provide tasting samples to restaurants and wine stores around the United States. The more sample cases purchased, the more likely is a wine to be sold at a high end restaurant. A large wine manufacturer is studying the data in order to predict the number of wine cases ordered based upon the wine characteristics. If the wine

manufacturer can predict the number of cases, then that manufacturer will be able to adjust their wine offering to maximize sales.

Your objective is to build a count regression model to predict the number of cases of wine that will be sold given certain properties of the wine. HINT: Sometimes, the fact that a variable is missing is actually predictive of the target. You can only use the variables given to you (or variables that you derive from the variables provided). Below is a short description of the variables of interest in the data set:

VARIABLE NAME	DEFINITION	THEORETICAL EFFECT
INDEX	Identification Variable (do not use)	None
TARGET	Number of Cases Purchased	None
AcidIndex	Proprietary method of testing total acidity of wine by using a weighted average	
Alcohol	Alcohol Content	
Chlorides	Chloride content of wine	
CitricAcid	Citric Acid Content	
Density	Density of Wine	
FixedAcidity	Fixed Acidity of Wine	
FreeSulfurDioxide	Sulfur Dioxide content of wine	
LabelAppeal	Marketing Score indicating the appeal of label design for consumers. High numbers suggest customers like the label design. Negative numbers suggest customes don't like the design.	Many consumers purchase based on the visual appeal of the wine label design. Higher numbers suggest better sales.
ResidualSugar	Residual Sugar of wine	
STARS	Wine rating by a team of experts. 4 Stars = Excellent, 1 Star = Poor	A high number of stars suggests high sales
Sulphates	Sulfate conten of wine	
TotalSulfurDioxide	Total Sulfur Dioxide of Wine	
VolatileAcidity	Volatile Acid content of wine	
pH	pH of wine	

1.1 Deliverables

- A write-up submitted in PDF format. Your write-up should have four sections. Each one is described below. You may assume you are addressing me as a fellow data scientist, so do not need to shy away from technical details.
- Assigned predictions (number of cases of wine sold) for the evaluation data set.
- Include your R statistical programming code in an Appendix.

1.2 Write Up:

1.2.1 1. DATA EXPLORATION (25 Points)

Describe the size and the variables in the wine training data set. Consider that too much detail will cause a manager to lose interest while too little detail will make the manager consider that you aren't doing your job. Some suggestions are given below. Please do NOT treat this as a check list of things to do to complete the assignment. You should have your own thoughts on what to tell the boss. These are just ideas.

a. Mean / Standard Deviation / Median
b. Bar Chart or Box Plot of the data
c. Is the data correlated to the target variable (or to other variables?)
d. Are any of the variables missing and need to be imputed "fixed"?

1.2.2 2. DATA PREPARATION (25 Points)

Describe how you have transformed the data by changing the original variables or creating new variables. If you did transform the data or create new variables, discuss why you did this. Here are some possible transformations.

a. Fix missing values (maybe with a Mean or Median value)
b. Create flags to suggest if a variable was missing
c. Transform data by putting it into buckets
d. Mathematical transforms such as log or square root (or use Box-Cox)
e. Combine variables (such as ratios or adding or multiplying) to create new variables

1.2.3 3. BUILD MODELS (25 Points)

Using the training data set, build at least two different poisson regression models, at least two different negative binomial regression models, and at least two multiple linear regression models, using different variables (or the same variables with different transformations). Sometimes poisson and negative binomial regression models give the same results. If that is the case, comment on that. Consider changing the input variables if that occurs so that you get different models. Although not covered in class, you may also want to consider building zero-inflated poisson and negative binomial regression models. You may select the variables manually, use an approach such as Forward or Stepwise, use a different approach such as trees, or use a combination of techniques. Describe the techniques you used. If you manually selected a variable for inclusion into the model or exclusion into the model, indicate why this was done

Discuss the coefficients in the models, do they make sense? In this case, about the only thing you can comment on is the number of stars and the wine label appeal. However, you might comment on the coefficient and magnitude of variables and how they are similar or different from model to model. For example, you might say "pH seems to have a major positive impact in my poisson regression model, but a negative effect in my multiple linear regression model". Are you keeping the model even though it is counter intuitive? Why? The boss needs to know.

1.2.4 4. SELECT MODELS (25 Points)

Decide on the criteria for selecting the best count regression model. Will you select models with slightly worse performance if it makes more sense or is more parsimonious? Discuss why you selected your models.

For the count regression model, will you use a metric such as AIC, average squared error, etc.? Be sure to explain how you can make inferences from the model, and discuss other relevant model output. If you like the multiple linear regression model the best, please say why. However, you must select a count regression model for model deployment. Using the training data set, evaluate the performance of the count regression model. Make predictions using the evaluation data set.

2 Import Data

```
df_wine_eval <-
  read.csv(paste0(url_git,"wine-evaluation-data.csv"))

head(df_wine_eval)
```

```
##   IN TARGET FixedAcidity VolatileAcidity CitricAcid ResidualSugar Chlorides
## 1  3     NA          5.4          -0.860       0.27         -10.7     0.092
## 2  9     NA         12.4           0.385      -0.76         -19.7     1.169
## 3 10     NA          7.2           1.750       0.17         -33.0     0.065
## 4 18     NA          6.2           0.100       1.80           1.0    -0.179
## 5 21     NA         11.4           0.210       0.28           1.2     0.038
## 6 30     NA         17.6           0.040      -1.15           1.4     0.535
##   FreeSulfurDioxide TotalSulfurDioxide Density   pH Sulphates Alcohol
## 1                23                398 0.98527 5.02      0.64   12.30
## 2               -37                 68 0.99048 3.37      1.09   16.00
## 3                 9                 76 1.04641 4.61      0.68    8.55
## 4               104                 89 0.98877 3.20      2.11   12.30
## 5                70                 53 1.02899 2.54     -0.07    4.80
## 6              -250                140 0.95028 3.06     -0.02   11.40
##   LabelAppeal AcidIndex STARS
## 1          -1         6    NA
## 2           0         6     2
## 3           0         8     1
## 4          -1         8     1
## 5           0        10    NA
## 6           1         8     4
```

```
df_wine_train <-
  read.csv(paste0(url_git,"wine-training-data.csv"))

head(df_wine_train)
```

```
##   INDEX TARGET FixedAcidity VolatileAcidity CitricAcid ResidualSugar Chlorides
## 1     1      3          3.2           1.160      -0.98          54.2    -0.567
## 2     2      3          4.5           0.160      -0.81          26.1    -0.425
## 3     4      5          7.1           2.640      -0.88          14.8     0.037
## 4     5      3          5.7           0.385       0.04          18.8    -0.425
## 5     6      4          8.0           0.330      -1.26           9.4        NA
## 6     7      0         11.3           0.320       0.59           2.2     0.556
##   FreeSulfurDioxide TotalSulfurDioxide Density   pH Sulphates Alcohol
## 1                NA                268 0.99280 3.33     -0.59     9.9
## 2                15               -327 1.02792 3.38      0.70      NA
## 3               214                142 0.99518 3.12      0.48    22.0
## 4                22                115 0.99640 2.24      1.83     6.2
## 5              -167                108 0.99457 3.12      1.77    13.7
## 6               -37                 15 0.99940 3.20      1.29    15.4
##   LabelAppeal AcidIndex STARS
## 1           0         8     2
## 2          -1         7     3
## 3          -1         8     3
```

```
## 4          -1         6     1
## 5           0         9     2
## 6           0        11    NA
```

2.1 Basic Data Exploration

2.1.1 df_wine_eval

```
dim(df_wine_eval)
```

2.1.1.1 Summary Statistics

```
## [1] 3335   16
```

```
describe(df_wine_eval)
```

```
##                    vars    n    mean      sd  median trimmed     mad     min
## IN                    1 3335 8048.31 4655.48 7906.00 8044.28 5960.05    3.00
## TARGET                2    0     NaN      NA      NA     NaN      NA     Inf
## FixedAcidity          3 3335    6.86    6.32    6.90    6.91    2.82  -18.20
## VolatileAcidity       4 3335    0.31    0.81    0.28    0.31    0.46   -2.83
## CitricAcid            5 3335    0.31    0.87    0.31    0.31    0.44   -3.12
## ResidualSugar         6 3167    5.32   34.37    3.60    5.46   16.90 -128.30
## Chlorides             7 3197    0.06    0.31    0.05    0.06    0.12   -1.15
## FreeSulfurDioxide     8 3183   34.95  149.63   30.00   34.26   57.82 -563.00
## TotalSulfurDioxide    9 3178  123.41  225.80  124.00  124.00  137.88 -769.00
## Density              10 3335    0.99    0.03    0.99    0.99    0.01    0.89
## pH                   11 3231    3.24    0.68    3.21    3.23    0.37    0.60
## Sulphates            12 3025    0.53    0.91    0.50    0.53    0.39   -3.07
## Alcohol              13 3150   10.58    3.76   10.40   10.58    2.52   -4.20
## LabelAppeal          14 3335    0.01    0.89    0.00    0.01    1.48   -2.00
## AcidIndex            15 3335    7.75    1.32    8.00    7.62    1.48    5.00
## STARS                16 2494    2.04    0.91    2.00    1.97    1.48    1.00
##                       max    range  skew kurtosis    se
## IN                16130.00 16127.00  0.01    -1.20 80.62
## TARGET                -Inf     -Inf    NA       NA    NA
## FixedAcidity         33.50    51.70 -0.12     2.04  0.11
## VolatileAcidity       3.61     6.44 -0.04     1.62  0.01
## CitricAcid            3.76     6.88 -0.03     1.66  0.02
## ResidualSugar       145.40   273.70 -0.06     1.97  0.61
## Chlorides             1.26     2.41 -0.04     1.74  0.01
## FreeSulfurDioxide   617.00  1180.00  0.07     1.88  2.65
## TotalSulfurDioxide 1004.00  1773.00 -0.05     1.50  4.01
## Density               1.10     0.21 -0.03     1.94  0.00
## pH                    6.21     5.61  0.12     1.69  0.01
## Sulphates             4.18     7.25  0.01     1.83  0.02
## Alcohol              25.60    29.80  0.05     1.54  0.07
## LabelAppeal           2.00     4.00  0.05    -0.26  0.02
## AcidIndex            17.00    12.00  1.51     4.28  0.02
## STARS                 4.00     3.00  0.44    -0.75  0.02
```

```
summary(df_wine_eval)
```

```
##        IN         TARGET         FixedAcidity     VolatileAcidity
##  Min.   :    3   Mode:logical   Min.   :-18.200   Min.   :-2.8300
##  1st Qu.: 4018   NA's:3335      1st Qu.:  5.200   1st Qu.: 0.0800
##  Median : 7906                  Median :  6.900   Median : 0.2800
##  Mean   : 8048                  Mean   :  6.864   Mean   : 0.3103
##  3rd Qu.:12061                  3rd Qu.:  9.000   3rd Qu.: 0.6300
##  Max.   :16130                  Max.   : 33.500   Max.   : 3.6100
##
##    CitricAcid      ResidualSugar        Chlorides        FreeSulfurDioxide
##  Min.   :-3.1200   Min.   :-128.300   Min.   :-1.15000   Min.   :-563.00
##  1st Qu.: 0.0000   1st Qu.:  -2.600   1st Qu.: 0.01600   1st Qu.:   3.00
##  Median : 0.3100   Median :   3.600   Median : 0.04700   Median :  30.00
##  Mean   : 0.3124   Mean   :   5.319   Mean   : 0.06143   Mean   :  34.95
##  3rd Qu.: 0.6050   3rd Qu.:  17.200   3rd Qu.: 0.17100   3rd Qu.:  79.25
##  Max.   : 3.7600   Max.   : 145.400   Max.   : 1.26300   Max.   : 617.00
##                    NA's   :168        NA's   :138        NA's   :152
##  TotalSulfurDioxide    Density             pH          Sulphates
##  Min.   :-769.00    Min.   :0.8898   Min.   :0.600   Min.   :-3.0700
##  1st Qu.:  27.25    1st Qu.:0.9883   1st Qu.:2.980   1st Qu.: 0.3300
##  Median : 124.00    Median :0.9946   Median :3.210   Median : 0.5000
##  Mean   : 123.41    Mean   :0.9947   Mean   :3.237   Mean   : 0.5346
##  3rd Qu.: 210.00    3rd Qu.:1.0005   3rd Qu.:3.490   3rd Qu.: 0.8200
##  Max.   :1004.00    Max.   :1.0998   Max.   :6.210   Max.   : 4.1800
##  NA's   :157                         NA's   :104     NA's   :310
##     Alcohol        LabelAppeal         AcidIndex          STARS
##  Min.   :-4.20   Min.   :-2.00000   Min.   : 5.000   Min.   :1.00
##  1st Qu.: 9.00   1st Qu.:-1.00000   1st Qu.: 7.000   1st Qu.:1.00
##  Median :10.40   Median : 0.00000   Median : 8.000   Median :2.00
##  Mean   :10.58   Mean   : 0.01349   Mean   : 7.748   Mean   :2.04
##  3rd Qu.:12.50   3rd Qu.: 1.00000   3rd Qu.: 8.000   3rd Qu.:3.00
##  Max.   :25.60   Max.   : 2.00000   Max.   :17.000   Max.   :4.00
##  NA's   :185                                         NA's   :841
```

```
str(df_wine_eval)
```

```
## 'data.frame':    3335 obs. of  16 variables:
##  $ IN                : int  3 9 10 18 21 30 31 37 39 47 ...
##  $ TARGET            : logi  NA NA NA NA NA NA ...
##  $ FixedAcidity      : num  5.4 12.4 7.2 6.2 11.4 17.6 15.5 15.9 11.6 3.8 ...
##  $ VolatileAcidity   : num  -0.86 0.385 1.75 0.1 0.21 0.04 0.53 1.19 0.32 0.22 ...
##  $ CitricAcid        : num  0.27 -0.76 0.17 1.8 0.28 -1.15 -0.53 1.14 0.55 0.31 ...
##  $ ResidualSugar     : num  -10.7 -19.7 -33 1 1.2 1.4 4.6 31.9 -50.9 -7.7 ...
##  $ Chlorides         : num  0.092 1.169 0.065 -0.179 0.038 ...
##  $ FreeSulfurDioxide : num  23 -37 9 104 70 -250 10 115 35 40 ...
##  $ TotalSulfurDioxide: num  398 68 76 89 53 140 17 381 83 129 ...
##  $ Density           : num  0.985 0.99 1.046 0.989 1.029 ...
##  $ pH                : num  5.02 3.37 4.61 3.2 2.54 3.06 3.07 2.99 3.32 4.72 ...
##  $ Sulphates         : num  0.64 1.09 0.68 2.11 -0.07 -0.02 0.75 0.31 2.18 -0.64 ...
##  $ Alcohol           : num  12.3 16 8.55 12.3 4.8 11.4 8.5 11.4 -0.5 10.9 ...
##  $ LabelAppeal       : int  -1 0 0 -1 0 1 0 1 0 0 ...
```

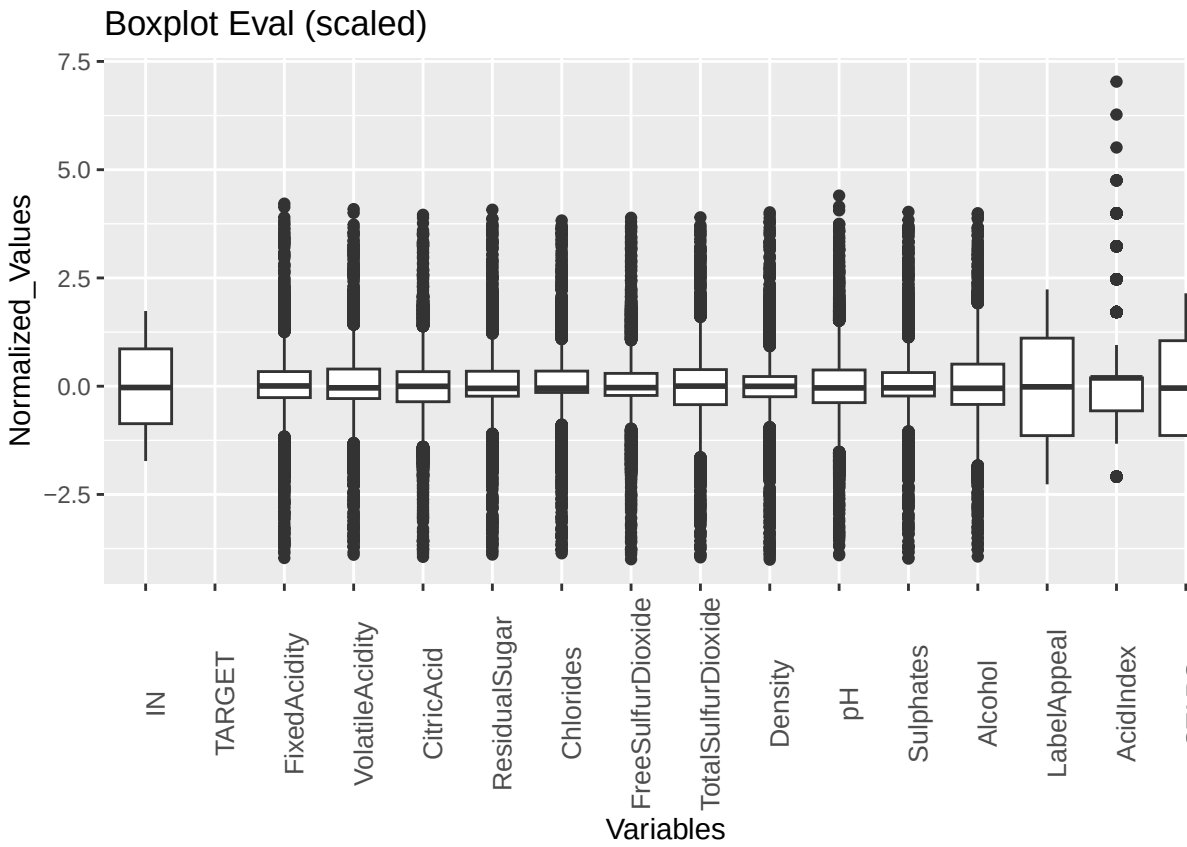
```
##  $ AcidIndex          : int  6 6 8 8 10 8 12 7 12 7 ...
##  $ STARS              : int  NA 2 1 1 NA 4 3 NA NA NA ...
```

```
for (i in colnames(df_wine_eval)){
  print(paste(i,"  ", sum(is.na(df_wine_eval[,i])),sep = ""))
}
```

2.1.1.2 Missing Data

```
## [1] "IN  0"
## [1] "TARGET  3335"
## [1] "FixedAcidity  0"
## [1] "VolatileAcidity  0"
## [1] "CitricAcid  0"
## [1] "ResidualSugar  168"
## [1] "Chlorides  138"
## [1] "FreeSulfurDioxide  152"
## [1] "TotalSulfurDioxide  157"
## [1] "Density  0"
## [1] "pH  104"
## [1] "Sulphates  310"
## [1] "Alcohol  185"
## [1] "LabelAppeal  0"
## [1] "AcidIndex  0"
## [1] "STARS  841"
```

```
df_wine_eval %>%
  scale() %>%
  as.data.frame() %>%
  stack() %>%
  ggplot(aes(x = ind, y = values)) +
  geom_boxplot() +
  labs(title = 'Boxplot Eval (scaled)',
       x = 'Variables',
       y = 'Normalized_Values')+
  theme(axis.text.x=element_text(size=10, angle=90))
```



2.1.1.3 Outliers

2.1.2 df_wine_train

```
describe(df_wine_train)
```

2.1.2.1 Summary Statistics

```
##                    vars     n    mean       sd  median trimmed     mad     min
## INDEX                 1 12795 8069.98 4656.91 8110.00 8071.03 5977.84    1.00
## TARGET                2 12795    3.03    1.93    3.00    3.05    1.48    0.00
## FixedAcidity          3 12795    7.08    6.32    6.90    7.07    3.26  -18.10
## VolatileAcidity       4 12795    0.32    0.78    0.28    0.32    0.43   -2.79
## CitricAcid            5 12795    0.31    0.86    0.31    0.31    0.42   -3.24
## ResidualSugar         6 12179    5.42   33.75    3.90    5.58   15.72 -127.80
## Chlorides             7 12157    0.05    0.32    0.05    0.05    0.13   -1.17
## FreeSulfurDioxide     8 12148   30.85  148.71   30.00   30.93   56.34 -555.00
## TotalSulfurDioxide    9 12113  120.71  231.91  123.00  120.89  134.92 -823.00
## Density              10 12795    0.99    0.03    0.99    0.99    0.01    0.89
## pH                   11 12400    3.21    0.68    3.20    3.21    0.39    0.48
## Sulphates            12 11585    0.53    0.93    0.50    0.53    0.44   -3.13
## Alcohol              13 12142   10.49    3.73   10.40   10.50    2.37   -4.70
## LabelAppeal          14 12795   -0.01    0.89    0.00   -0.01    1.48   -2.00
## AcidIndex            15 12795    7.77    1.32    8.00    7.64    1.48    4.00
## STARS                16  9436    2.04    0.90    2.00    1.97    1.48    1.00
```

```
##                         max    range  skew kurtosis    se
## INDEX                16129.00 16128.00  0.00    -1.20 41.17
## TARGET                   8.00     8.00 -0.33    -0.88  0.02
## FixedAcidity            34.40    52.50 -0.02     1.67  0.06
## VolatileAcidity          3.68     6.47  0.02     1.83  0.01
## CitricAcid               3.86     7.10 -0.05     1.84  0.01
## ResidualSugar          141.15   268.95 -0.05     1.88  0.31
## Chlorides                1.35     2.52  0.03     1.79  0.00
## FreeSulfurDioxide      623.00  1178.00  0.01     1.84  1.35
## TotalSulfurDioxide    1057.00  1880.00 -0.01     1.67  2.11
## Density                  1.10     0.21 -0.02     1.90  0.00
## pH                       6.13     5.65  0.04     1.65  0.01
## Sulphates                4.24     7.37  0.01     1.75  0.01
## Alcohol                 26.50    31.20 -0.03     1.54  0.03
## LabelAppeal              2.00     4.00  0.01    -0.26  0.01
## AcidIndex               17.00    13.00  1.65     5.19  0.01
## STARS                    4.00     3.00  0.45    -0.69  0.01
```

```
summary(df_wine_train)
```

```
##      INDEX            TARGET       FixedAcidity     VolatileAcidity
##  Min.   :    1   Min.   :0.000   Min.   :-18.100   Min.   :-2.7900
##  1st Qu.: 4038   1st Qu.:2.000   1st Qu.:  5.200   1st Qu.: 0.1300
##  Median : 8110   Median :3.000   Median :  6.900   Median : 0.2800
##  Mean   : 8070   Mean   :3.029   Mean   :  7.076   Mean   : 0.3241
##  3rd Qu.:12106   3rd Qu.:4.000   3rd Qu.:  9.500   3rd Qu.: 0.6400
##  Max.   :16129   Max.   :8.000   Max.   : 34.400   Max.   : 3.6800
##
##    CitricAcid      ResidualSugar        Chlorides       FreeSulfurDioxide
##  Min.   :-3.2400   Min.   :-127.800   Min.   :-1.1710   Min.   :-555.00
##  1st Qu.: 0.0300   1st Qu.:  -2.000   1st Qu.:-0.0310   1st Qu.:   0.00
##  Median : 0.3100   Median :   3.900   Median : 0.0460   Median :  30.00
##  Mean   : 0.3084   Mean   :   5.419   Mean   : 0.0548   Mean   :  30.85
##  3rd Qu.: 0.5800   3rd Qu.:  15.900   3rd Qu.: 0.1530   3rd Qu.:  70.00
##  Max.   : 3.8600   Max.   : 141.150   Max.   : 1.3510   Max.   : 623.00
##                    NA's   :616        NA's   :638       NA's   :647
##  TotalSulfurDioxide    Density             pH          Sulphates
##  Min.   :-823.0     Min.   :0.8881   Min.   :0.480   Min.   :-3.1300
##  1st Qu.:  27.0     1st Qu.:0.9877   1st Qu.:2.960   1st Qu.: 0.2800
##  Median : 123.0     Median :0.9945   Median :3.200   Median : 0.5000
##  Mean   : 120.7     Mean   :0.9942   Mean   :3.208   Mean   : 0.5271
##  3rd Qu.: 208.0     3rd Qu.:1.0005   3rd Qu.:3.470   3rd Qu.: 0.8600
##  Max.   :1057.0     Max.   :1.0992   Max.   :6.130   Max.   : 4.2400
##  NA's   :682                         NA's   :395     NA's   :1210
##     Alcohol       LabelAppeal          AcidIndex          STARS
##  Min.   :-4.70   Min.   :-2.000000   Min.   : 4.000   Min.   :1.000
##  1st Qu.: 9.00   1st Qu.:-1.000000   1st Qu.: 7.000   1st Qu.:1.000
##  Median :10.40   Median : 0.000000   Median : 8.000   Median :2.000
##  Mean   :10.49   Mean   :-0.009066   Mean   : 7.773   Mean   :2.042
##  3rd Qu.:12.40   3rd Qu.: 1.000000   3rd Qu.: 8.000   3rd Qu.:3.000
##  Max.   :26.50   Max.   : 2.000000   Max.   :17.000   Max.   :4.000
##  NA's   :653                                          NA's   :3359
```

```
str(df_wine_train)
```

```
## 'data.frame':    12795 obs. of  16 variables:
##  $ INDEX             : int  1 2 4 5 6 7 8 11 12 13 ...
##  $ TARGET            : int  3 3 5 3 4 0 0 4 3 6 ...
##  $ FixedAcidity      : num  3.2 4.5 7.1 5.7 8 11.3 7.7 6.5 14.8 5.5 ...
##  $ VolatileAcidity   : num  1.16 0.16 2.64 0.385 0.33 0.32 0.29 -1.22 0.27 -0.22 ...
##  $ CitricAcid        : num  -0.98 -0.81 -0.88 0.04 -1.26 0.59 -0.4 0.34 1.05 0.39 ...
##  $ ResidualSugar     : num  54.2 26.1 14.8 18.8 9.4 ...
##  $ Chlorides         : num  -0.567 -0.425 0.037 -0.425 NA 0.556 0.06 0.04 -0.007 -0.277 ...
##  $ FreeSulfurDioxide : num  NA 15 214 22 -167 -37 287 523 -213 62 ...
##  $ TotalSulfurDioxide: num  268 -327 142 115 108 15 156 551 NA 180 ...
##  $ Density           : num  0.993 1.028 0.995 0.996 0.995 ...
##  $ pH                : num  3.33 3.38 3.12 2.24 3.12 3.2 3.49 3.2 4.93 3.09 ...
##  $ Sulphates         : num  -0.59 0.7 0.48 1.83 1.77 1.29 1.21 NA 0.26 0.75 ...
##  $ Alcohol           : num  9.9 NA 22 6.2 13.7 15.4 10.3 11.6 15 12.6 ...
##  $ LabelAppeal       : int  0 -1 -1 -1 0 0 0 1 0 0 ...
##  $ AcidIndex         : int  8 7 8 6 9 11 8 7 6 8 ...
##  $ STARS             : int  2 3 3 1 2 NA NA 3 NA 4 ...
```

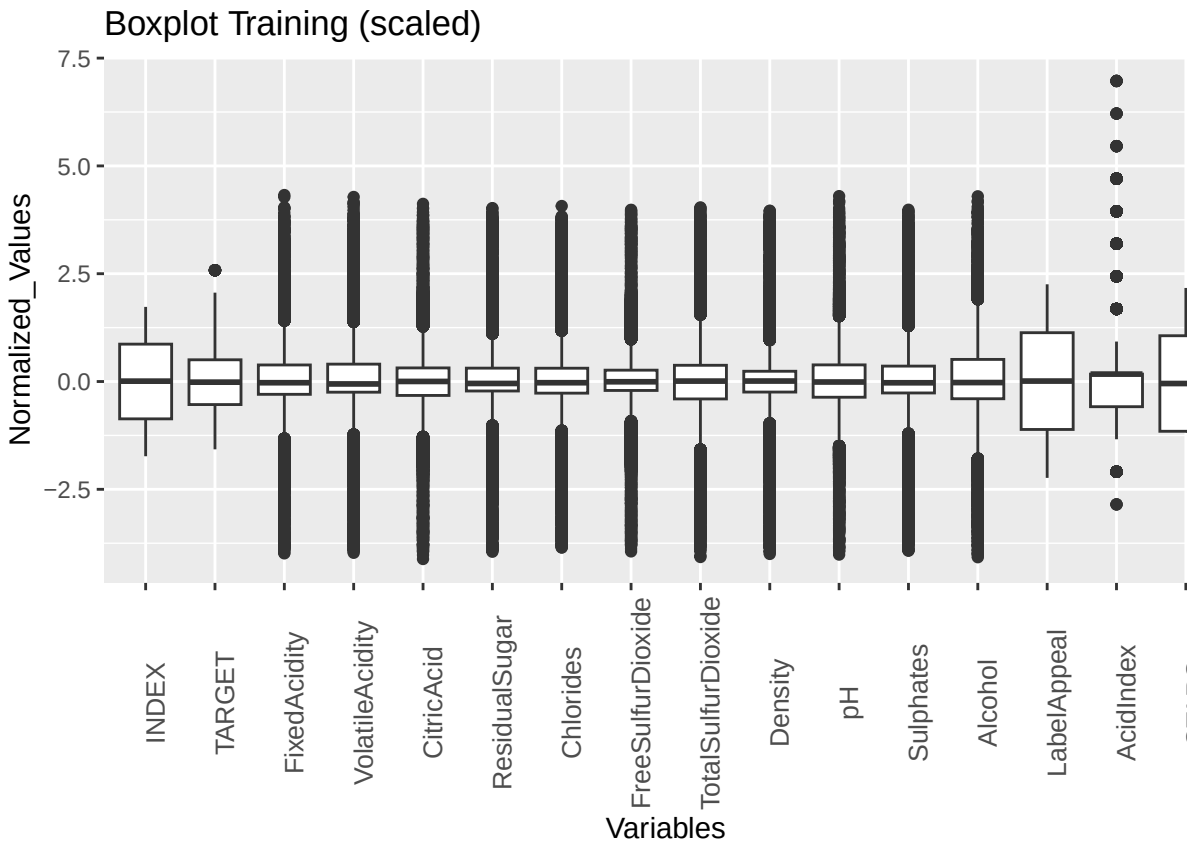
```
for (i in colnames(df_wine_train)){
  print(paste(i,"  ", sum(is.na(df_wine_train[,i])),sep = ""))
}
```

2.1.2.2 Missing Data

```
## [1] "INDEX  0"
## [1] "TARGET  0"
## [1] "FixedAcidity  0"
## [1] "VolatileAcidity  0"
## [1] "CitricAcid  0"
## [1] "ResidualSugar  616"
## [1] "Chlorides  638"
## [1] "FreeSulfurDioxide  647"
## [1] "TotalSulfurDioxide  682"
## [1] "Density  0"
## [1] "pH  395"
## [1] "Sulphates  1210"
## [1] "Alcohol  653"
## [1] "LabelAppeal  0"
## [1] "AcidIndex  0"
## [1] "STARS  3359"
```

```
df_wine_train %>%
  scale() %>%
  as.data.frame() %>%
  stack() %>%
```

```
ggplot(aes(x = ind, y = values)) +
geom_boxplot() +
labs(title = 'Boxplot Training (scaled)',
     x = 'Variables',
     y = 'Normalized_Values')+
theme(axis.text.x=element_text(size=10, angle=90))
```



2.1.2.3 Outliers