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/*****
*
*          PRINCIPLES OF EMBEDDED SOFTWARE
*          PROJECT 2
*   Project By:GITANJALI SURESH (GISU9983) & RUCHA BORWANKAR (RUB01268)
*          Cross Platform IDE: MCUXpresso IDE v11
*          Compiler: MinGW/GNU gcc v8.2.0 (PC version)
*          Cross-Compiler: ARM GCC (FB version)
*          Main file
*/

/***** Header files *****/
#include <stdio.h>          /***** For printf() *****/
#include <stdint.h>         /***** For standard int datatypes *****/
#include <time.h>           /***** For delay and timestamps *****/

/***** Header files and functions specific for FB_RUN *****/

#ifdef FB_RUN
    #include "led.h"
    void Blink(void);
    void led_Initialize(void);
#endif

/***** Header files and functions specific for FB_DEBUG *****/
#ifdef FB_DEBUG
    #include "led.h"
    void Blink(void);
    void led_Initialize(void);
#endif

/***** Global variable declarations *****/

uint32_t t_cyc[20]=
{3000,1000,2000,600,1000,400,1000,200,500,100,500,100,500,100,1000,200,1000,400,2000,600};
    /***** Timing Loop *****/
volatile static uint32_t clr; /***** variable for 3 on and off cycles *****/
uint32_t count;             /***** variable for 10 complete cycles *****/

/***** Function prototype declarations *****/
void delay(uint32_t dly);
void timestamp(void);

/***** Main Function *****/
int main(void)
{
    /***** FB Run version *****/
    #ifdef FB_RUN
        led_Initialize(); /***** Initialization of LEDs on board *****/
        Blink();          /***** Blinking of LEDs *****/
    #endif
    /***** FB Debug version *****/
    #ifdef FB_DEBUG
        led_Initialize(); /***** Initialization of LEDs on board *****/
        Blink();          /***** Blinking of LEDs *****/
    #endif

    /***** PC Run version *****/
    #ifdef PC_RUN
        count = 9;
        uint32_t cyc = 0; /***** Variable indexing the timing loop *****/
        while(count!=0)
        {/***** Checking for the start of program *****/

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if(count == 9 && cyc == 0)
{
    printf("\nPC Run Version");
    printf("\nProgram Start... \n");
    cyc = 0;
    printf("\n-----\n");
    /***** Printing the number of the cycle *****/
    printf("\nCycle %u.\n\r", (10-count));
    printf("\n-----\n");
}

/***** Looping 3 on and off cycles for every color *****/
/***** Color Pattern - RED GREEN BLUE *****/

for(clr = 3; clr > 0; cyc++, clr--)
{ /***** Reinitializing the index of timing loop at end *****/

    if(cyc == 20)
    {
        cyc = 0;
        count--;
        printf("\n-----\n");
        printf("\nCycle %u.\n\r", (10-count));
        printf("\n-----\n");
    }
    /***** Printing the LED status along with their wait time *****/
    printf("\nRED LED ON for %u ms.", t_cyc[cyc]);
    delay(t_cyc[cyc]);
    printf("\nRED LED OFF for %u ms.", t_cyc[++cyc]);
    delay(t_cyc[cyc]);
    printf("\n");
}
for(clr = 3; clr > 0; cyc++, clr--)
{
    if(cyc == 20)
    {
        cyc = 0;
        count--;
        printf("\n-----\n");
        printf("\nCycle %u.\n\r", (10-count));
        printf("\n-----\n");
    }
    printf("\nGREEN LED ON for %u ms.", t_cyc[cyc]);
    delay(t_cyc[cyc]);
    printf("\nGREEN LED OFF for %u ms.", t_cyc[++cyc]);
    delay(t_cyc[cyc]);
    printf("\n");
}

for(clr = 3; clr > 0; cyc++, clr--)
{
    if(cyc == 20)
    {
        cyc = 0;
        count--;
        printf("\n-----\n");
        printf("\nCycle %u.\n\r", (10-count));
        printf("\n-----\n");
    }
    printf("\nBLUE LED ON for %u ms.", t_cyc[cyc]);
    delay(t_cyc[cyc]);
}

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        printf("\nBLUE LED OFF for %u ms.",t_cyc[++cyc]);
        delay(t_cyc[cyc]);
        printf("\n");
    }
    /***** For finishing the timing cycles in the last count *****/
    if(count == 0)
    {
        while(cyc!=20)
        {
            printf("\nRED LED ON for %u ms.",t_cyc[cyc]);
            delay(t_cyc[cyc]);
            printf("\nRED LED OFF for %u Ms.",t_cyc[++cyc]);
            delay(t_cyc[cyc]);
            printf("\n");
            cyc++;
        }
    }
    /***** For terminating the PC Run version *****/
    if(count == 0 && cyc == 20)
    {
        printf("\nPC Run Version");
        printf("\nProgram End! ");
    }
}
#endif

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/***** PC Debug version *****/
#ifdef PC_DEBUG
count = 9;
uint32_t cyc = 0;
/***** Variable indexing the timing loop *****/
while(count!=0)
{
    if(count == 9 && cyc == 0)
    /***** Checking for the start of program *****/
    {
        printf("\nPC Run Version");
        printf("\nProgram Start... \n");
        cyc = 0;
        printf("\n-----\n");
        printf("\nCycle %u.\n\r", (10-count));
        /***** Printing the number of the cycle *****/
        printf("\n-----\n");
    }
    /***** Looping 3 on and off cycles for every color *****/
    /***** Color Pattern - RED GREEN BLUE *****/
    for(clr = 3; clr > 0; cyc++, clr--)
    {
        if(cyc == 20)
        /***** Reinitializing the index of timing loop at end *****/
        {
            cyc = 0;
            count--;
            printf("\n-----\n");
            printf("\nCycle %u.\n\r", (10-count));
            printf("\n-----\n");
        }
    }
}
#endif

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/*****Printing the LED status along with the timestamp & time since previous event *****/
printf("\nRED LED ON");
timestamp();
printf(" %u ms",t_cyc[cyc-1]);
delay(t_cyc[cyc]);
if(cyc == 19)
/***** for looping around the time loop once it reaches the end *****/
{
    printf("\nRED LED OFF");
    timestamp();
    printf(" %u ms",t_cyc[19]);
    delay(t_cyc[0]);
    printf("\n");
    cyc = 0;
    count--;
    if(count != 0)
    {
        printf("\n-----\n");
        printf("\nCycle %u.\n\r", (10-count));
        printf("\n-----\n");
    }
}
else
{
    printf("\nRED LED OFF");
    ++cyc;
    timestamp();
    printf(" %u ms",t_cyc[cyc-1]);
    delay(t_cyc[cyc]);
    printf("\n");
}
}
for(cclr = 3;cclr > 0; cyc++,cclr--)
{
    if(cyc == 20)
    {
        cyc = 0;
        count--;
        printf("\n-----\n");
        printf("\nCycle %u.\n\r", (10-count));
        printf("\n-----\n");
    }
    printf("\nGREEN LED ON");
    timestamp();
    printf(" %u ms",t_cyc[cyc-1]);
    delay(t_cyc[cyc]);
    if(cyc == 19)
    {
        printf("\nGREEN LED OFF");
        timestamp();
        printf(" %u ms",t_cyc[19]);
        delay(t_cyc[0]);
        printf("\n");
    }
    else
    {
        printf("\nGREEN LED OFF");
        ++cyc;
        timestamp();
        printf(" %u ms",t_cyc[cyc-1]);
        delay(t_cyc[cyc]);
    }
}
}

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        printf("\n");
    }
}
for(cclr = 3; cclr > 0; ccc++, cclr--)
{
    if(cyc == 20)
    {
        cyc = 0;
        count--;
        printf("\n-----\n");
        printf("\nCycle %u.\n\r", (10-count));
        printf("\n-----\n");
    }
    printf("\nBLUE LED ON");
    timestamp();
    printf(" %u ms", t_cyc[cyc-1]);
    delay(t_cyc[cyc]);
    if(cyc == 19)
    {
        printf("\nBLUE LED OFF");
        timestamp();
        printf(" %u ms", t_cyc[19]);
        delay(t_cyc[0]);
        printf("\n");
    }
    else
    {
        printf("\nBLUE LED OFF");
        ++cyc;
        timestamp();
        printf(" %u ms", t_cyc[cyc-1]);
        delay(t_cyc[cyc]);
        printf("\n");
    }
}

/***** For finishing the timing cycles in the last count *****/
if(count == 0)
{
    while(cyc != 20)
    {
        printf("\nRED LED ON");
        timestamp();
        printf(" %u ms", t_cyc[cyc-1]);
        delay(t_cyc[cyc]);
        if(cyc == 19)
        {
            printf("\nRED LED OFF");
            timestamp();
            printf(" %u ms", t_cyc[19]);
            delay(t_cyc[0]);
            printf("\n");
            cyc = 0;
            count--;
            if(count != 0)
            {
                printf("\n-----\n");
                printf("\nCycle %u.\n\r", (10-count));
                printf("\n-----\n");
            }
        }
    }
    else

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        {
            printf("\nRED LED OFF");
            ++cyc;
            timestamp();
            printf(" %u ms",t_cyc[cyc-1]);
            delay(t_cyc[cyc]);
            printf("\n");
        }
        cyc++;
    }
}

/***** For terminating the PC Debug version *****/
if(count == 0 && cyc == 20)
{
    printf("\nPC Run Version");
    printf("\nProgram End! ");
}
}

#endif
return 0 ;
}

/***** Delay function using clock() for 1ms delay [1] *****/
void delay(uint32_t dly)
{
    clock_t start_time = clock();
    while (clock() < start_time + dly)
    {
        ;          /***** Wasting CPU cycles to get the desired delay *****/
    }
}

/***** Function for generating time stamps [2] *****/
void timestamp(void)
{
    time_t ts = time(NULL);
    struct tm *pts = localtime(&ts);
    printf(" %02d:%02d:%02d", pts->tm_hour, pts->tm_min, pts->tm_sec);
}

/***** References *****/
[1] https://www.geeksforgeeks.org/time-delay-c/
[2] http://zetcode.com/articles/cdatetime/
*****/

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*          Cross Platform IDE: MCUXpresso IDE v11
*          Compiler: MinGW/GNU gcc v8.2.0 (PC version)
*          Cross-Compiler: ARM GCC (FB version)
*          LED.c
*/
/***** Header files *****/
#include "led.h"
#include <stdint.h>
#include <stdio.h>
#include "fsl_debug_console.h"
#include "board.h"
#include "peripherals.h"
#include "pin_mux.h"
#include "clock_config.h"
#include "MKL25Z4.h"

void Delay(uint32_t dly);
void Blink(void);
void led_Initialize(void);

/***** Global variable declarations *****/
uint32_t t_cycle[20] =
{3000,1000,2000,600,1000,400,1000,200,500,100,500,100,500,100,1000,200,1000,400,2000,600};
volatile static uint32_t color;
uint32_t cycle, ct;

/***** Function prototype declarations *****/

void led_Initialize(void)
{
    BOARD_InitBootPins();
    BOARD_InitBootClocks();
    BOARD_InitBootPeripherals();
    BOARD_InitDebugConsole();
    LED_RED_INIT(1);
    LED_GREEN_INIT(1);
    LED_BLUE_INIT(1);
}

void Blink(void)
{
    cycle = 0;
    ct = 9;
    while(ct!=0)
    {
        if(ct == 9 && cycle == 0)
        {/***** FB Run version *****/

            #ifdef FB_RUN
                PRINTF("FB Run Version\n\r");
            #endif

            /***** FB Debug version *****/

            #ifdef FB_DEBUG
                PRINTF("FB Debug Version\n\r");
            #endif

            PRINTF("Program Start... \n\r");

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```

        cycle = 0;
        PRINTF("=====\n\r");
        PRINTF("Cycle %u.\n\r", (10-ct));
        PRINTF("=====\n\r");
    }

    for(color = 3; color > 0; cycle++, color--)
    {
        if(cycle == 20)
        {
            cycle = 0;
            ct--;
            PRINTF("=====\n\r");
            PRINTF("Cycle %u.\n\r", (10-ct));
            PRINTF("=====\n\r");
        }
        #ifdef FB_RUN
            LED_RED_ON();
            PRINTF("RED LED ON for %u ms.\n\r", t_cycle[cycle]);
            Delay(t_cycle[cycle]);
            LED_RED_OFF();
            PRINTF("RED LED OFF for %u ms.\n\r", t_cycle[++cycle]);
            Delay(t_cycle[cycle]);
            PRINTF("-----\n\r");
        #endif
        #ifdef FB_DEBUG
            LED_RED_ON();
            PRINTF("RED LED ON %u\n\r", t_cycle[cycle]);
            Delay(t_cycle[cycle]);
            LED_RED_OFF();
            PRINTF("RED LED OFF %u\n\r", t_cycle[++cycle]);
            Delay(t_cycle[cycle]);
            PRINTF("-----\n\r");
        #endif
    }
    for(color = 3; color > 0; cycle++, color--)
    {
        if(cycle == 20)
        {
            cycle = 0;
            ct--;
            PRINTF("=====\n\r");
            PRINTF("Cycle %u.\n\r", (10-ct));
            PRINTF("=====\n\r");
        }
        #ifdef FB_RUN
            LED_GREEN_ON();
            PRINTF("GREEN LED ON for %u ms.\n\r", t_cycle[cycle]);
            Delay(t_cycle[cycle]);
            LED_GREEN_OFF();
            PRINTF("GREEN LED OFF for %u ms.\n\r", t_cycle[++cycle]);
            Delay(t_cycle[cycle]);
            PRINTF("-----\n\r");
        #endif
    }

```



```

        #ifdef FB_DEBUG
            LED_GREEN_ON();
            PRINTF("GREEN LED ON %u\n\r",t_cycle[cycle]);
            Delay(t_cycle[cycle]);
            LED_GREEN_OFF();
            PRINTF("GREEN LED OFF %u \n\r",t_cycle[++cycle]);
            Delay(t_cycle[cycle]);
            PRINTF("-----\n\r");
        #endif
    }
    for(color = 3;color > 0; cycle++,color--)
    {
        if(cycle == 20)
        {
            cycle = 0;
            ct--;
            PRINTF("=====\n\r");
            PRINTF("Cycle %u.\n\r",(10-ct));
            PRINTF("=====\n\r");
        }
        #ifdef FB_RUN
            LED_BLUE_ON();
            PRINTF("BLUE LED ON for %u ms.\n\r",t_cycle[cycle]);
            Delay(t_cycle[cycle]);
            LED_BLUE_OFF();
            PRINTF("BLUE LED OFF for %u ms.\n\r",t_cycle[++cycle]);
            Delay(t_cycle[cycle]);
            PRINTF("-----\n\r");
        #endif
        #ifdef FB_DEBUG
            LED_BLUE_ON();
            PRINTF("BLUE LED ON %u \n\r",t_cycle[cycle]);
            Delay(t_cycle[cycle]);
            LED_BLUE_OFF();
            PRINTF("BLUE LED OFF %u \n\r",t_cycle[++cycle]);
            Delay(t_cycle[cycle]);
            PRINTF("-----\n\r");
        #endif
    }
    if(ct == 0)
    {
        while(cycle != 20)
        {
            #ifdef FB_RUN
                LED_RED_ON();
                PRINTF("RED LED ON for %u ms.\n\r",t_cycle[cycle]);
                Delay(t_cycle[cycle]);
                LED_RED_OFF();
                PRINTF("RED LED OFF for %u ms.\n\r",t_cycle[++cycle]);
                Delay(t_cycle[cycle]);
                PRINTF("-----\n\r");
                cycle++;
            #endif

```

```

                #ifdef FB_DEBUG
                    LED_RED_ON();
                    PRINTF("RED LED ON %u\n\r",t_cycle[cycle]);
                    Delay(t_cycle[cycle]);
                    LED_RED_OFF();
                    PRINTF("RED LED OFF %u\n\r",t_cycle[++cycle]);
                    Delay(t_cycle[cycle]);
                    PRINTF("-----\n\r");
                #endif
            }
        }
    }

    /***** For terminating the FB version *****/

    if(ct == 0 && cycle == 20)
    {
        PRINTF("=====\n\r");
        PRINTF("PC Run Version\n\r");
        PRINTF("Program End! \n\r");
        PRINTF("=====\n\r");
    }
}

/***** Delay function for 1ms delay approximately [1] *****/
void Delay(uint32_t dly)
{
    uint32_t i = dly*7000;    /***** As clock is 8MHz *****/
    while(i!=0)
    {
        i-    /***** Wasting MCU cycles to get the desired delay *****/
    }
}

/*****
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*          Cross Platform IDE: MCUXpresso IDE v11
*          Compiler: MinGW/GNU gcc v8.2.0 (PC version)
*          Cross-Compiler: ARM GCC (FB version)
*          LED.h
*
*****/

#ifndef LED_H_

#define LED_H_

#endif

```

```

/*****

```

```

*
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*                               PROJECT 2
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*               Cross Platform IDE: MCUXpresso IDE v11
*               Compiler: MinGW/GNU gcc v8.2.0 (PC version)
*               Cross-Compiler: ARM GCC (FB version)
*                               Make file
*

```

```

#####
# Command for removing files
RM := rm -rf

#####
# Include files
INCLUDES := \
    -I"CMSIS" \
    -I"source" \
    -I"board" \
    -I"drivers" \
    -I"utilities"

PC_INCLUDES := \
    -I"C:\MinGW\include"
#####
# Compiler for FB versions
CC := arm-none-eabi-gcc

#####
# Linker for FB versions
LL := arm-none-eabi-gcc

#####
# Binary/exectable to build for FB versions
EXE := \
    ./debug/PES_Project_2.axf

#####
# List of object files for FB versions
OBS := ./debug/PES_Project_2.o \
    ./debug/led.o \
    ./debug/startup_mk125z4.o \
    ./debug/system_MKL25Z4.o \
    ./debug/board.o \
    ./debug/clock_config.o \
    ./debug/peripherals.o \
    ./debug/pin_mux.o \
    ./debug/fsl_clock.o \
    ./debug/fsl_common.o \
    ./debug/fsl_flash.o \
    ./debug/fsl_gpio.o \
    ./debug/fsl_lpsci.o \
    ./debug/fsl_smc.o \
    ./debug/fsl_uart.o ./debug/fsl_debug_console.o

#####
# List of dependency files
C_DEPS = \
    ./debug/PES_Project_2.d \
    ./debug/led.d \
    ./debug/startup_mk125z4.d \
    ./debug/system_MKL25Z4.d \

```

```
./debug/board.d \  
./debug/clock_config.d \  
./debug/peripherals.d \  
./debug/pin_mux.d \  
./debug/fsl_clock.d \  
./debug/fsl_common.d \  
./debug/fsl_flash.d \  
./debug/fsl_gpio.d \  
./debug/fsl_lpsci.d \  
./debug/fsl_smc.d \  
./debug/fsl_uart.d ./debug/fsl_debug_console.d
```

```
#####  
# Include generated dependency files (only if not clean target)  
ifneq ($(MAKECMDGOALS),clean)  
ifneq ($(strip $(C_DEPS)),)  
-include $(C_DEPS)  
endif  
endif
```

```
#####  
# Compiler options for FB versions  
CC_OPTIONS := \  
-c \  
-std=gnu99 \  
-O0 \  
-g3 \  
-ffunction-sections \  
-fmessage-length=0\  
-fno-common \  
-fdata-sections \  
-fno-builtin \  
-mcpu=cortex-m0plus \  
-mthumb \  
-Wall \  
-Werror
```

```
#####  
# Build options for FB versions  
B_OPTIONS := \  
-D__REDLIB__ \  
-DCPU_MKL25Z128VLK4 \  
-DCPU_MKL25Z128VLK4_cm0plus \  
-DSDK_OS_BAREMETAL \  
-DFSL_RTOS_BM \  
-DSDK_DEBUGCONSOLE=1 \  
-DCR_INTEGER_PRINTF \  
-DPRINTF_FLOAT_ENABLE=0 \  
-DSCANF_FLOAT_ENABLE=0 \  
-DPRINTF_ADVANCED_ENABLE=0 \  
-DSCANF_ADVANCED_ENABLE=0 \  
-D__MCUXPRESSO \  
-D__USE_CMSIS \  
-DDEBUG \  
-DFRDM_KL25Z \  
-DFREEDOM \  
-specs=redlib.specs
```

```
#####  
# Linker Options for FB versions
```

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LL_OPTIONS := -nostdlib -Xlinker -Map="debug/MyMakeProject.map" -Xlinker --gc-sections -Xlinker -
print-memory-usage -mcpu=cortex-m0plus -mthumb -T linkerfile.ld -o $(EXE)

#####
# Checking different versions and enabling necessary macros
ifeq ($(VERSION), FB_RUN)
./debug/%.o: ./source/%.c
    @echo 'Building file: $<'
    $(CC) $(CC_OPTIONS) $(B_OPTIONS) -DFB_RUN $(INCLUDES) -MMD -MP -MF"$(@:%.o=%.d)" -
MT"$(@:%.o=%.o)" -MT"$(@:%.o=%.d)" -o "$@" "$<"
    @echo 'Finished building: FB_RUN $<'
    @echo ' '

else ifeq ($(VERSION), FB_DEBUG)
./debug/%.o: ./source/%.c
    @echo 'Building file: $<'
    $(CC) $(CC_OPTIONS) $(B_OPTIONS) -DFB_DEBUG $(INCLUDES) -MMD -MP -MF"$(@:%.o=%.d)" -
MT"$(@:%.o=%.o)" -MT"$(@:%.o=%.d)" -o "$@" "$<"
    @echo 'Finished building: FB_DEBUG $<'
    @echo ' '

else ifeq ($(VERSION), PC_RUN)
CC := gcc                                #MinGW gcc compiler [1]
EXE := \
./debug/PES_Project_2.exe
OBJS := ./debug/PES_Project_2.o
LL := gcc
LL_OPTIONS := -g -o $(EXE)              #Flags for converting an object file into executable file [1]
./debug/PES_Project_2.o: ./source/PES_Project_2.c
    @echo 'Building file: $<'
    $(CC) -c -std=gnu99 -DPC_RUN $(PC_INCLUDES) -MMD -MP -MF"$(@:%.o=%.d)" -MT"$(@:%.o=%.o)" -
MT"$(@:%.o=%.d)" -o "$@" "$<"
    @echo 'Finished building: PC_RUN $<'
    @echo ' '

else ifeq ($(VERSION), PC_DEBUG)
CC := gcc
EXE := \
./debug/PES_Project_2.exe
OBJS := ./debug/PES_Project_2.o
LL := gcc
LL_OPTIONS := -g -o $(EXE)
./debug/PES_Project_2.o: ./source/PES_Project_2.c
    @echo 'Building file: $<'
    $(CC) -c -std=gnu99 -DPC_DEBUG $(PC_INCLUDES) -MMD -MP -MF"$(@:%.o=%.d)" -MT"$(@:%.o=%.o)" -
-MT"$(@:%.o=%.d)" -o "$@" "$<"
    @echo 'Finished building: PC_DEBUG $<'
    @echo ' '

endif

#####
# Main (all) target
all: $(EXE)
    @echo "*** finished building ***"

#####
# Clean target
clean:
    -$(RM) $(EXECUTABLES) $(OBJS) $(EXE)
    -$(RM) ./debug/*.map

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-@echo "*****Cleaned!*****"

#####
# Rule to link the executable
$(EXE): $(OBS) linkerfile.ld
    @echo 'Building target: $@'
    @echo 'Invoking: Linker'
    $(LL) $(LL_OPTIONS) $(OBS)
    @echo 'Finished building target: $@'
    @echo ' '

#####
# Rule to build the files in the CMSIS folder
./debug/%.o: ./CMSIS/%.c
    @echo 'Building file: $<'
    $(CC) $(CC_OPTIONS) $(B_OPTIONS) $(INCLUDES) -MMD -MP -MF"$(@:%.o=%.d)" -MT"$(@:%.o=%.o)" -
MT"$(@:%.o=%.d)" -o "$@" "$<"
    @echo 'Finished building: $<'
    @echo ' '

#####
# Rule to build the files in the board folder
./debug/%.o: ./board/%.c
    @echo 'Building file: $<'
    $(CC) $(CC_OPTIONS) $(B_OPTIONS) $(INCLUDES) -MMD -MP -MF"$(@:%.o=%.d)" -MT"$(@:%.o=%.o)" -
MT"$(@:%.o=%.d)" -o "$@" "$<"
    @echo 'Finished building: $<'
    @echo ' '

#####
# Rule to build the files in the drivers folder
./debug/%.o: ./drivers/%.c
    @echo 'Building file: $<'
    $(CC) $(CC_OPTIONS) $(B_OPTIONS) $(INCLUDES) -MMD -MP -MF"$(@:%.o=%.d)" -MT"$(@:%.o=%.o)" -
MT"$(@:%.o=%.d)" -o "$@" "$<"
    @echo 'Finished building: $<'
    @echo ' '

#####
# Rule to build the files in the utilities folder
./debug/%.o: ./utilities/%.c
    @echo 'Building file: $<'
    $(CC) $(CC_OPTIONS) $(B_OPTIONS) $(INCLUDES) -MMD -MP -MF"$(@:%.o=%.d)" -MT"$(@:%.o=%.o)" -
MT"$(@:%.o=%.d)" -o "$@" "$<"
    @echo 'Finished building: $<'
    @echo ' '\

#####
# Rule to build the files in the startup folder
./debug/%.o: ./startup/%.c
    @echo 'Building file: $<'
    $(CC) $(CC_OPTIONS) $(B_OPTIONS) $(INCLUDES) -o $@ $<
    @echo 'Finished building: $<'
    @echo ' '

##### References #####
# [1] https://www3.ntu.edu.sg/home/ehchua/programming/cpp/gcc\_make.html
#####

```