```
OPEN SHH
root@debian:~# sudo systemctl status ssh
ssh.service - OpenBSD Secure Shell server
    Loaded: loaded (/lib/systemd/system/ssh.service; enabled; preset: enabled)
    Active: active (running) since Wed 2023-12-06 22:25:08 CST; 44s ago
      Docs: man:sshd(8)
            man:sshd_config(5)
  Main PID: 3238 (sshd)
     Tasks: 1 (limit: 2286)
    Memory: 1.5M
       CPU: 19ms
    CGroup: /system.slice/ssh.service
             _3238 "sshd: /usr/sbin/sshd -D [listener] 0 of 10-100 startups"
APACHE
root@debian:~# sudo systemctl status apache2

    apache2.service - The Apache HTTP Server

    Loaded: loaded (/lib/systemd/system/apache2.service; enabled; preset: enabled)
    Active: active (running) since Wed 2023-12-06 22:27:58 CST; 4min 43s ago
      Docs: https://httpd.apache.org/docs/2.4/
  Main PID: 3630 (apache2)
     Tasks: 55 (limit: 2286)
    Memory: 10.5M
       CPU: 57ms
    CGroup: /system.slice/apache2.service
             -3630 /usr/sbin/apache2 -k start
             -3632 /usr/sbin/apache2 -k start
             └3633 /usr/sbin/apache2 -k start
dic 06 22:27:58 debian systemd[1]: Starting apache2.service - The Apache HTTP Server...
MARIADB
root@debian:~# sudo systemctl status mariadb

    mariadb.service - MariaDB 10.11.4 database server

    Loaded: loaded (/lib/systemd/system/mariadb.service; enabled; preset: enabled)
    Active: active (running) since Wed 2023-12-06 22:37:50 CST; 6min ago
      Docs: man:mariadbd(8)
             https://mariadb.com/kb/en/library/systemd/
  Main PID: 4470 (mariadbd)
    Status: "Taking your SQL requests now..."
     Tasks: 8 (limit: 2286)
    Memory: 166.2M
       CPU: 474ms
    CGroup: /system.slice/mariadb.service
             -4470 /usr/sbin/mariadbd
dic 06 22:37:50 debian mariadbd[4470]: 2023-12-06 22:37:50 0 [Note] InnoDB: Loading bu
```

SQUID

```
root@debian:~# sudo systemctl status squid

    squid.service - Squid Web Proxy Server

     Loaded: loaded (/lib/systemd/system/squid.service; enabled; preset: enabled)
     Active: active (running) since Wed 2023-12-06 22:45:53 CST; 19s ago
       Docs: man:squid(8)
    Process: 4788 ExecStartPre=/usr/sbin/squid --foreground -z (code=exited, status=0/
   Main PID: 4791 (squid)
      Tasks: 4 (limit: 2286)
     Memory: 16.2M
        CPU: 121ms
     CGroup: /system.slice/squid.service
              -4791 /usr/sbin/squid --foreground -sYC
              -4793 "(squid-1)" --kid squid-1 --foreground -sYC
               -4794 "(logfile-daemon)" /var/log/squid/access.log
              └_4795 "(pinger)"
dic 06 22:45:53 debian squid[4793]: Using Least Load store dir selection
dic 06 22:45:53 debian squid[4793]: Set Current Directory to /var/spool/squid
dic 06 22:45:53 debian squid[4793]: Finished loading MIME types and icons.
dic 06 22:45:53 debian squid[4793]: HTCP Disabled.
dic 06 22:45:53 debian squid[4793]: Pinger socket opened on FD 14
die 06 22:45:52 dobian equid[4702]: Equid plusin modules leaded: 8
root@debian:~# sudo systemctl status bind9
named.service - BIND Domain Name Server
     Loaded: loaded (/lib/systemd/system/named.service; enabled; preset: enabled)
     Active: active (running) since Wed 2023-12-06 22:47:59 CST; 12s ago
       Docs: man:named(8)
  Main PID: 5032 (named)
     Status: "running"
     Tasks: 3 (limit: 2286)
     Memory: 19.1M
        CPU: 30ms
     CGroup: /system.slice/named.service
             └5032 /usr/sbin/named -f -u bind
dic 06 22:47:59 debian named[5032]: network unreachable resolving './DNSKEY/IN': 2001:>
dic 06 22:47:59 debian named[5032]: network unreachable resolving './NS/IN': 2001:7fd:>
dic 06 22:47:59 debian named[5032]: network unreachable resolving './DNSKEY/IN': 2001:
dic 06 22:47:59 debian named[5032]: network unreachable resolving './NS/IN': 2001:503:
dic 06 22:47:59 debian named[5032]: managed-keys-zone: Initializing automatic trust an
dic 06 22:47:59 debian named[5032]: resolver priming query complete: success
lic 06 22:47:59 debian named[5032]: checkhints: b.root-servers.net/A (170.247.170.2) m>
lic 06 22:47:59 debian named[5032]: checkhints: b.root-servers.net/A (199.9.14.201) ex>
lic 06 22:47:59 debian named[5032]: checkhints: b.root-servers.net/AAAA (2801:1b8:10::
dic 06 22:47:59 debian named[5032]: checkhints: h root-servers net/AAAA (2001:500:200:8
```

PUREFTP

```
root@debian:~# sudo systemctl status pure-ftpd
pure-ftpd.service
     Loaded: loaded (/etc/init.d/pure-ftpd; generated)
     Active: active (running) since Wed 2023-12-06 22:50:34 CST; 4s ago
       Docs: man:systemd-sysv-generator(8)
    Process: 5255 ExecStart=/etc/init.d/pure-ftpd start (code=exited, status=0/SUCCESS)
     Tasks: 1 (limit: 2286)
     Memory: 1.1M
        CPU: 35ms
     CGroup: /system.slice/pure-ftpd.service
             └5266 "pure-ftpd (SERVER)"
dic 06 22:50:34 debian systemd[1]: Starting pure-ftpd.service...
dic 06 22:50:34 debian pure-ftpd[5255]: Starting ftp server:
dic 06 22:50:34 debian pure-ftpd[5265]: Running: /usr/sbin/pure-ftpd -l pam -u 1000 -J
dic 06 22:50:34 debian systemd[1]: Started pure-ftpd.service.
lines 1-15/15 (END)
```

HAPROXY

```
root@debian:~# sudo systemctl status haproxy

    haproxy.service - HAProxy Load Balancer

     Loaded: loaded (/lib/systemd/system/haproxy.service; enabled; preset: enabled)
     Active: active (running) since Wed 2023-12-06 22:53:29 CST; 8s ago
       Docs: man:haproxy(1)
             file:/usr/share/doc/haproxy/configuration.txt.gz
  Main PID: 5502 (haproxy)
     Tasks: 2 (limit: 2286)
    Memory: 42.0M
        CPU: 84ms
     CGroup: /system.slice/haproxy.service
              -5502 /usr/sbin/haproxy -Ws -f /etc/haproxy/haproxy.cfg -p /run/haproxy.
             -5504 /usr/sbin/haproxy -Ws -f /etc/haproxy/haproxy.cfg -p /run/haproxy.
dic 06 22:53:28 debian systemd[1]: Starting haproxy.service - HAProxy Load Balancer...
dic 06 22:53:29 debian haproxy[5502]: [NOTICE] (5502) : New worker (5504) forked
dic 06 22:53:29 debian haproxy[5502]: [NOTICE] (5502) : Loading success.
dic 06 22:53:29 debian systemd[1]: Started haproxy.service - HAProxy Load Balancer.
lines 1-17/17 (END)
```

OPENVPN

```
root@debian:/openvpn-config# sudo systemctl status openvpn@client
o openvpn@client.service - OpenVPN connection to client
    Loaded: loaded (/lib/systemd/system/openvpn@.service; enabled; preset: enabled)
    Active: inactive (dead)
    Docs: man:openvpn(8)
         https://community.openvpn.net/openvpn/wiki/Openvpn24ManPage
         https://community.openvpn.net/openvpn/wiki/HOWTO
root@debian:/openvpn-config#
```

POSTFIX

COURIER

```
root@debian:/openvpn-config# sudo systemctl status courier-imap

• courier-imap.service - Courier IMAP Daemon

Loaded: loaded (/lib/systemd/system/courier-imap.service; enabled; preset: enable

Active: active (running) since Wed 2023-12-06 23:14:23 CST; 1min 25s ago

Main PID: 13038 (courierlogger)

Tasks: 2 (limit: 2286)

Memory: 876.0K

CPU: 25ms

CGroup: /system.slice/courier-imap.service

— 13038 /usr/sbin/courierlogger -pid=/run/courier/imapd.pid -start -name=
— 13039 /usr/sbin/couriertcpd -address=0 -maxprocs=40 -maxperip=20 -acces

dic 06 23:14:23 debian systemd[1]: Starting courier-imap.service - Courier IMAP Daemon

dic 06 23:14:23 debian systemd[1]: Started courier-imap.service - Courier IMAP Daemon.

lines 1-13/13 (END)
```

NETSTAT

root@debian:/openvpn-config# netstat -tlpn
Active Internet connections (only servers)

here incerne connections (only servers)						
Proto	Recv-Q Send	d-Q I	Local Address	Foreign Address	State	PID/Program name
tcp	0	0 1	127.0.0.1:3306	0.0.0.0:*	LISTEN	4470/mariadbd
tcp	0	0 :	127.0.0.1:53	0.0.0.0:*	LISTEN	5032/named
tcp	0	0 0	0.0.0.0:22	0.0.0.0:*	LISTEN	3238/sshd: /usr/sbi
tcp	0	0 0	0.0.0.0:21	0.0.0.0:*	LISTEN	5266/pure-ftpd (SER
tcp	0	0 1	127.0.0.1:953	0.0.0.0:*	LISTEN	5032/named
tcp	0	0 :	10.0.2.15:53	0.0.0.0:*	LISTEN	5032/named
tcp	0	0 1	127.0.0.1:631	0.0.0.0:*	LISTEN	543/cupsd
tcp6	0	0 1	fe80::a00:27ff:fe64::53	:::*	LISTEN	5032/named
tcp6	0	0	::1:53	:::*	LISTEN	5032/named
tcp6	0	0	:::993	:::*	LISTEN	13082/couriertcpd
tcp6	0	0	:::22	:::*	LISTEN	3238/sshd: /usr/sbi
tcp6	0	0	:::21	:::*	LISTEN	5266/pure-ftpd (SER
tcp6	0	0	::1:953	:::*	LISTEN	5032/named
tcp6	0	0	:::3128	:::*	LISTEN	4793/(squid-1)
tcp6	0	0	:::80	:::*	LISTEN	11802/apache2
tcp6	0	0	:::143	:::*	LISTEN	13039/couriertcpd
tcp6	0	0	::1:631	:::*	LISTEN	543/cupsd