

# CLOUD AND NETWORK SECURITY

CHARLES GITHINJI

CS-CNS07-24006

## Week 4: Assignment 1

### Packet Tracer: Switch Security Configuration

#### INTRODUCTIONS

This is a compressive lab to review Layer 2 security features. I did VLAN and secure Switch configuration. After the configurations, I will test the connectivity of the devices. The objectives of this lab include:

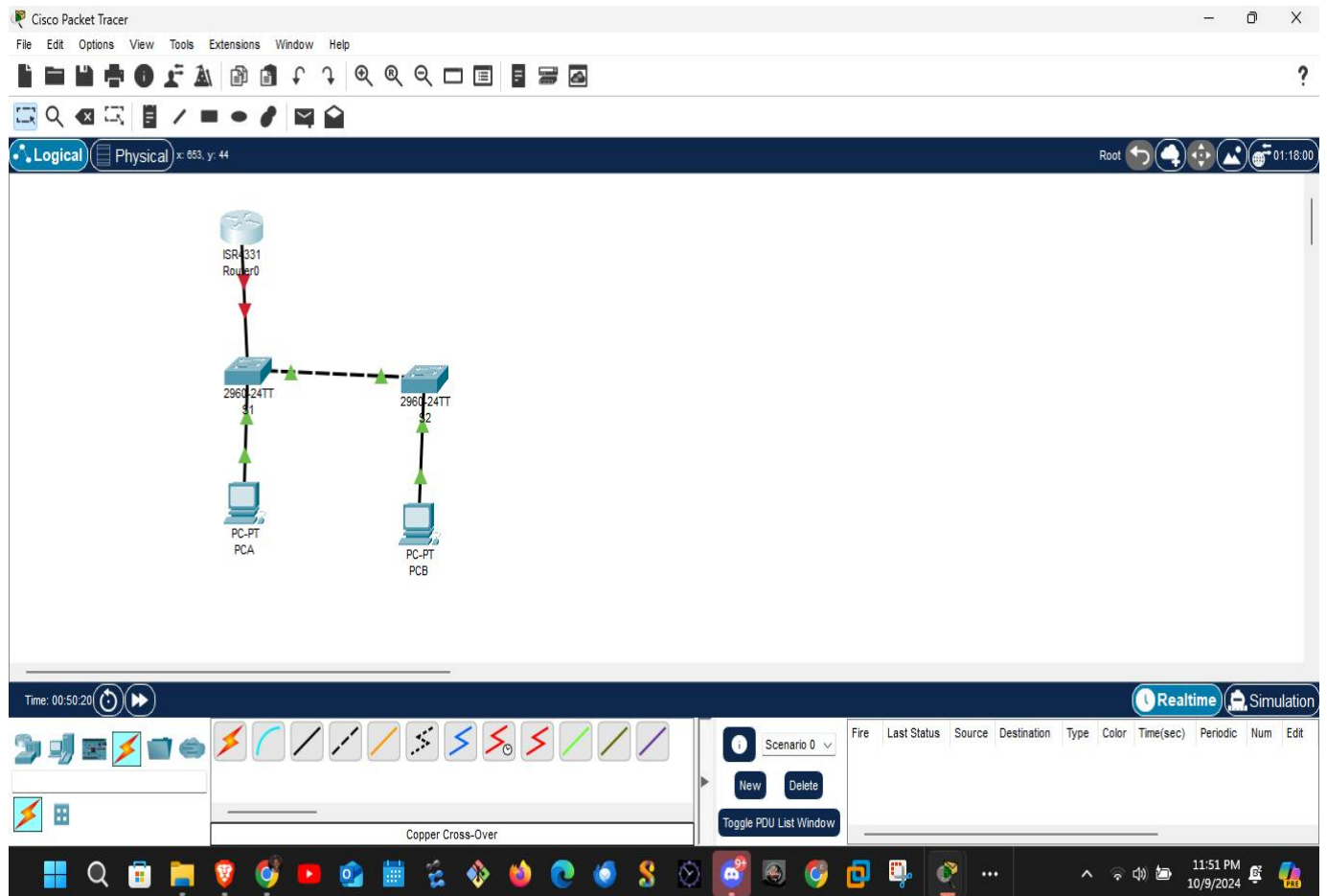
1. Part 1: Configure the Network Devices. • Cable the network
  - Configure R1.
  - Configure and verify basic switch settings.
2. Part2: Configure VLANs on Switches.
  - Configure VLAN 10
  - Configure the SVI for VLAN 10

- Configure VLAN 333 with the name Native on S1 and S2.
  - Configure VLAN 999 with the name ParkingLot on S1 and S2.
3. Part3: Configure Switch Security.
- Implement 802.1Q trunking.
  - Configure access ports.
  - Secure and disable unused switchports.
  - Document and implement port security features.
  - Implement DHCP snooping security.
  - Implement PortFast and BPDU guard.
  - Verify end-to-end-connectivity.

## **Part 1: Configure the Network Devices.**

### ***Step 1: Cable the network.***

1. Cable the network as in the topology.
2. Initialize the devices.



## Step 2: Configure R1.

1. Load the following configuration script on R1.
 

```
enable configure
terminal hostname
R1 no ip domain
lookup
ip dhcp excluded-address 192.168.10.1 192.168.10.9 ip
dhcp excluded-address 192.168.10.201 192.168.10.202
!
ip dhcp pool Students network
192.168.10.0 255.255.255.0 default-
router 192.168.10.1 domain-name
secure.com
!
interface Loopback0
```

```
ip address 10.10.1.1 255.255.255.0
```

```
!
```

```
interface GigabitEthernet0/0/1  
description Link to S1 Port 5  
dhcp relay information trusted
```

```
ip address 192.168.10.1 255.255.255.0
```

```
no shutdown
```

```
!
```

```
line con 0 logging  
synchronous exec-  
timeout 0 0
```

The screenshot displays the Cisco Packet Tracer interface. On the left, a network topology is shown in the 'Physical' tab. It features a central router labeled 'ISR4331 Router0' connected to two switches, '2960-24TT' (S1 and S2), which are in turn connected to two PCs, 'PC-PT PCA' and 'PC-PT PCB'. The connections are made using 'Copper Cross-Over' cables. The status bar at the bottom indicates 'Time: 00:50:39'.

On the right, the 'CLI' window for 'Router0' is open, showing the 'IOS Command Line Interface'. The prompt is 'Router>'. The user has entered the command 'enable', and the prompt has changed to 'Router#'. The user has then entered 'config t', and the prompt has changed to 'Router(config)#'. The user has entered the following commands:

```
Router(config)#hostname R1
R1(config)#no ip domain lookup
R1(config)#ip dhcp excluded-address 192.168.10.1 192.168.10.9
R1(config)#ip dhcp excluded-address 192.168.10.201 192.168.10.202
R1(config)#ip dhcp pool Students
R1(dhcp-config)#network 192.168.10.0 255.255.255.0
R1(dhcp-config)#default-router 192.168.10.1
R1(dhcp-config)#domain-name secure.com
R1(dhcp-config)#interface Loopback0

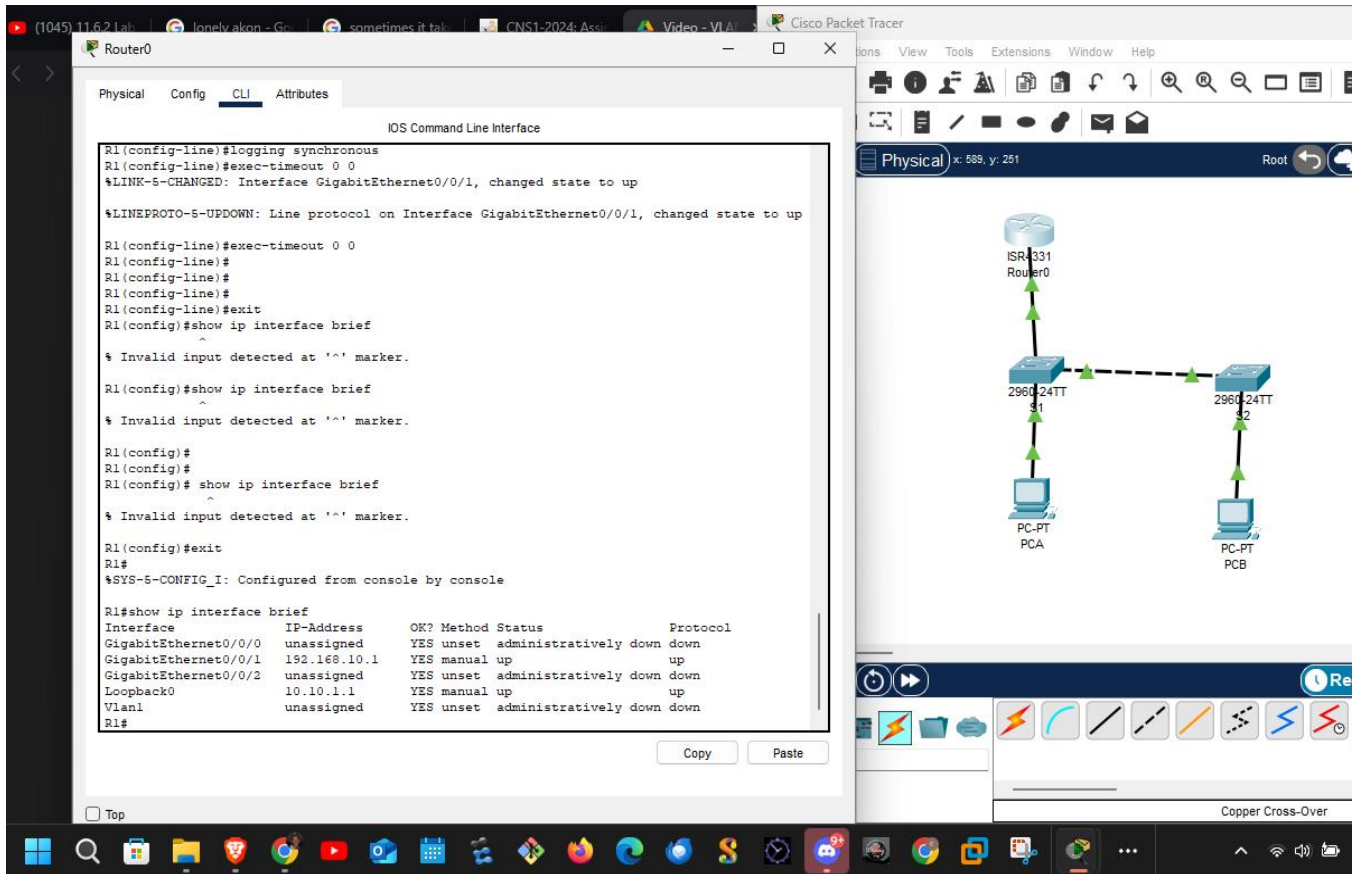
R1(config-if)#
%LINK-5-CHANGED: Interface Loopback0, changed state to up
%LINEPROTO-5-UPDOWN: Line protocol on Interface Loopback0, changed state to up

R1(config-if)#ip address 10.10.1.1 255.255.255.0
R1(config-if)#interface GigabitEthernet0/0/1
R1(config-if)#description Link to S1 Port 5
R1(config-if)#ip dhcp relay information trusted
^
% Invalid input detected at '^' marker.

R1(config-if)#ip dhcp relay information trusted-all
^
% Invalid input detected at '^' marker.
```

The 'Copy' and 'Paste' buttons are visible at the bottom of the CLI window. The system tray at the bottom of the screen shows the time as 11:51 PM on 10/9/2024.

2. Verify the running-configuration on R1 using the following command:



R1# show ip interface brief

3. Verify IP addressing and interfaces are in an up / up state (troubleshoot as necessary).

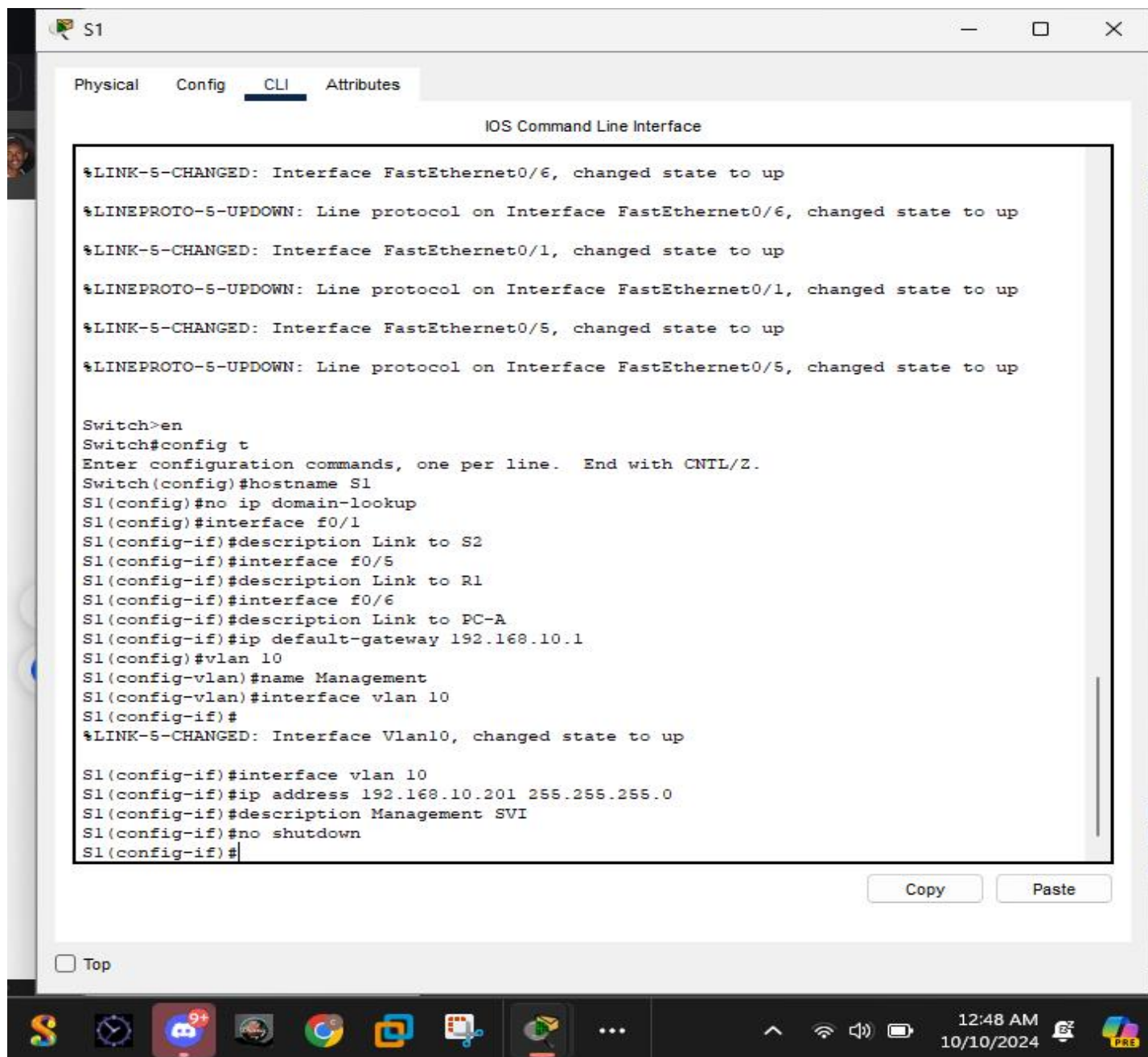
### Step 3: Configure and verify basic switch settings.

1. Configure the hostname for switches S1 and S2.

Open configuration window

**Switch# config t**

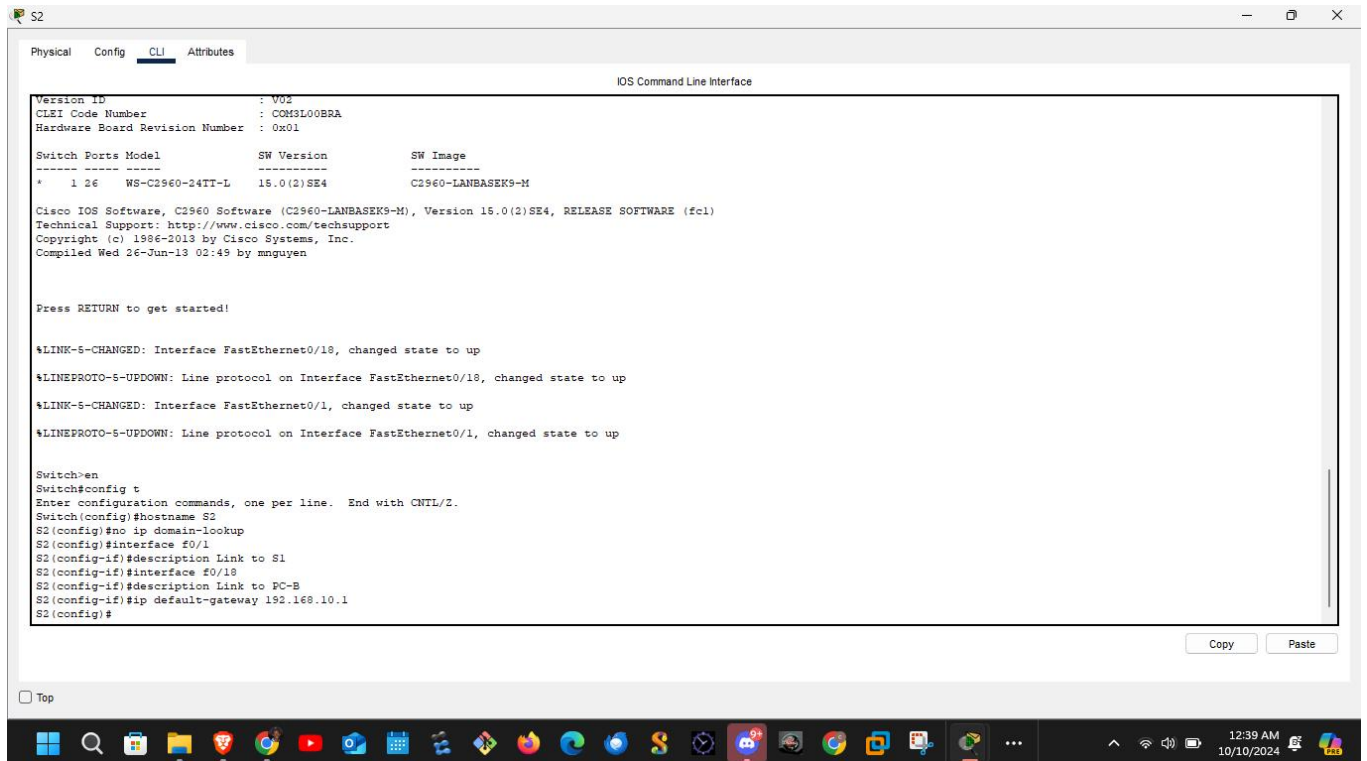
**Switch(config)# hostname S1**



Open configuration window

Switch# config t

Switch(config)# hostname S2



2. Prevent unwanted DNS lookups on both switches.

**S1(config)# no ip domain-lookup**

**S2(config)# no ip domain-lookup**

3. Configure interface descriptions for the ports that are in use in S1 and S2.

**S1(config)# interface f0/1**

**S1(config-if)# description Link to S2**

**S1(config-if)# interface f0/5**

**S1(config-if)# description Link to R1**

**S1(config-if)# interface f0/6**

**S1(config-if)# description Link to PC-A**



```
Switch(config)#hostname S1
S1(config)#no ip domain-lookup
S1(config)#interface f0/1
S1(config-if)#description Link to S2
S1(config-if)#interface f0/5
S1(config-if)#description Link to R1
S1(config-if)#interface f0/6
S1(config-if)#description Link to PC-A
S1(config-if)#ip default-gateway 192.168.10.1
S1(config)#vlan 10
S1(config-vlan)#name Management
S1(config-vlan)#interface vlan 10
S1(config-if)#
%LINK-5-CHANGED: Interface Vlan10, changed state to up

S1(config-if)#interface vlan 10
S1(config-if)#ip address 192.168.10.201 255.255.255.0
S1(config-if)#description Management SVI
S1(config-if)#no shutdown
S1(config-if)#vlan 10
S1(config-vlan)#name Management
S1(config-vlan)#interface vlan 10
S1(config-if)#vlan 333
S1(config-vlan)#name Native
S1(config-vlan)#vlan 999
S1(config-vlan)#name ParkingLot
S1(config-vlan)#interface f0/1
S1(config-if)#switchport mode trunk

S1(config-if)#
%LINEPROTO-5-UPDOWN: Line protocol on Interface FastEthernet0/1, changed state to down

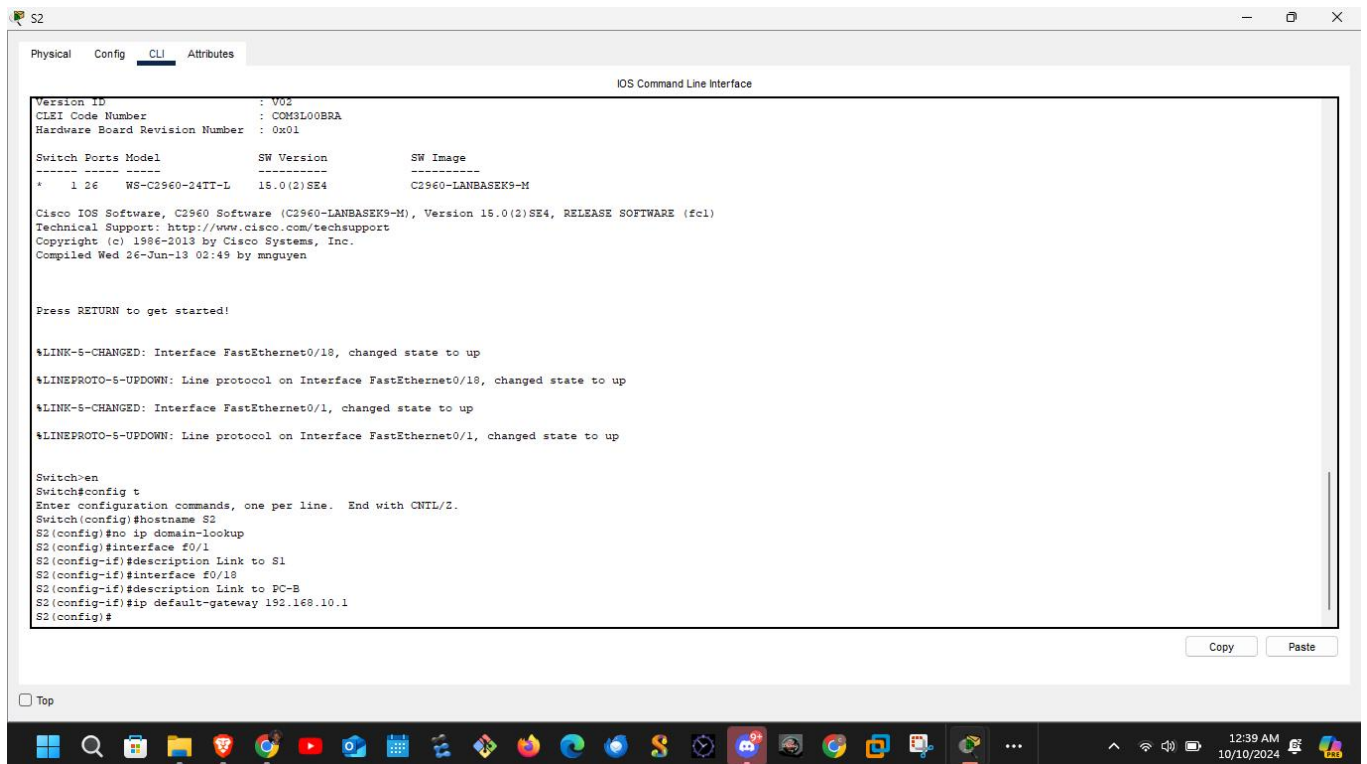
%LINEPROTO-5-UPDOWN: Line protocol on Interface FastEthernet0/1, changed state to up

%LINEPROTO-5-UPDOWN: Line protocol on Interface Vlan10, changed state to up

S1(config-if)#switchport trunk native vlan 333
S1(config-if)#
```



```
S2(config)# interface f0/1
S2(config-if)# description Link to S1
S2(config-if)# interface f0/18
S2(config-if)# description Link to PC-B
```



4. Set the default-gateway for the Management VLAN to 192.168.10.1 on both switches.

```
S1(config)# ip default-gateway 192.168.10.1
```

```
S2(config)# ip default-gateway 192.168.10.1
```

In the above figures respectively for S1 and S2

## Part 2: Configure VLANs on Switches.

### **Step 1: Configure VLAN 10.**

1. Add VLAN 10 to S1 and S2 and name the VLAN Management.

S1

Physical Config **CLI** Attributes

IOS Command Line Interface

```
%LINK-5-CHANGED: Interface FastEthernet0/6, changed state to up
%LINEPROTO-5-UPDOWN: Line protocol on Interface FastEthernet0/6, changed state to up
%LINK-5-CHANGED: Interface FastEthernet0/1, changed state to up
%LINEPROTO-5-UPDOWN: Line protocol on Interface FastEthernet0/1, changed state to up
%LINK-5-CHANGED: Interface FastEthernet0/5, changed state to up
%LINEPROTO-5-UPDOWN: Line protocol on Interface FastEthernet0/5, changed state to up

Switch>en
Switch#config t
Enter configuration commands, one per line. End with CNTL/Z.
Switch(config)#hostname S1
S1(config)#no ip domain-lookup
S1(config)#interface f0/1
S1(config-if)#description Link to S2
S1(config-if)#interface f0/5
S1(config-if)#description Link to R1
S1(config-if)#interface f0/6
S1(config-if)#description Link to PC-A
S1(config-if)#ip default-gateway 192.168.10.1
S1(config)#vlan 10
S1(config-vlan)#name Management
S1(config-vlan)#interface vlan 10
S1(config-if)#
%LINK-5-CHANGED: Interface Vlan10, changed state to up

S1(config-if)#interface vlan 10
S1(config-if)#ip address 192.168.10.201 255.255.255.0
S1(config-if)#description Management SVI
S1(config-if)#no shutdown
S1(config-if)#
```

☐ Top

2

12:48 AM  
10/10/2024

drive.google.c...  
ration.pdf  
Open

```
vlan 10
lan)# name Management

the SVI for VLAN 10.

IP address according to the Addressing Table
ices and provide a description for the interfac
interface vlan 10
f)# ip address 192.168.10.201 255.255
f)# description Management SVI
f)# no shutdown

interface vlan 10
f)# ip address 192.168.10.202 255.255
if)# description Management SVI
f)# no shutdown

VLAN 333 with the name Native on S1 and S
vlan 333
lan)# name Native

vlan 333
lan)# name Native

nfigure VLAN 999 with the name Parking
lan)# vlan 999
lan)# name ParkingLot

lan)# vlan 999
lan)# name ParkingLot

Switch Security.

it 802.1Q trunking.

hes, configure trunking on F0/1 to use VLAN 3
interface f0/1
f)# switchport mode trunk
f)# switchport trunk native vlan 333

inter
f)# switchport mode trunk
```

S2

Physical Config CLI Attributes

IOS Command Line Interface

```
Press RETURN to get started.

S2>
S2>
S2>interface vlan 10
^
% Invalid input detected at '^' marker.

S2>en
S2#config t
Enter configuration commands, one per line. End with CNTL/Z.
S2(config)#interface vlan 10
S2(config-if)#
%LINK-5-CHANGED: Interface Vlan10, changed state to up

S2(config-if)#ip address 192.168.10.202 255.255.255.0
S2(config-if)#description Management SVI
S2(config-if)#no shutdown
S2(config-if)#
```

Copy Paste

Page 4 / 17

Top

Root

2960-24TT  
S2  
PC-PT  
PCB

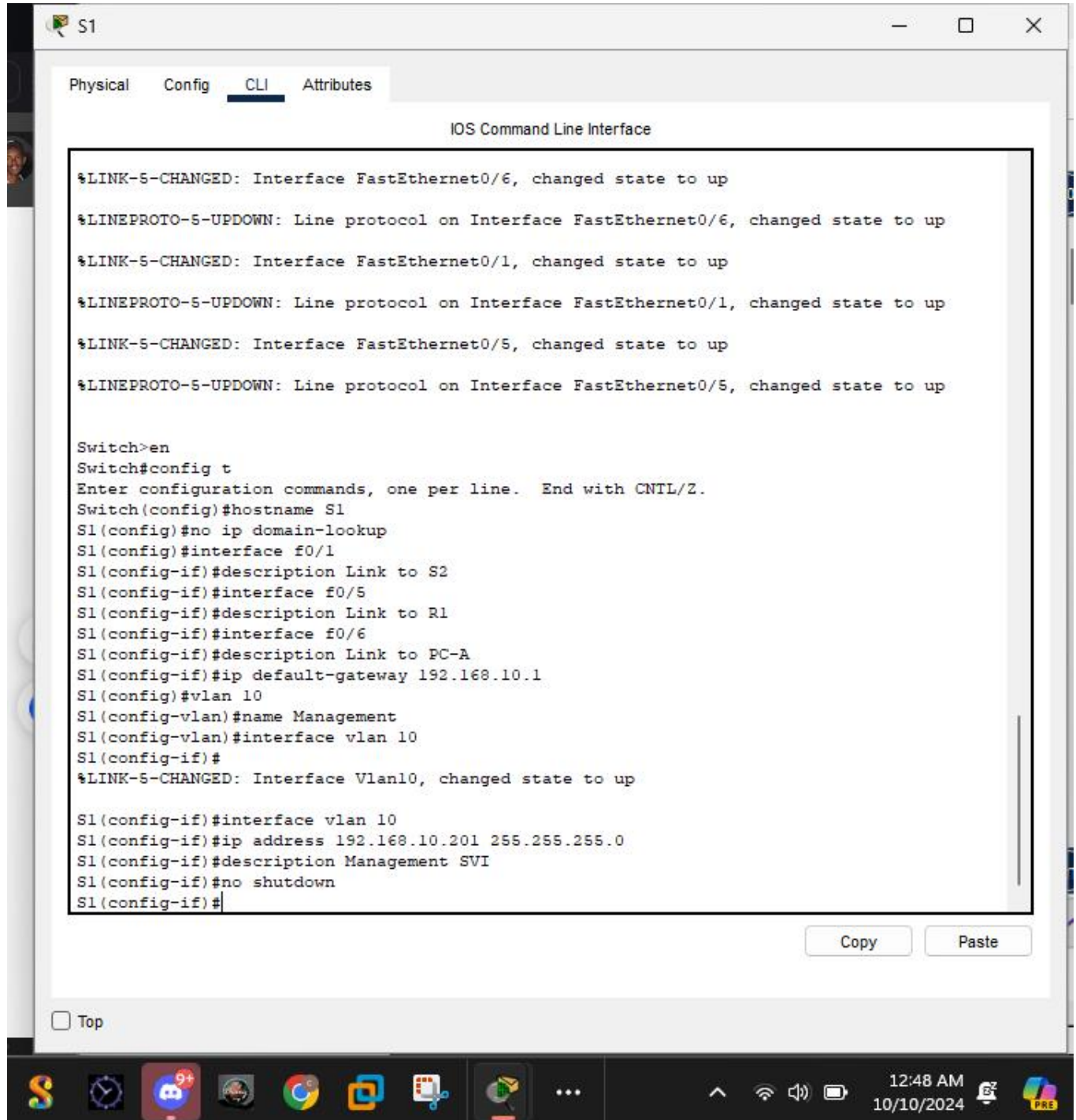
Realtime

Copper Cross-Over

12:54 AM

## Step 2: Configure the SVI for VLAN 10.

2. Configure the IP address according to the Addressing Table for SVI for VLAN 10 on S1 and S2. Enable the SVI interfaces and provide a description for the interface.

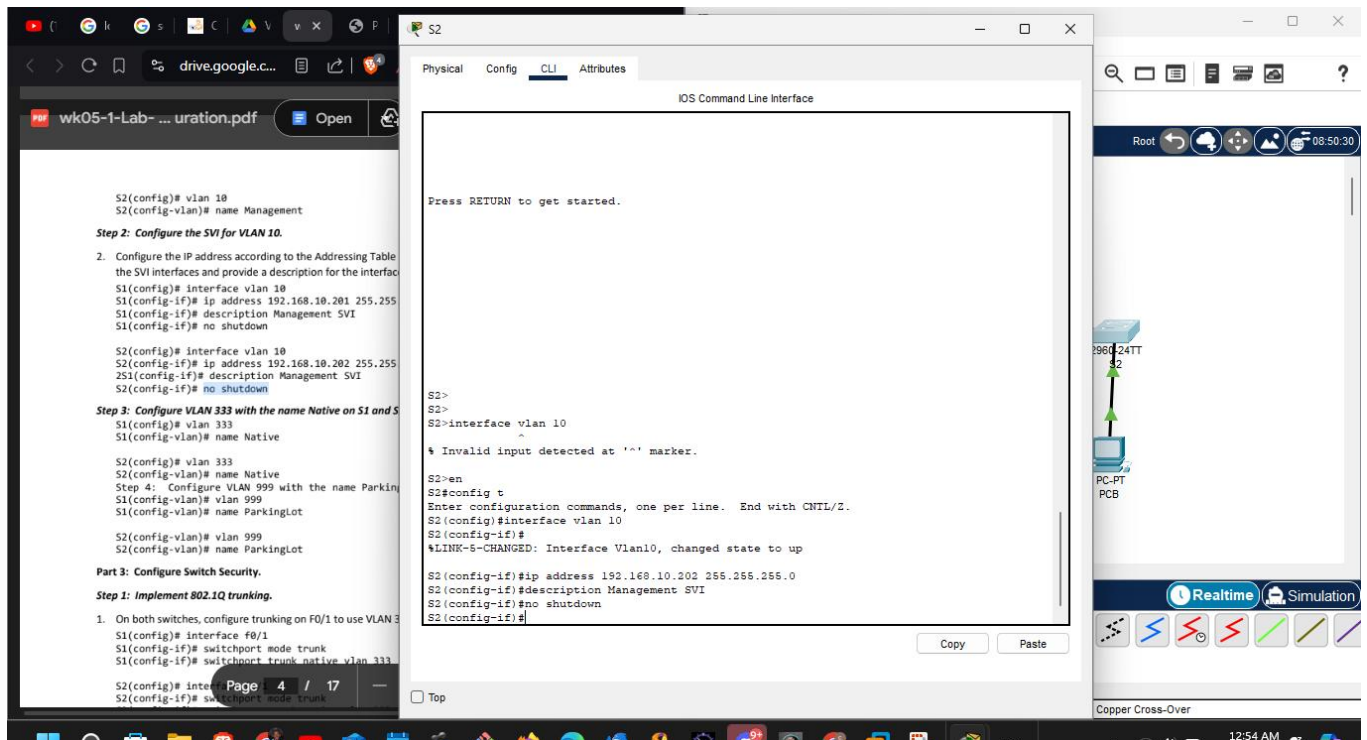


The screenshot shows a network configuration window titled "S1" with tabs for Physical, Config, CLI, and Attributes. The CLI tab is active, displaying the "IOS Command Line Interface". The window shows the output of several commands, including enabling interfaces f0/6, f0/1, and f0/5, and configuring VLAN 10. The configuration commands entered are as follows:

```
Switch>en
Switch#config t
Enter configuration commands, one per line. End with CNTL/Z.
Switch(config)#hostname S1
S1(config)#no ip domain-lookup
S1(config)#interface f0/1
S1(config-if)#description Link to S2
S1(config-if)#interface f0/5
S1(config-if)#description Link to R1
S1(config-if)#interface f0/6
S1(config-if)#description Link to PC-A
S1(config-if)#ip default-gateway 192.168.10.1
S1(config)#vlan 10
S1(config-vlan)#name Management
S1(config-vlan)#interface vlan 10
S1(config-if)#
%LINK-5-CHANGED: Interface Vlan10, changed state to up

S1(config-if)#interface vlan 10
S1(config-if)#ip address 192.168.10.201 255.255.255.0
S1(config-if)#description Management SVI
S1(config-if)#no shutdown
S1(config-if)#
```

At the bottom of the CLI window, there are "Copy" and "Paste" buttons. Below the CLI window, there is a "Top" button. The Windows taskbar is visible at the bottom of the screen, showing the time as 12:48 AM on 10/10/2024.



**Step 3: Configure VLAN 333 with the name Native on S1 and S2.**



S1

Physical Config CLI Attributes

IOS Command Line Interface

```
Switch(config)#hostname S1
S1(config)#no ip domain-lookup
S1(config)#interface f0/1
S1(config-if)#description Link to S2
S1(config-if)#interface f0/5
S1(config-if)#description Link to R1
S1(config-if)#interface f0/6
S1(config-if)#description Link to PC-A
S1(config-if)#ip default-gateway 192.168.10.1
S1(config)#vlan 10
S1(config-vlan)#name Management
S1(config-vlan)#interface vlan 10
S1(config-if)#
%LINK-5-CHANGED: Interface Vlan10, changed state to up

S1(config-if)#interface vlan 10
S1(config-if)#ip address 192.168.10.201 255.255.255.0
S1(config-if)#description Management SVI
S1(config-if)#no shutdown
S1(config-if)#vlan 10
S1(config-vlan)#name Management
S1(config-vlan)#interface vlan 10
S1(config-if)#vlan 333
S1(config-vlan)#name Native
S1(config-vlan)#vlan 999
S1(config-vlan)#name ParkingLot
S1(config-vlan)#interface f0/1
S1(config-if)#switchport mode trunk

S1(config-if)#
%LINEPROTO-5-UPDOWN: Line protocol on Interface FastEthernet0/1, changed state to down

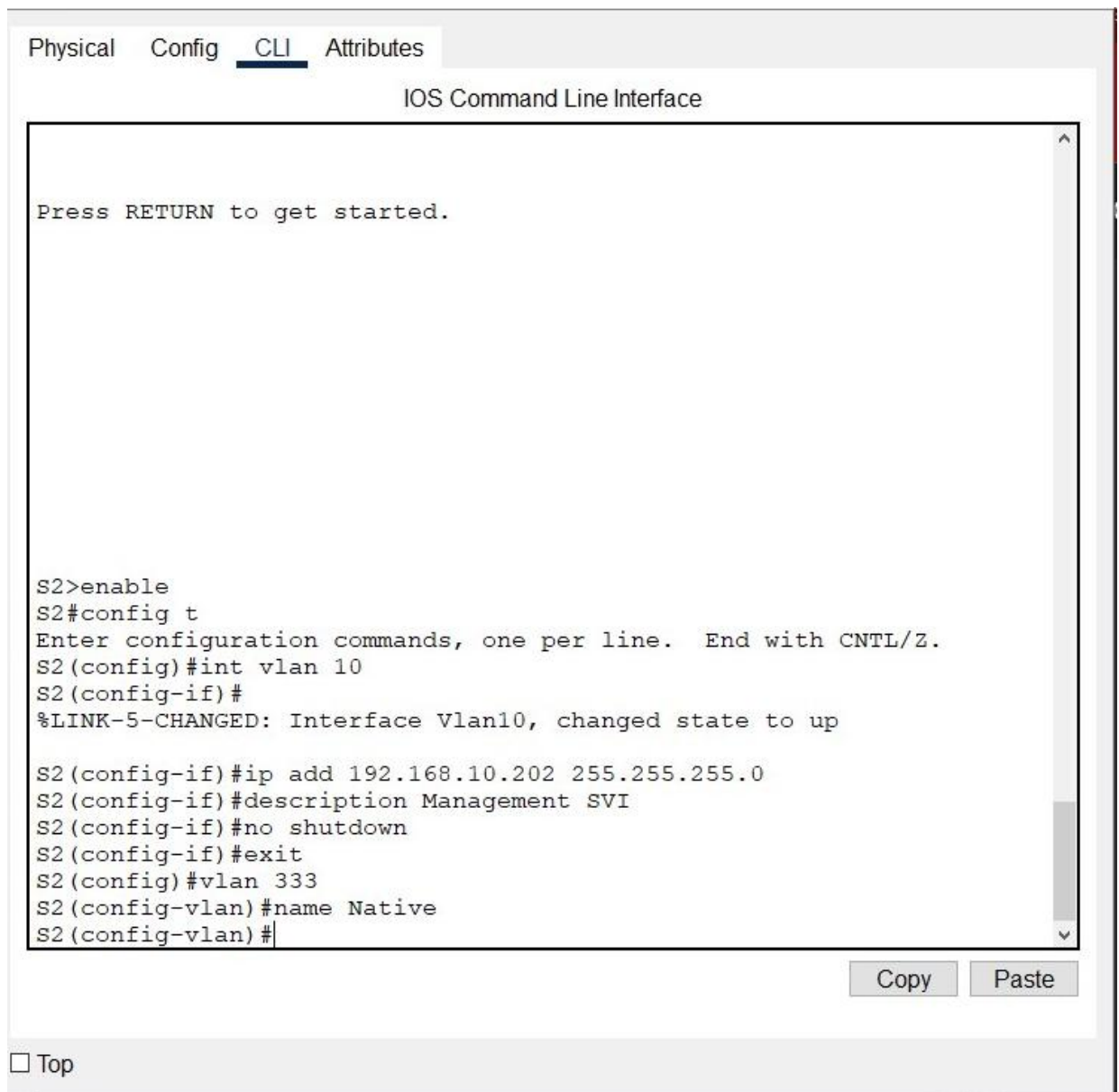
%LINEPROTO-5-UPDOWN: Line protocol on Interface FastEthernet0/1, changed state to up

%LINEPROTO-5-UPDOWN: Line protocol on Interface Vlan10, changed state to up

S1(config-if)#switchport trunk native vlan 333
S1(config-if)#
```

☐ Top





**Step 4: Configure VLAN 999 with the name ParkingLot on S1 and S2.**



Physical Config CLI Attributes

### IOS Command Line Interface

```
S1>enable
S1#ip int show brief
      ^
% Invalid input detected at '^' marker.

S1#ip show int brief
      ^
% Invalid input detected at '^' marker.

S1#config t
Enter configuration commands, one per line.  End with CNTL/Z.
S1(config)#int vlan 10
S1(config-if)#ip add 192.168.10.201 255.255.255.0
S1(config-if)#description Management SVI
S1(config-if)#no shutdown
S1(config-if)#exit
S1(config)#vlan 333
S1(config-vlan)#name Native
S1(config-vlan)#vlan 999
S1(config-vlan)#name ParkingLot
S1(config-vlan)#
```

Copy

Paste

☐ Top

Physical Config CLI Attributes

IOS Command Line Interface

Press RETURN to get started.

S2>enable  
S2#config t  
Enter configuration commands, one per line. End with CNTL/Z.  
S2(config)#int vlan 10  
S2(config-if)#  
%LINK-5-CHANGED: Interface Vlan10, changed state to up  
  
S2(config-if)#ip add 192.168.10.202 255.255.255.0  
S2(config-if)#description Management SVI  
S2(config-if)#no shutdown  
S2(config-if)#exit  
S2(config)#vlan 333  
S2(config-vlan)#name Native  
S2(config-vlan)#vlan 999  
S2(config-vlan)#name ParkingLot  
S2(config-vlan)#

Copy Paste

Top

## **Part 3: Configure Switch Security.**

1. On both switches, configure trunking on F0/1 to use VLAN 333 as the native VLAN.

S1

Physical Config **CLI** Attributes

IOS Command Line Interface

```
Switch(config)#hostname S1
S1(config)#no ip domain-lookup
S1(config)#interface f0/1
S1(config-if)#description Link to S2
S1(config-if)#interface f0/5
S1(config-if)#description Link to R1
S1(config-if)#interface f0/6
S1(config-if)#description Link to PC-A
S1(config-if)#ip default-gateway 192.168.10.1
S1(config)#vlan 10
S1(config-vlan)#name Management
S1(config-vlan)#interface vlan 10
S1(config-if)#
%LINK-5-CHANGED: Interface Vlan10, changed state to up

S1(config-if)#interface vlan 10
S1(config-if)#ip address 192.168.10.201 255.255.255.0
S1(config-if)#description Management SVI
S1(config-if)#no shutdown
S1(config-if)#vlan 10
S1(config-vlan)#name Management
S1(config-vlan)#interface vlan 10
S1(config-if)#vlan 333
S1(config-vlan)#name Native
S1(config-vlan)#vlan 999
S1(config-vlan)#name ParkingLot
S1(config-vlan)#interface f0/1
S1(config-if)#switchport mode trunk

S1(config-if)#
%LINEPROTO-5-UPDOWN: Line protocol on Interface FastEthernet0/1, changed state to down

%LINEPROTO-5-UPDOWN: Line protocol on Interface FastEthernet0/1, changed state to up

%LINEPROTO-5-UPDOWN: Line protocol on Interface Vlan10, changed state to up

S1(config-if)#switchport trunk native vlan 333
S1(config-if)#
```

☐ Top



Physical

Config

CLI

Attributes

IOS Command Line Interface

```
S2>ena
S2#config t
Enter configuration commands, one per line.  End with CNTL/Z.
S2(config)#int f0/1
S2(config-if)#switchport mode trunk

S2(config-if)#
%LINEPROTO-5-UPDOWN: Line protocol on Interface FastEthernet0/1,
changed state to down

%LINEPROTO-5-UPDOWN: Line protocol on Interface FastEthernet0/1,
changed state to up

%LINEPROTO-5-UPDOWN: Line protocol on Interface Vlan10, changed
state to up

S2(config-if)#switchport trunk native vlan 333
S2(config-if)%%SPANTREE-2-RECV_PVID_ERR: Received BPDU with
inconsistent peer vlan id 1 on FastEthernet0/1 VLAN333.

%SPANTREE-2-BLOCK_PVID_LOCAL: Blocking FastEthernet0/1 on VLAN0333.
Inconsistent local vlan.

S2(config-if)#
```

Copy

Paste

☐ Top

2. Verify that trunking is configured on both switches.

## IOS Command Line Interface

```
Enter configuration commands, one per line. End with CNTRL/
Z.
S1(config)#int
%CDP-4-NATIVE_VLAN_MISMATCH: Native VLAN mismatch
discovered on FastEthernet0/1 (1), with S2 FastEthernet0/1
(333)
% Incomplete command.
S1(config)#int f0/1
S1(config-if)#switchport mode trunk
S1(config-if)#switchport trunk native vlan 333
S1(config-if)#exit
S1(config)#exit
S1#
%SYS-5-CONFIG_I: Configured from console by console

S1#show interface trunk
Port          Mode          Encapsulation  Status
Native vlan
Fa0/1         on            802.1q         trunking      333

Port          Vlans allowed on trunk
Fa0/1         1-1005

Port          Vlans allowed and active in management domain
Fa0/1         1,10,333,999

Port          Vlans in spanning tree forwarding state and not
pruned
Fa0/1         1,10,333,999

S1#
```

Copy

Paste

S1

Physical Config **CLI** Attributes

IOS Command Line Interface

```
vlan.  
  
%CDP-4-NATIVE_VLAN_MISMATCH: Native VLAN mismatch discovered on FastEthernet0/1 (333),  
with S2 FastEthernet0/1 (1).  
%SPANTREE-2-UNBLOCK_CONSIST_PORT: Unblocking FastEthernet0/1 on VLAN0001. Port  
consistency restored.  
  
%SPANTREE-2-UNBLOCK_CONSIST_PORT: Unblocking FastEthernet0/1 on VLAN0333. Port  
consistency restored.  
  
S1(config-if)#exit  
S1(config)#exit  
S1#  
%SYS-5-CONFIG_I: Configured from console by console  
  
S1#show interface trunk  
Port      Mode      Encapsulation  Status      Native vlan  
Fa0/1     on        802.1q         trunking    333  
  
Port      Vlans allowed on trunk  
Fa0/1     1-1005  
  
Port      Vlans allowed and active in management domain  
Fa0/1     1,10,333,999  
  
Port      Vlans in spanning tree forwarding state and not pruned  
Fa0/1     1,10,333,999  
  
S1#en  
S1#config t  
Enter configuration commands, one per line.  End with CNTL/Z.  
S1(config)#interface range f0/5-6  
S1(config-if-range)#switchport mode access  
S1(config-if-range)#switchport access vlan 10  
S1(config-if-range)#
```

☐ Top

1:13 AM  
10/10/2024

3. Disable DTP negotiation on F0/1 on S1 and S2.



## IOS Command Line Interface

```
(333)
% Incomplete command.
S1(config)#int f0/1
S1(config-if)#switchport mode trunk
S1(config-if)#switchport trunk native vlan 333
S1(config-if)#exit
S1(config)#exit
S1#
%SYS-5-CONFIG_I: Configured from console by console

S1#show interface trunk
Port          Mode          Encapsulation  Status
Native vlan
Fa0/1         on            802.1q         trunking      333

Port          Vlans allowed on trunk
Fa0/1         1-1005

Port          Vlans allowed and active in management domain
Fa0/1         1,10,333,999

Port          Vlans in spanning tree forwarding state and not
pruned
Fa0/1         1,10,333,999

S1#conf t
Enter configuration commands, one per line.  End with CNTL/
Z.
S1(config)#int f0/1
S1(config-if)#switchport nonegotiate
S1(config-if)#
```

Copy

Paste



Physical Config CLI Attributes

IOS Command Line Interface

```
FastEthernet0/1 (333), with S1 FastEthernet0/1 (1).
%SPANTREE-2-UNBLOCK_CONSIST_PORT: Unblocking FastEthernet0/1 on
VLAN0001. Port consistency restored.

%SPANTREE-2-UNBLOCK_CONSIST_PORT: Unblocking FastEthernet0/1 on
VLAN0333. Port consistency restored.

S2(config-if)#exit
S2(config)#exit
S2#
%SYS-5-CONFIG_I: Configured from console by console

S2#show int trunk
Port      Mode      Encapsulation  Status      Native vlan
Fa0/1     on        802.1q         trunking    333

Port      Vlans allowed on trunk
Fa0/1     1-1005

Port      Vlans allowed and active in management domain
Fa0/1     1,10,333,999

Port      Vlans in spanning tree forwarding state and not pruned
Fa0/1     1,10,333,999

S2#config t
Enter configuration commands, one per line.  End with CNTL/Z.
S2(config)#int f0/1
S2(config-if)#switchport nonegotiate
S2(config-if)#
```

Copy Paste

☐ Top

4. Verify with the show interfaces command.

Physical Config CLI Attributes

### IOS Command Line Interface

Press RETURN to get started.

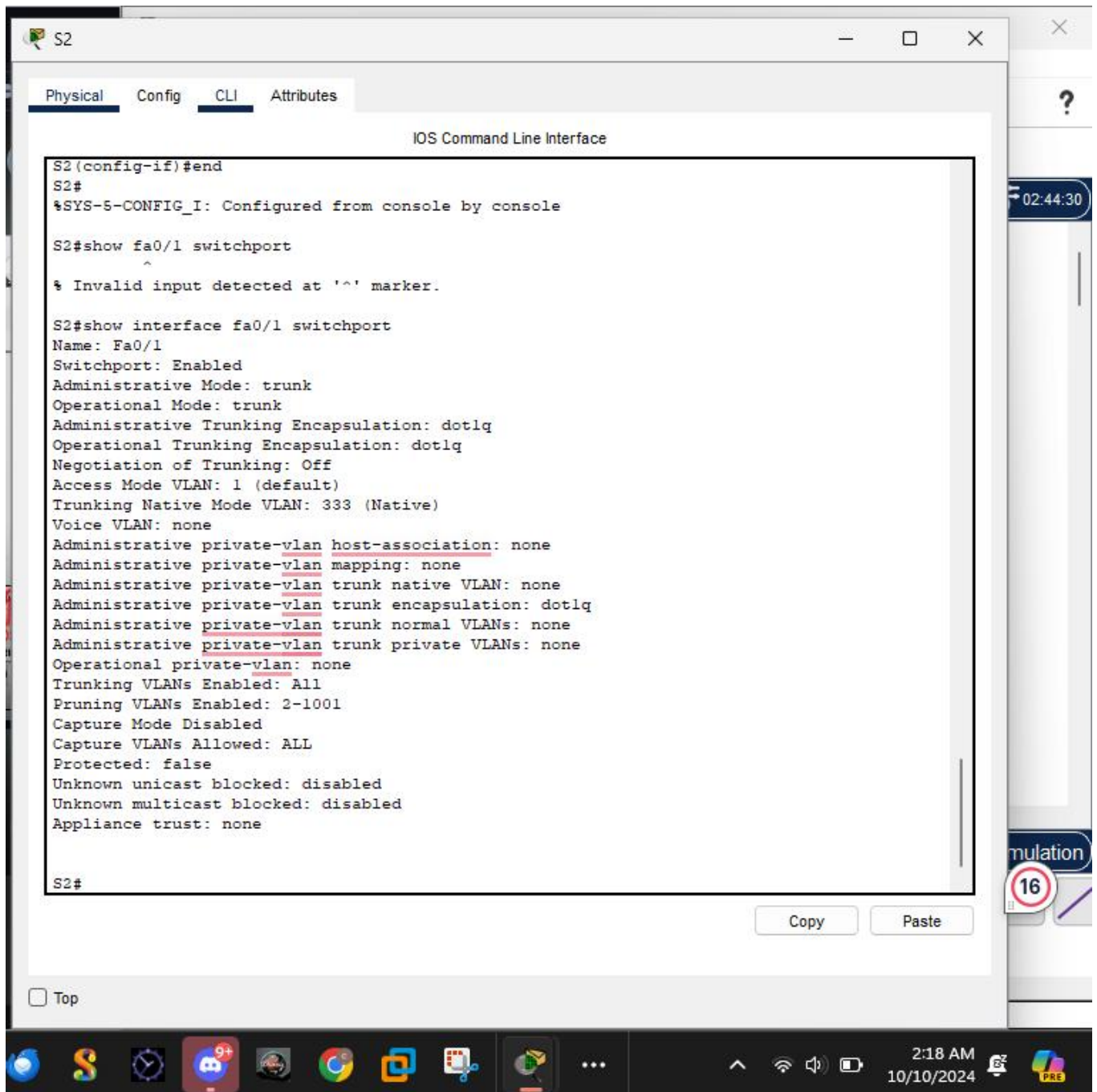
```
S1>ena
S1#config t
Enter configuration commands, one per line. End with CNTL/
Z.
S1(config)#exit
S1#
%SYS-5-CONFIG_I: Configured from console by console

S1#show int f0/1 switchport | include Negotiation
Negotiation of Trunking: Off
S1#
```

Copy

Paste

☐ Top



## Step 2: Configure access ports.

1. On S1, configure F0/5 and F0/6 as access ports that are associated with VLAN 10.

Physical

Config

CLI

Attributes

IOS Command Line Interface

Press RETURN to get started.

S1>ena

S1#config t

Enter configuration commands, one per line. End with CNTL/Z.

S1(config)#exit

S1#

%SYS-5-CONFIG\_I: Configured from console by console

S1#show int f0/1 switchport | include Negotiation

Negotiation of Trunking: Off

S1#config t

Enter configuration commands, one per line. End with CNTL/Z.

S1(config)#int range f0/5 - 6

S1(config-if-range)#switchport mode access

S1(config-if-range)#switchport access vlan 10

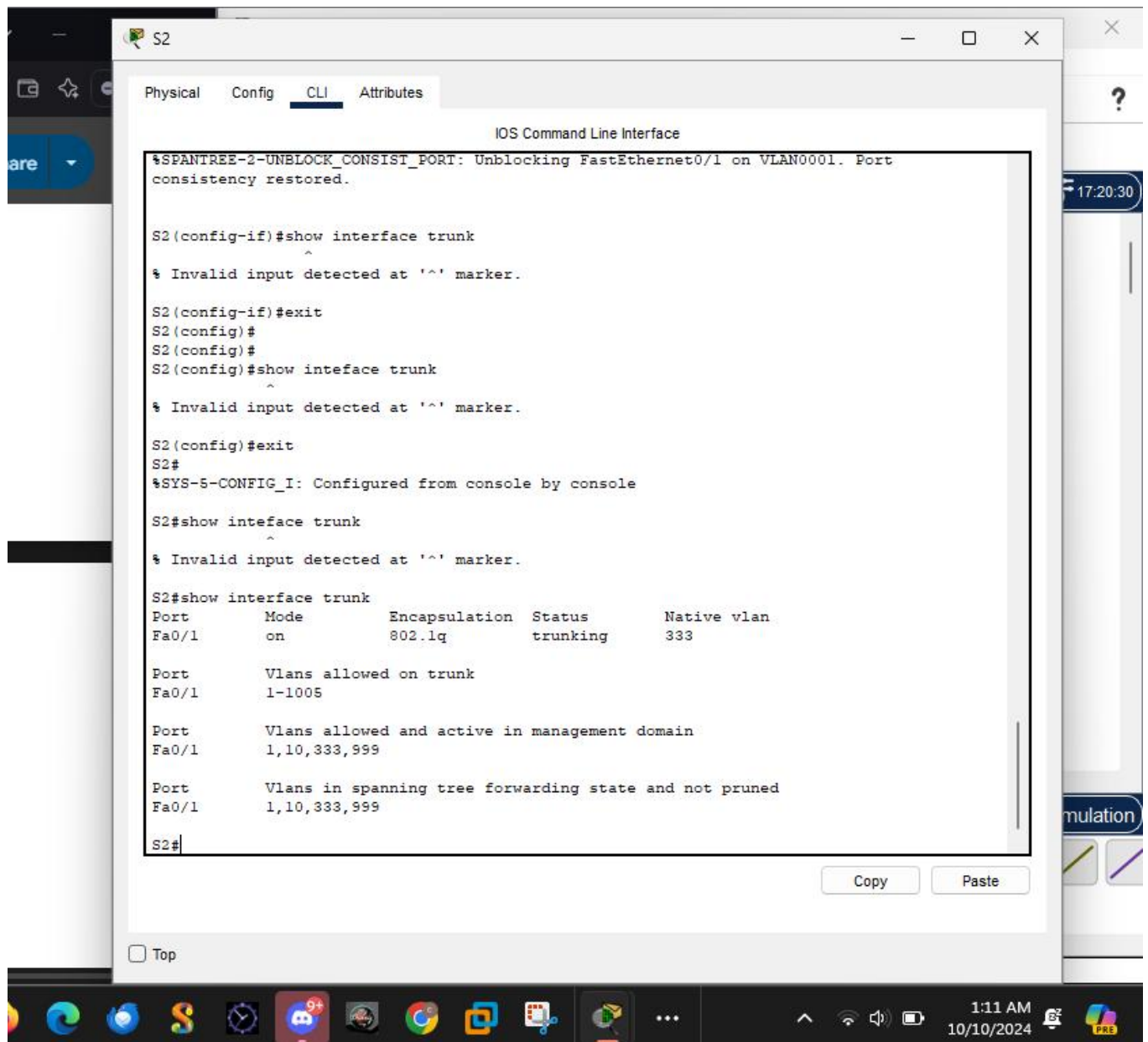
S1(config-if-range)#

Copy

Paste

☐ Top

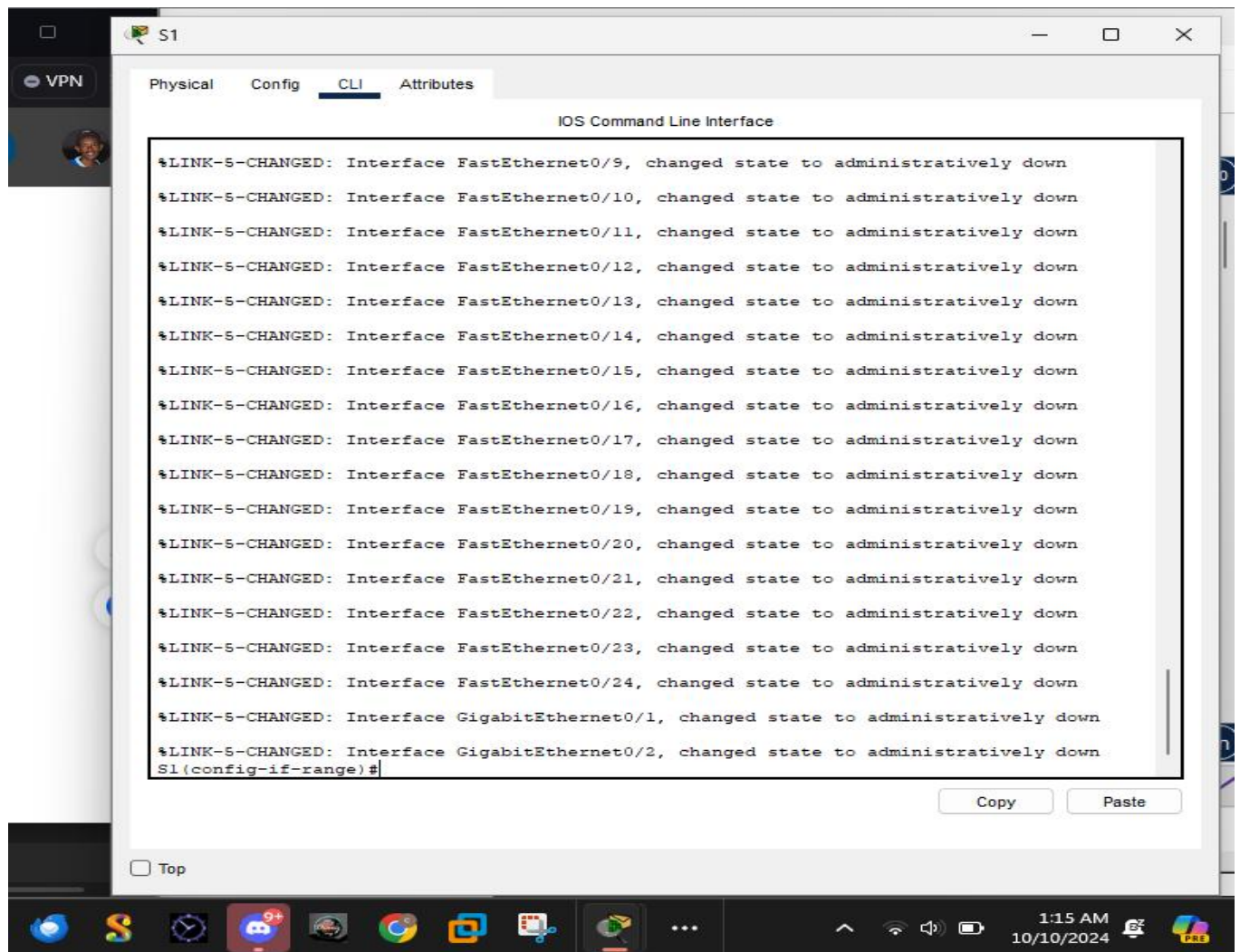
2. On S2, configure F0/18 as an access port that is associated with VLAN 10.



### Step 3: Secure and disable unused switchports.

1. On S1 and S2, move the unused ports from VLAN 1 to VLAN 999 and disable the unused ports.





2. Verify that unused ports are disabled and associated with VLAN 999 by issuing the show command.

S1

Physical

Config

CLI

Attributes

IOS Command Line Interface

S1>

S1>en

S1#show interfaces status

Port	Name	Status	Vlan	Duplex	Speed	Type
Fa0/1	Link to S2	connected	trunk	auto	auto	10/100BaseTX
Fa0/2		disabled	999	auto	auto	10/100BaseTX
Fa0/3		disabled	999	auto	auto	10/100BaseTX
Fa0/4		disabled	999	auto	auto	10/100BaseTX
Fa0/5	Link to R1	connected	10	auto	auto	10/100BaseTX
Fa0/6	Link to PC-A	connected	10	auto	auto	10/100BaseTX
Fa0/7		disabled	999	auto	auto	10/100BaseTX
Fa0/8		disabled	999	auto	auto	10/100BaseTX
Fa0/9		disabled	999	auto	auto	10/100BaseTX
Fa0/10		disabled	999	auto	auto	10/100BaseTX
Fa0/11		disabled	999	auto	auto	10/100BaseTX
Fa0/12		disabled	999	auto	auto	10/100BaseTX
Fa0/13		disabled	999	auto	auto	10/100BaseTX
Fa0/14		disabled	999	auto	auto	10/100BaseTX
Fa0/15		disabled	999	auto	auto	10/100BaseTX
Fa0/16		disabled	999	auto	auto	10/100BaseTX
Fa0/17		disabled	999	auto	auto	10/100BaseTX
Fa0/18		disabled	999	auto	auto	10/100BaseTX
Fa0/19		disabled	999	auto	auto	10/100BaseTX
Fa0/20		disabled	999	auto	auto	10/100BaseTX
Fa0/21		disabled	999	auto	auto	10/100BaseTX

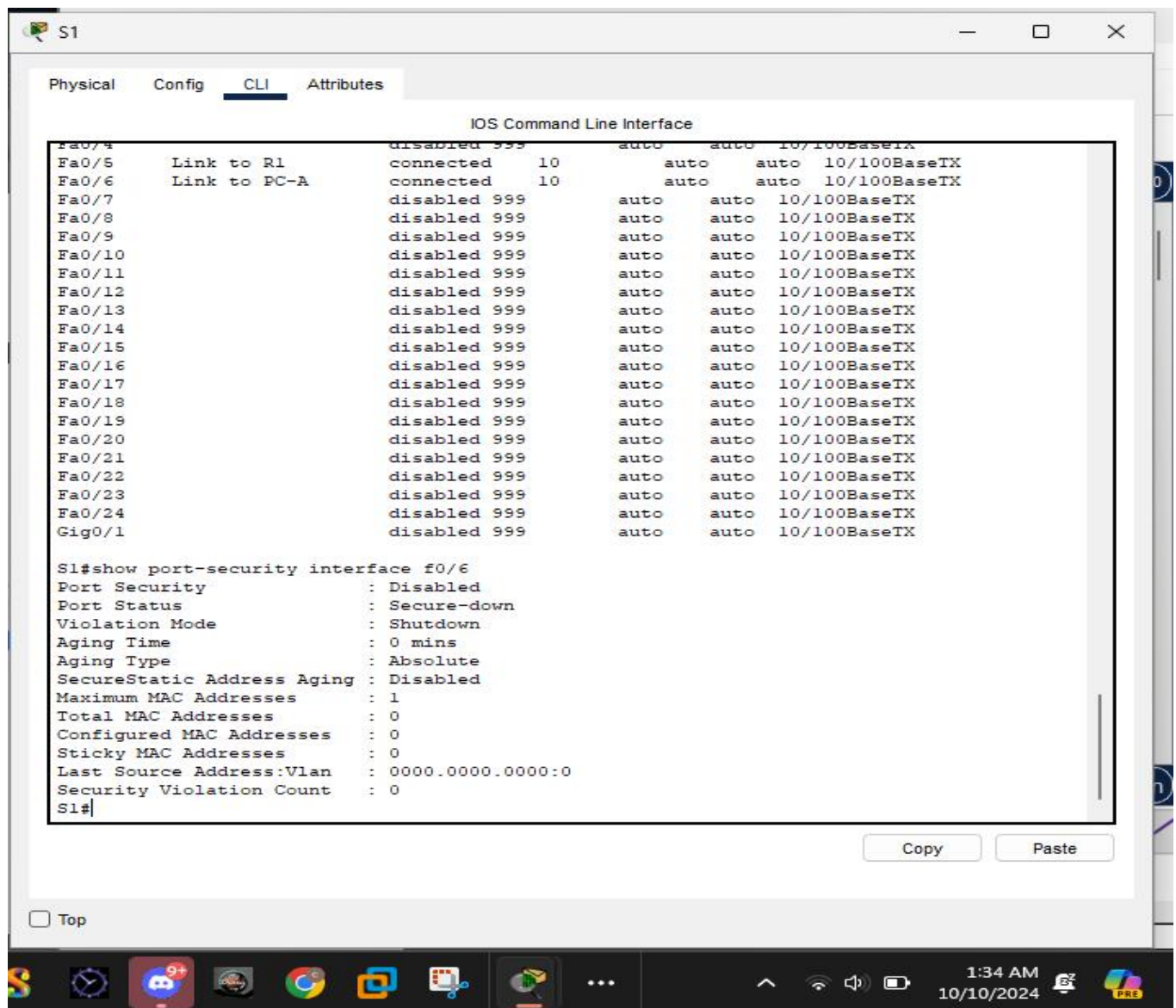
--More--

Copy

Paste

☐ Top





3. v

#### Step 4: Document and implement port security features.

1. On S1, issue the show port-security interface f0/6 command to display the default port security settings for interface F0/6. Record your answers in the table below.

S1

Physical

Config

CLI

Attributes

IOS Command Line Interface

Fa0/4

Fa0/5

Fa0/6

Fa0/7

Fa0/8

Fa0/9

Fa0/10

Fa0/11

Fa0/12

Fa0/13

Fa0/14

Fa0/15

Fa0/16

Fa0/17

Fa0/18

Fa0/19

Fa0/20

Fa0/21

Fa0/22

Fa0/23

Fa0/24

Gig0/1

Link to R1

Link to PC-A

disabled 999

connected 10

connected 10

disabled 999

disabled 999

disabled 999

disabled 999

disabled 999

disabled 999

disabled 999

disabled 999

disabled 999

disabled 999

disabled 999

disabled 999

disabled 999

disabled 999

disabled 999

disabled 999

disabled 999

disabled 999

auto

auto

auto

auto

auto

auto

auto

auto

auto

auto

auto

auto

auto

auto

auto

auto

auto

auto

auto

auto

10/100BaseTX

10/100BaseTX

10/100BaseTX

10/100BaseTX

10/100BaseTX

10/100BaseTX

10/100BaseTX

10/100BaseTX

10/100BaseTX

10/100BaseTX

10/100BaseTX

10/100BaseTX

10/100BaseTX

10/100BaseTX

10/100BaseTX

10/100BaseTX

10/100BaseTX

10/100BaseTX

10/100BaseTX

10/100BaseTX

S1#show port-security interface f0/6

Port Security

Port Status

Violation Mode

Aging Time

Aging Type

SecureStatic Address Aging

Maximum MAC Addresses

Total MAC Addresses

Configured MAC Addresses

Sticky MAC Addresses

Last Source Address:Vlan

Security Violation Count

: Disabled

: Secure-down

: Shutdown

: 0 mins

: Absolute

: Disabled

: 1

: 0

: 0

: 0

: 0000.0000.0000:0

: 0

S1#

Copy

Paste

☐ Top

1:34 AM

10/10/2024

Physical Config CLI Attributes

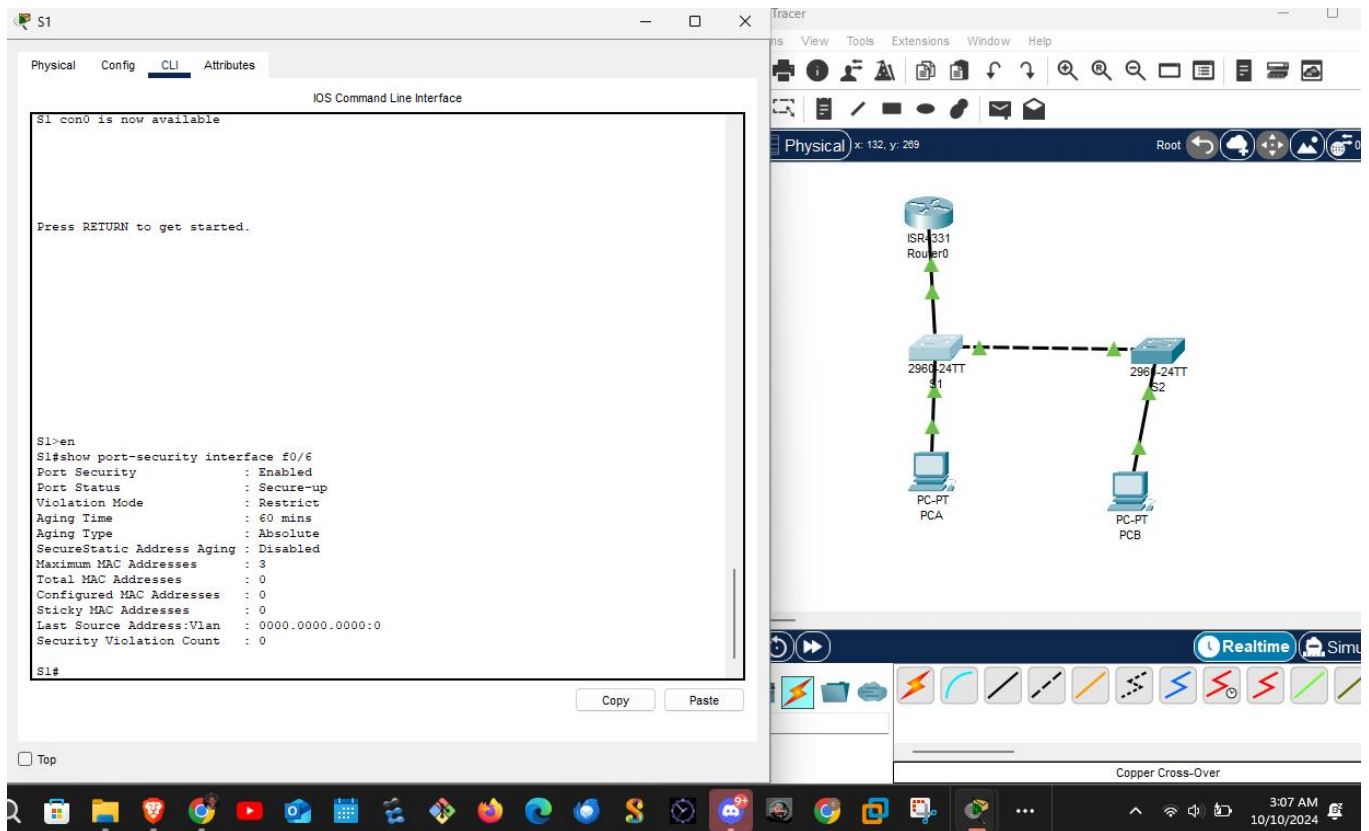
IOS Command Line Interface

```
10/100BaseTX
Fa0/20 disabled 999 auto auto
10/100BaseTX
Fa0/21 disabled 999 auto auto
10/100BaseTX
Fa0/22 disabled 999 auto auto
10/100BaseTX
Fa0/23 disabled 999 auto auto
10/100BaseTX
Fa0/24 disabled 999 auto auto
10/100BaseTX
Gig0/1 disabled 999 auto auto
10/100BaseTX
Gig0/2 disabled 999 auto auto
10/100BaseTX

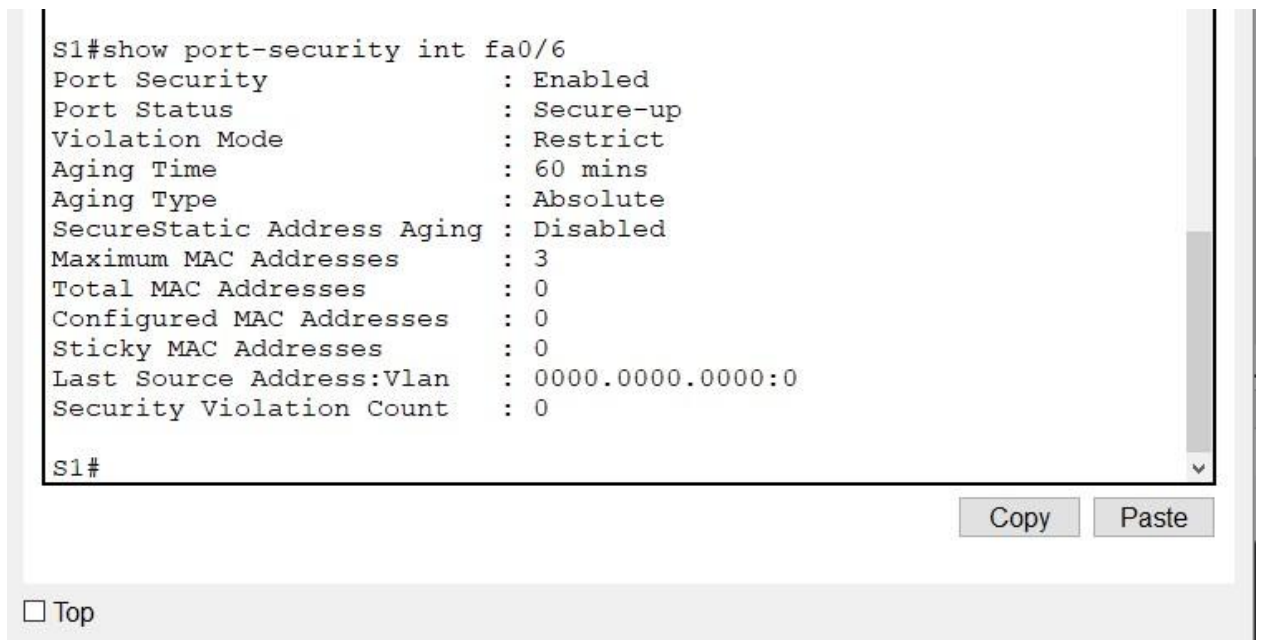
S2#
S2#show port-security interface f0/6
Port Security : Disabled
Port Status : Secure-down
Violation Mode : Shutdown
Aging Time : 0 mins
Aging Type : Absolute
SecureStatic Address Aging : Disabled
Maximum MAC Addresses : 1
Total MAC Addresses : 0
Configured MAC Addresses : 0
Sticky MAC Addresses : 0
Last Source Address:Vlan : 0000.0000.0000:0
Security Violation Count : 0
S2#
```

☐ Top

2. On S1, enable port security on F0/6 with the following settings:
- Maximum number of MAC addresses: 3
  - Violation type: **restrict**
  - Aging time: **60 min**
  - Aging type: **inactivity**



### 3. Verify port security on S1 F0/6.



```
S1#show port-security address
Secure Mac Address Table
-----
Vlan    Mac Address      Type      Ports
Remaining Age
mins)
-----
-----
-----
Total Addresses in System (excluding one mac per port)    : 0
Max Addresses limit in System (excluding one mac per port) : 1024
S1#
```

☐ Top

4. Enable port security for F0/18 on S2. Configure the port to add MAC addresses learned on the port automatically to the running configuration.

```
Enter configuration commands, one per line. End with CNTL/Z.
S2(config)#int fa0/18
S2(config-if)#switchport port-security
S2(config-if)#switchport port-security mac-address sticky
```

5. Configure the following port security settings on S2 F/18:

- Maximum number of MAC addresses: **2**
- Violation type: **Protect**
- Aging time: **60 min**

```
S2(config-if)#switchport port-security maximum 2
S2(config-if)#switchport port-security violation protect
S2(config-if)#switchport port-security aging time 60
S2(config-if)#
```

6. Verify port security on S2 F0/18.



```
S2#show port-security int f0/18
Port Security           : Enabled
Port Status             : Secure-up
Violation Mode          : Protect
Aging Time              : 60 mins
Aging Type              : Absolute
SecureStatic Address Aging : Disabled
Maximum MAC Addresses   : 2
Total MAC Addresses     : 0
Configured MAC Addresses : 0
Sticky MAC Addresses    : 0
Last Source Address:Vlan : 0000.0000.0000:0
Security Violation Count : 0

S2#
```

CopyPaste

☐ Top

```
S2#show port-security address
Secure Mac Address Table
-----
Vlan    Mac Address      Type      Ports
Remaining Age
mins)
-----
-----
-----
-----
-----
Total Addresses in System (excluding one mac per port) : 0
Max Addresses limit in System (excluding one mac per port) : 1024
S2#
< >
```

CopyPaste

☐ Top

### Step 5: Implement DHCP snooping security.

1. On S2, enable DHCP snooping and configure DHCP snooping on VLAN 10.

S2

Physical Config CLI Attributes

IOS Command Line Interface

```
-----
Total Addresses in System (excluding one mac per port)      : 0
Max Addresses limit in System (excluding one mac per port) : 1024
S2#conf t
Enter configuration commands, one per line.  End with CNTL/Z.
S2(config)#ip dhcp snooping
S2(config)#ip dhcp snooping vlan 10
S2(config)#int f0/1
S2(config-if)#ip dhcp snooping trust
S2(config-if)#exit
S2(config)#int f0/18
S2(config-if)#dhcp snooping ?
% Unrecognized command
S2(config-if)#ip dhcp snooping ?
    limit    DHCP Snooping limit
    trust    DHCP Snooping trust config
S2(config-if)#ip dhcp snooping
S2(config)#ip dhcp snooping limit ?
% Unrecognized command
S2(config)#ip dhcp snooping limit rate 5
^
% Invalid input detected at '^' marker.

S2(config)#ip dhcp snooping limit rate 5
^
% Invalid input detected at '^' marker.

S2(config)#ip dhcp snooping ?
    database    DHCP Snooping database agent
    information  DHCP Snooping information
    verify      DHCP Snooping verify
    vlan        DHCP Snooping vlan
    <cr>
S2(config)#int f0/18
S2(config-if)#ip dhcp snooping rate 5
^
% Invalid input detected at '^' marker.

S2(config-if)#ip dhcp snooping limit rate 5
S2(config-if)#
```

☐ Top

Copy Paste

2. Configure the trunk port on S2 as a trusted port.



```
S2(config)#int f0/1
S2(config-if)#ip dhcp snooping trust
S2(config-if)#exit
```

3. Limit the untrusted port, F18 on S2, to five DHCP packets per second.

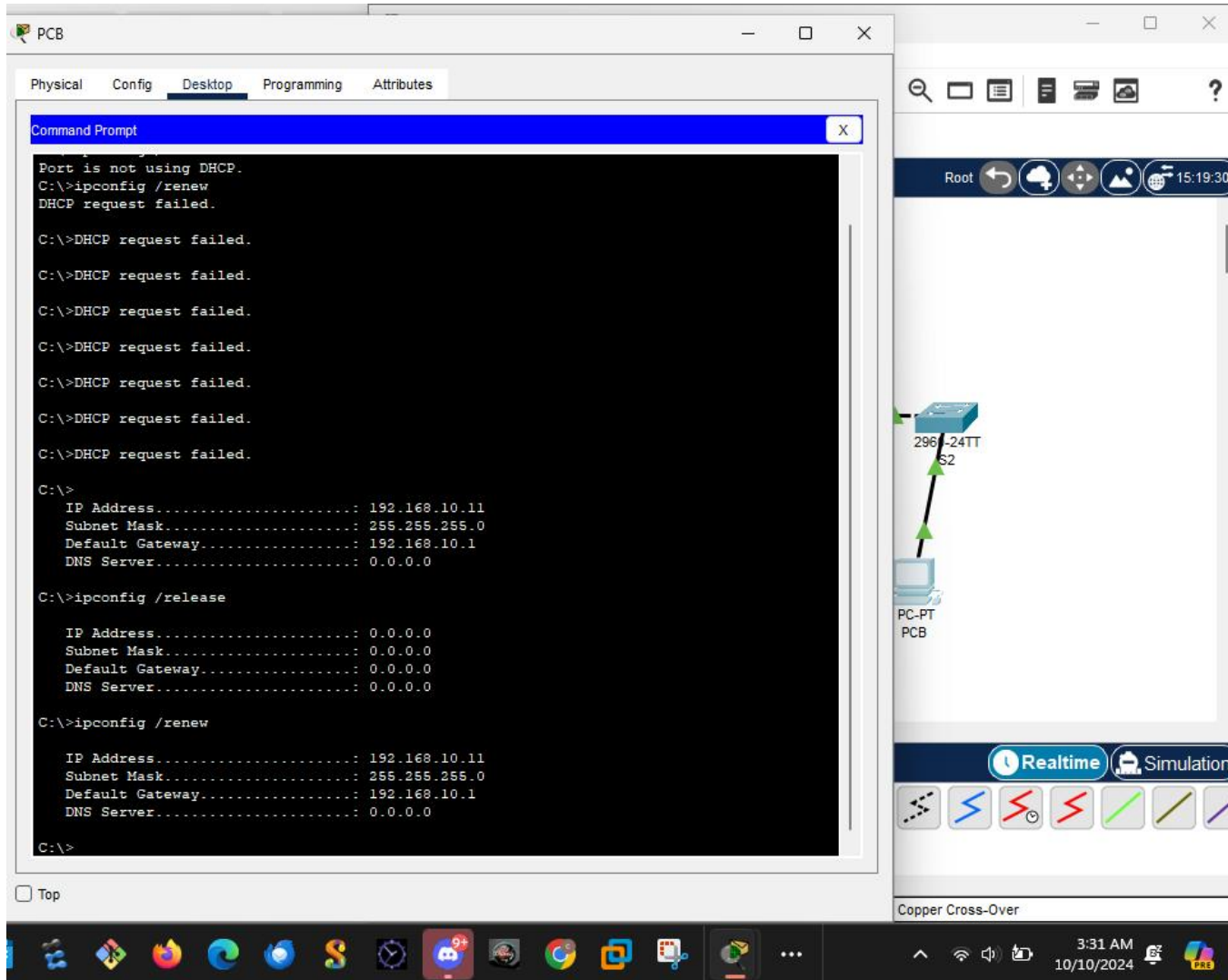
```
S2(config)#int f0/18
S2(config-if)#ip dhcp snooping rate 5
^
% Invalid input detected at '^' marker.

S2(config-if)#ip dhcp snooping limit rate 5
S2(config-if)#end
S2#
%SYS-5-CONFIG_I: Configured from console by console
```

4. Verify DHCP Snooping on S2.

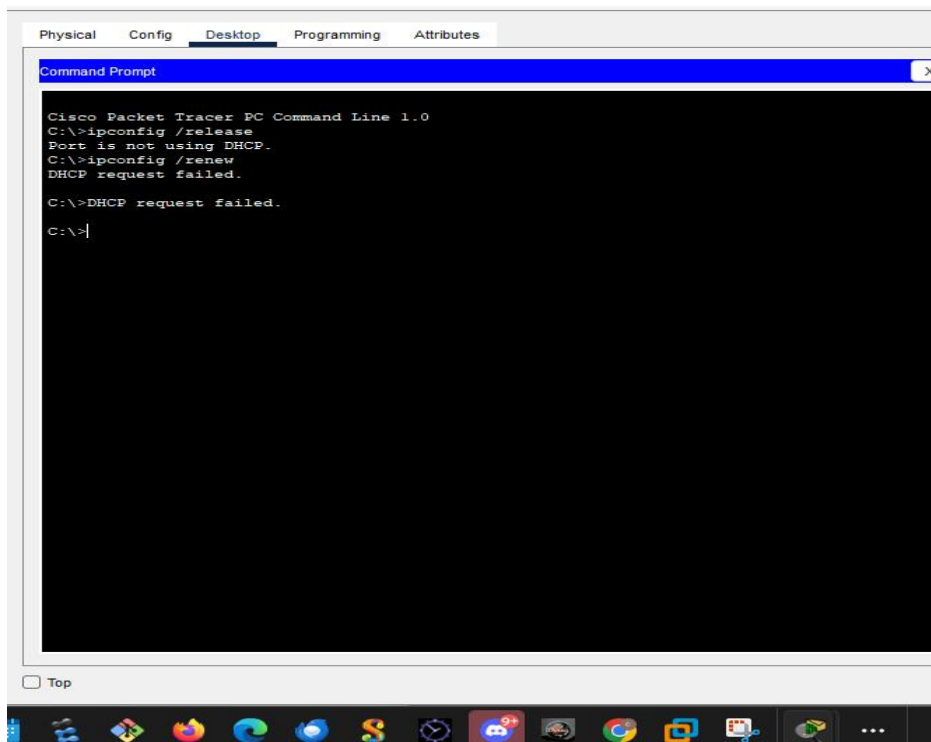


6. From the command prompt on PC-B, release and then renew the IP address.



3

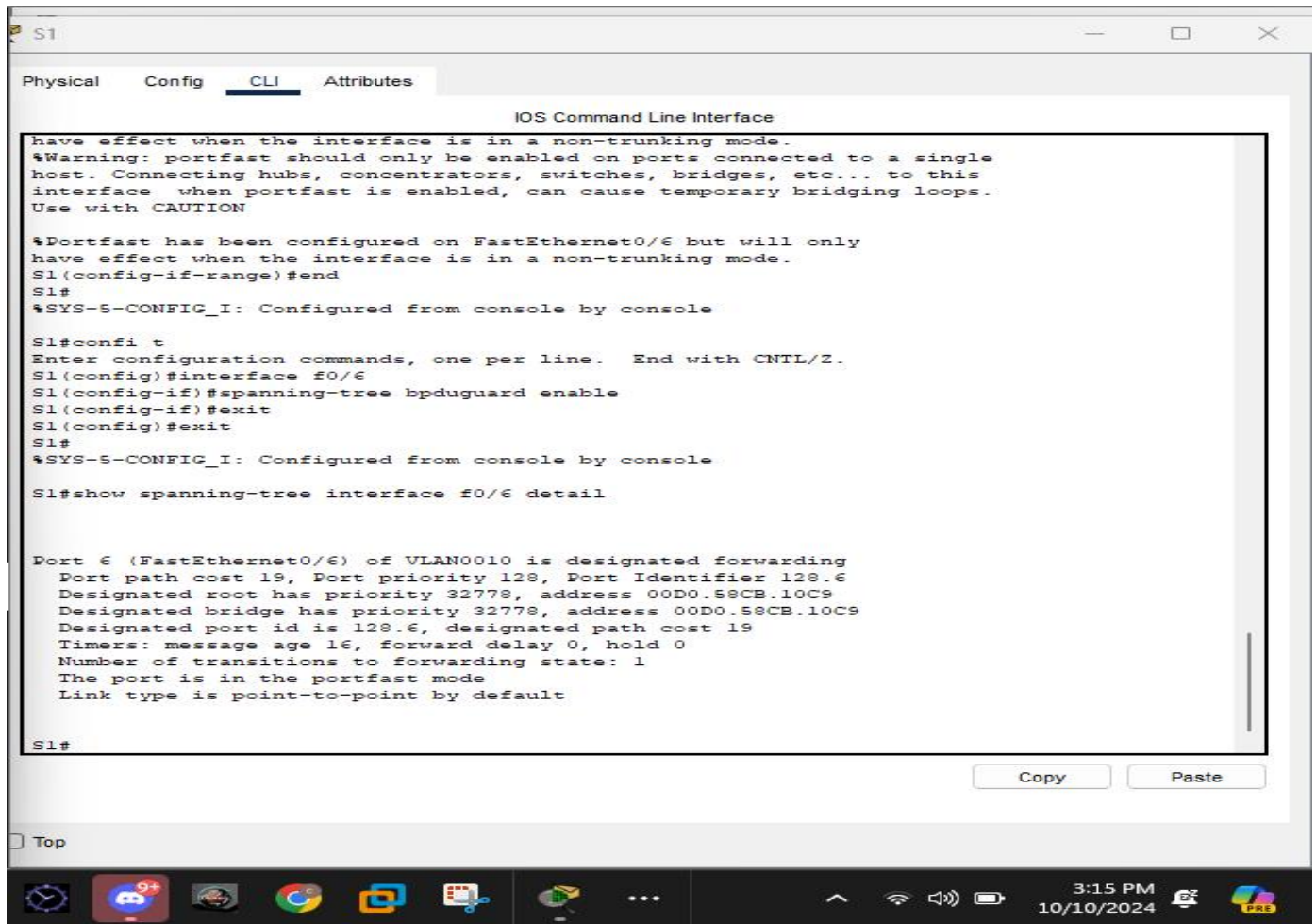
At first I had problem as the request was failing but I resolved the issue





## Step 6: Implement PortFast and BPDU guard.

1. Configure PortFast on all the access ports that are in use on both switches.



The screenshot shows a Cisco IOS Command Line Interface (CLI) window for switch S1. The window has tabs for Physical, Config, CLI (selected), and Attributes. The CLI shows the following commands and output:

```
S1#
S1#configure terminal
S1(config)#interface f0/6
S1(config-if)#spanning-tree bpduguard enable
S1(config-if)#exit
S1(config)#exit
S1#
%SYS-5-CONFIG_I: Configured from console by console

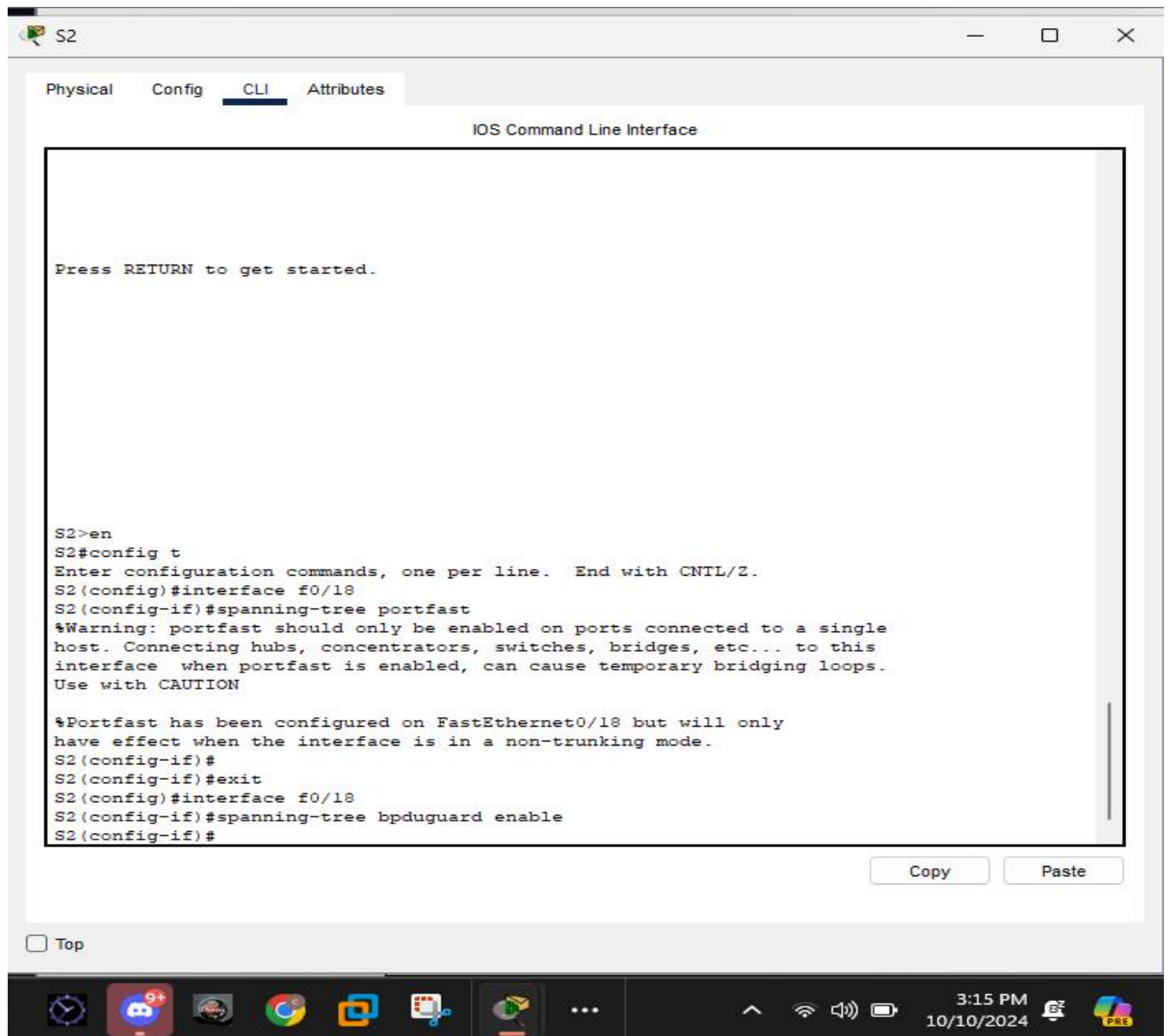
S1#show spanning-tree interface f0/6 detail

Port 6 (FastEthernet0/6) of VLAN0010 is designated forwarding
  Port path cost 19, Port priority 128, Port Identifier 128.6
  Designated root has priority 32778, address 00D0.58CB.10C9
  Designated bridge has priority 32778, address 00D0.58CB.10C9
  Designated port id is 128.6, designated path cost 19
  Timers: message age 16, forward delay 0, hold 0
  Number of transitions to forwarding state: 1
  The port is in the portfast mode
  Link type is point-to-point by default

S1#
```

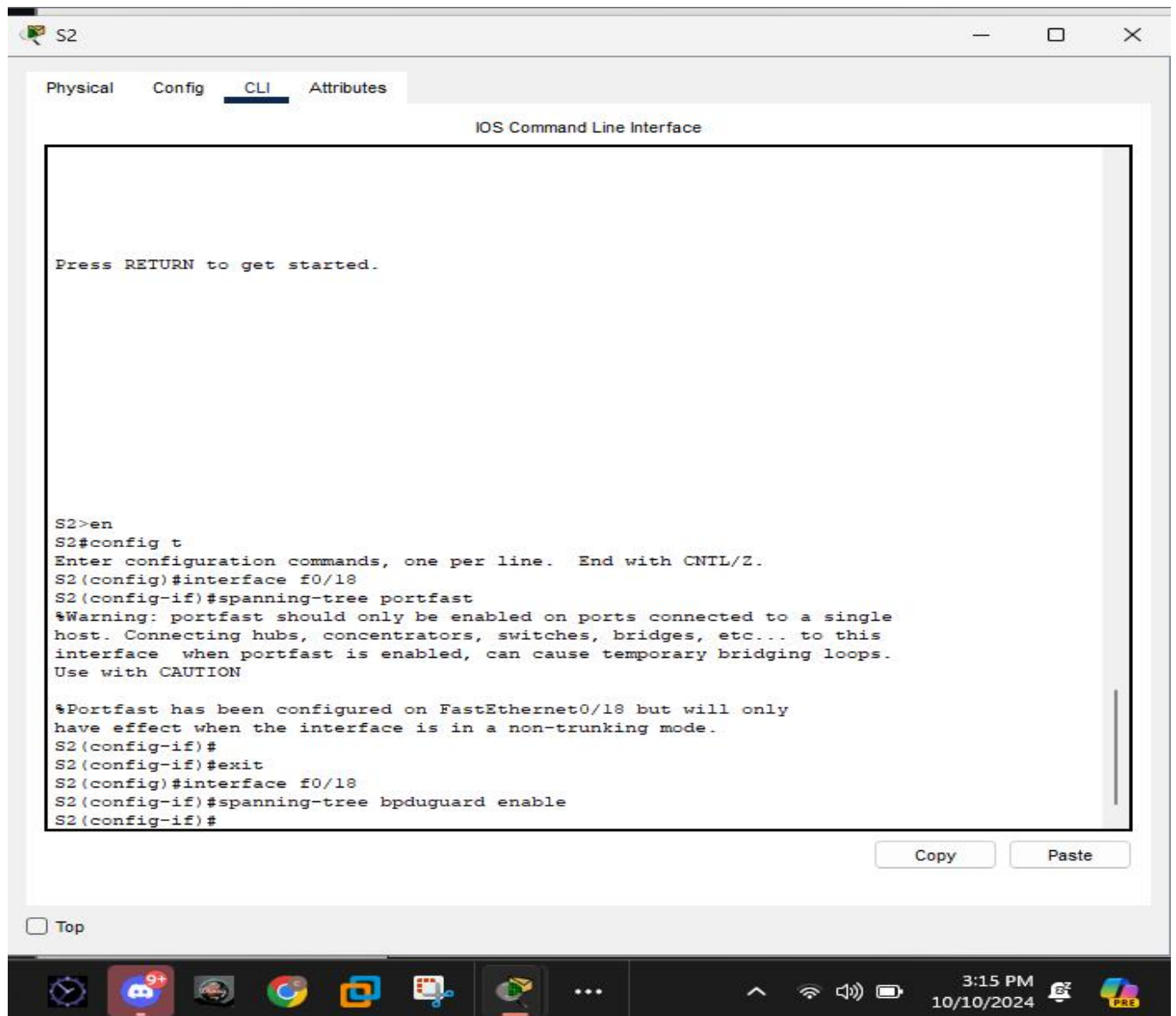
At the bottom of the window, there is a taskbar with various application icons and a system tray showing the time as 3:15 PM on 10/10/2024.





2.

3. Enable BPDU guard on S1 and S2 VLAN 10 access ports connected to PC-A and PC-B.



4. Verify that BPDU guard and PortFast are enabled on the appropriate ports.

The screenshot shows a network switch configuration window titled 'S1'. It has tabs for 'Physical', 'Config', 'CLI', and 'Attributes', with 'CLI' selected. The window displays the 'IOS Command Line Interface' with the following text:

```
have effect when the interface is in a non-trunking mode.
%Warning: portfast should only be enabled on ports connected to a single
host. Connecting hubs, concentrators, switches, bridges, etc... to this
interface when portfast is enabled, can cause temporary bridging loops.
Use with CAUTION

%Portfast has been configured on FastEthernet0/6 but will only
have effect when the interface is in a non-trunking mode.
S1(config-if-range)#end
S1#
%SYS-5-CONFIG_I: Configured from console by console

S1#confi t
Enter configuration commands, one per line. End with CNTL/Z.
S1(config)#interface f0/6
S1(config-if)#spanning-tree bpduguard enable
S1(config-if)#exit
S1(config)#exit
S1#
%SYS-5-CONFIG_I: Configured from console by console

S1#show spanning-tree interface f0/6 detail

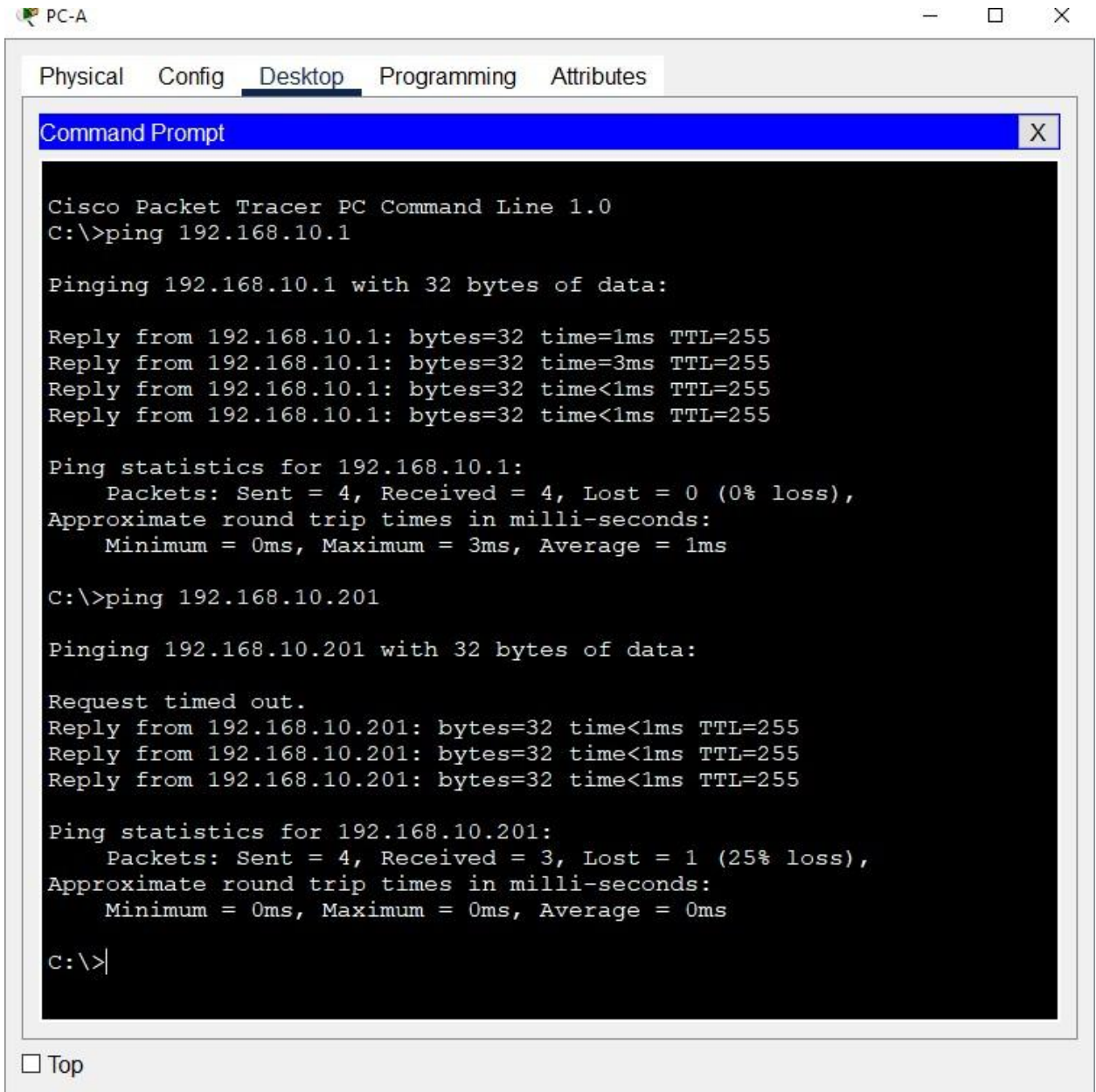
Port 6 (FastEthernet0/6) of VLAN0010 is designated forwarding
Port path cost 19, Port priority 128, Port Identifier 128.6
Designated root has priority 32778, address 00D0.58CB.10C9
Designated bridge has priority 32778, address 00D0.58CB.10C9
Designated port id is 128.6, designated path cost 19
Timers: message age 16, forward delay 0, hold 0
Number of transitions to forwarding state: 1
The port is in the portfast mode
Link type is point-to-point by default

S1#
```

At the bottom of the CLI window are 'Copy' and 'Paste' buttons. Below the CLI window is a 'Top' button. The bottom of the image shows a Windows taskbar with various icons and a system clock showing 3:15 PM on 10/10/2024.

## Step 7: Verify end-to-end connectivity.

Verify PING connectivity between all devices in the IP Addressing Table. If the pings fail, you may need to disable the firewall on the PC hosts.



```

C:\>ping 192.168.10.202

Pinging 192.168.10.202 with 32 bytes of data:

Request timed out.
Reply from 192.168.10.202: bytes=32 time=1ms TTL=255
Reply from 192.168.10.202: bytes=32 time<1ms TTL=255
Reply from 192.168.10.202: bytes=32 time<1ms TTL=255

Ping statistics for 192.168.10.202:
    Packets: Sent = 4, Received = 3, Lost = 1 (25% loss),
    Approximate round trip times in milli-seconds:
        Minimum = 0ms, Maximum = 1ms, Average = 0ms

C:\>

```

Close configuration window

## Questions to answer

1. In reference to Port Security on S2, why is there no timer value for the remaining age in minutes when sticky learning was configured? This switch does not support the port security aging of sticky secure addresses.
2. In reference to Port Security on S2, if you load the running-config script on S2, why will PC-B on port 18 never get an IP address via DHCP? Port security is set for only two MAC addresses and port 18 has two "sticky" MAC address bound to the port. Additionally, the violation is protect, which will never send a console/syslog message or increment the violation counter.
3. In reference to Port Security, what is the difference between the absolute aging type and inactivity aging type? If the inactivity type is set, then the secure addresses on the port will be removed only if there is no data traffic from the secure source addresses for the specified time period. If the absolute type is set, then all secure addresses on this port age out exactly after the time specified ends

## Device Configurations – Final

## IOS Command Line Interface

```
S2#show running-config
Building configuration...

Current configuration : 3304 bytes
!
version 15.0
no service timestamps log datetime msec
no service timestamps debug datetime msec
no service password-encryption
!
hostname S2
!
!
!
no ip domain-lookup
!
!
ip dhcp snooping vlan 10
!
spanning-tree mode pvst
spanning-tree extend system-id
!
interface FastEthernet0/1
  description Link to S1 Port Fa0/1
  switchport trunk native vlan 333
  ip dhcp snooping trust
  switchport mode trunk
  switchport nonegotiate
!
interface FastEthernet0/2
--More--
```

Copy

Paste



## IOS Command Line Interface

```
interface FastEthernet0/2
  switchport access vlan 999
  switchport mode access
  shutdown
!
interface FastEthernet0/3
  switchport access vlan 999
  switchport mode access
  shutdown
!
interface FastEthernet0/4
  switchport access vlan 999
  switchport mode access
  shutdown
!
interface FastEthernet0/5
  description Link to R1 Port G0/0/1
  switchport access vlan 10
  switchport mode access
  spanning-tree portfast
!
interface FastEthernet0/6
  description Link to PC-A port Fa0/6
  switchport access vlan 10
  switchport mode access
  switchport port-security
  switchport port-security maximum 3
  switchport port-security violation restrict
--More--
```

Copy

Paste

Physical Config CLI Attributes

## IOS Command Line Interface

```
switchport port-security violation restrict
switchport port-security aging time 60
spanning-tree portfast
spanning-tree bpduguard enable
!
interface FastEthernet0/7
switchport access vlan 999
switchport mode access
shutdown
!
interface FastEthernet0/8
switchport access vlan 999
switchport mode access
shutdown
!
interface FastEthernet0/9
switchport access vlan 999
switchport mode access
shutdown
!
interface FastEthernet0/10
switchport access vlan 999
switchport mode access
shutdown
!
interface FastEthernet0/11
switchport access vlan 999
switchport mode access
shutdown
```

Copy

Paste

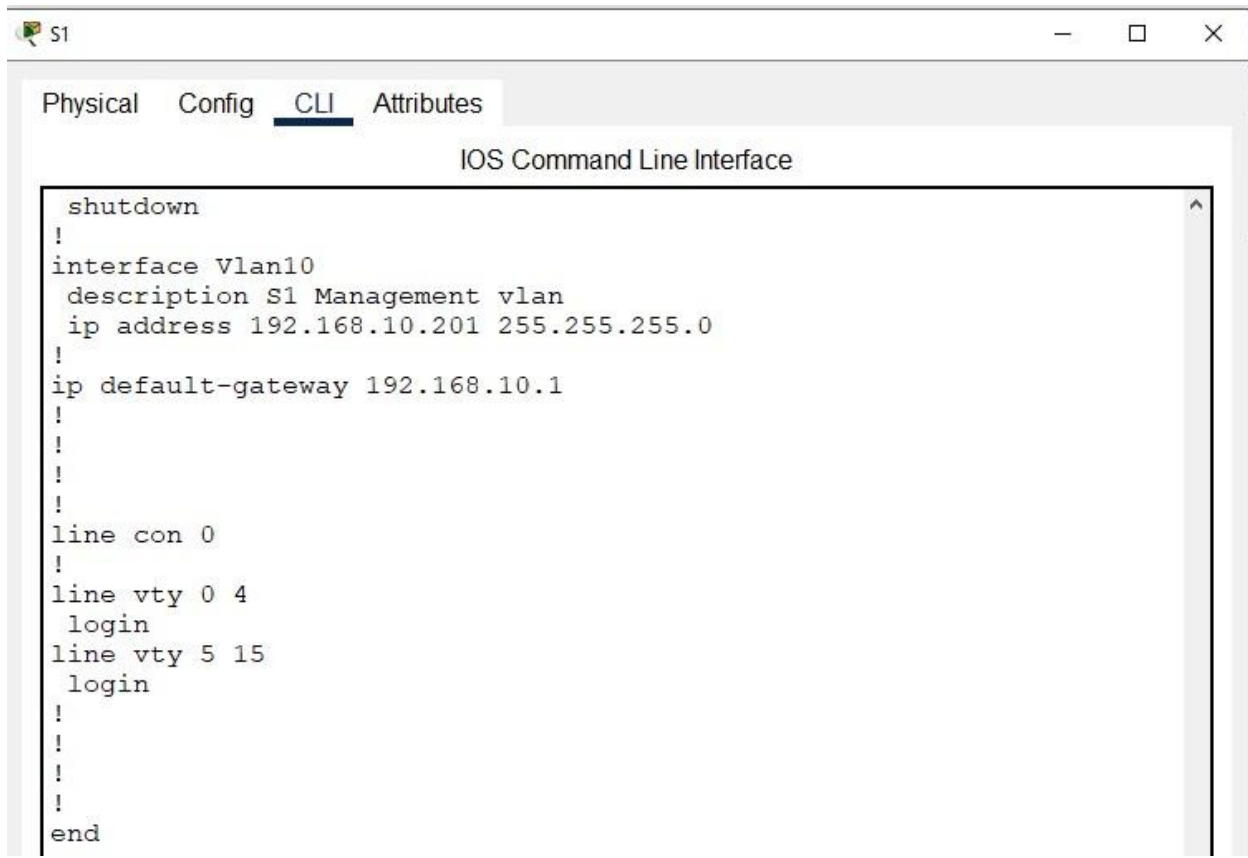
☐ Top

## IOS Command Line Interface

```
!  
interface FastEthernet0/23  
  switchport access vlan 999  
  switchport mode access  
  shutdown  
!  
interface FastEthernet0/24  
  switchport access vlan 999  
  switchport mode access  
  shutdown  
!  
interface GigabitEthernet0/1  
  switchport access vlan 999  
  switchport mode access  
  shutdown  
!  
interface GigabitEthernet0/2  
  switchport access vlan 999  
  switchport mode access  
  shutdown  
!  
interface Vlan1  
  no ip address  
  shutdown  
!  
interface Vlan10  
  description S1 Management vlan  
  ip address 192.168.10.201 255.255.255.0  
--More--
```

Copy

Paste



S2

Physical

Config

CLI

Attributes

IOS Command Line Interface

```
!
ip dhcp snooping vlan 10
!
spanning-tree mode pvst
spanning-tree extend system-id
!
interface FastEthernet0/1
description Link to S1
switchport trunk native vlan 333
ip dhcp snooping trust
switchport mode trunk
switchport nonegotiate
!
interface FastEthernet0/2
switchport access vlan 999
switchport mode access
shutdown
!
interface FastEthernet0/3
switchport access vlan 999
switchport mode access
shutdown
!
interface FastEthernet0/4
switchport access vlan 999
switchport mode access
shutdown
!
interface FastEthernet0/5
switchport access vlan 999
switchport mode access
shutdown
!
interface FastEthernet0/6
switchport access vlan 999
switchport mode access
--More--
```


Copy

Paste

☐ Top


Root

03:23:00



Realtime

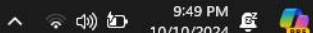
Simulation



Serial DCE

9:49 PM

10/10/2024



Physical Config CLI Attributes

### IOS Command Line Interface

```
!
interface FastEthernet0/14
  switchport access vlan 999
  switchport mode access
  shutdown
!
interface FastEthernet0/15
  switchport access vlan 999
  switchport mode access
  shutdown
!
interface FastEthernet0/16
  switchport access vlan 999
  switchport mode access
  shutdown
!
interface FastEthernet0/17
  switchport access vlan 999
  switchport mode access
  shutdown
!
interface FastEthernet0/18
  description Link to PC-B Port Fa0/18
  switchport access vlan 10
  ip dhcp snooping limit rate 5
  switchport mode access
  switchport port-security
  switchport port-security maximum 2
  switchport port-security mac-address sticky
  switchport port-security violation protect
--More--
```

Copy

Paste

☐ Top



S2

PhysicalConfigCLIAttributes

IOS Command Line Interface

```
S2>en
S2#show running-config
Building configuration...

Current configuration : 3145 bytes
!
version 15.0
no service timestamps log datetime msec
no service timestamps debug datetime msec
no service password-encryption
!
hostname S2
!
!
!
no ip domain-lookup
!
!
ip dhcp snooping vlan 10
!
spanning-tree mode pvst
spanning-tree extend system-id
!
interface FastEthernet0/1
--More--
```

CopyPaste

☐ Top

kt

Root

2960 24TT

S2

PC-PT

PCB

RealtimeSimulation

Copper Cross-Over

9:49 PM  
10/10/2024

Physical Config CLI Attributes

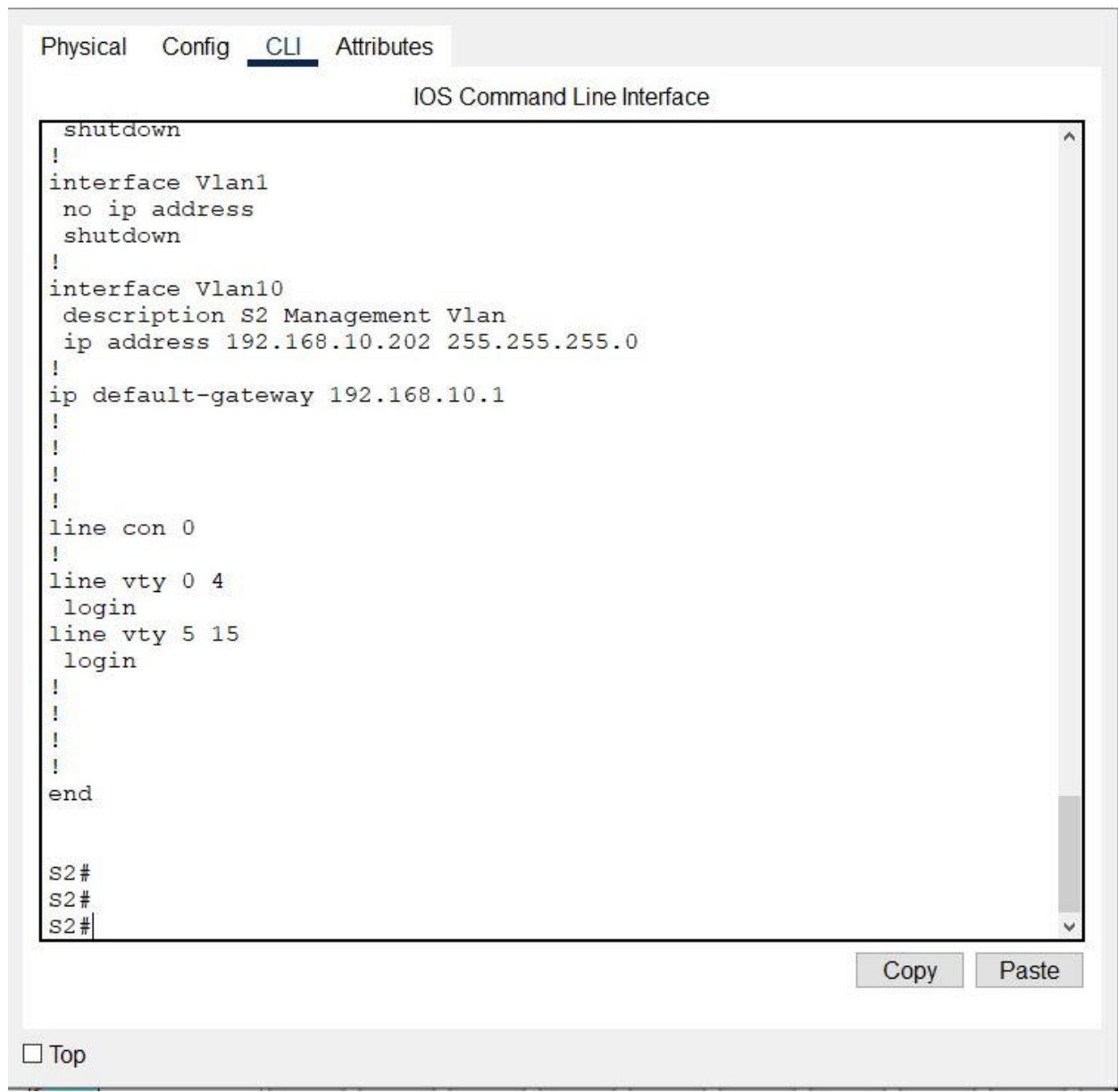
### IOS Command Line Interface

```
!
interface FastEthernet0/24
  switchport access vlan 999
  switchport mode access
  shutdown
!
interface GigabitEthernet0/1
  switchport access vlan 999
  switchport mode access
  shutdown
!
interface GigabitEthernet0/2
  switchport access vlan 999
  switchport mode access
  shutdown
!
interface Vlan1
  no ip address
  shutdown
!
interface Vlan10
  description S2 Management Vlan
  ip address 192.168.10.202 255.255.255.0
!
ip default-gateway 192.168.10.1
!
!
!
!
line con 0
  --More--
```

Copy

Paste

☐ Top



## CONCLUSION

In this lab, I learned how to configure VLANs on Switches, how to configure Switch Security. After the configurations have been saved, I was able to verify my configuration by testing for network connectivity.

I met a lot of new concepts which were new to me, which made me to research more to ensure I learn a lot on the areas. I surely learnt a lot.