
Algorithm 1 MergeSort($A, left, right$)

Input: 数组 $A[1..n]$, 数组下标 $left, right$ **Output:** 递归数组 $A[left..right]$

```
1: if  $left \geq right$  then
2:   return  $A[left..right]$ 
3: end if
4:  $mid \leftarrow \lfloor \frac{left+right}{2} \rfloor$ 
5: MergeSort( $A, left, mid$ ).
6: MergeSort( $A, mid + 1, right$ ).
7: Merge( $A, left, mid, right$ ).
8: return  $A[left..right]$ 
```

Algorithm 2 Merge($A, left, mid, right$)

Input: 数组 $A[1..n]$, 数组下标 $left, mid, right$ **Output:** 递增数组 $A[left..right]$

```
1:  $A'[left..right] \leftarrow A[left..right]$ 
2:  $i \leftarrow left, j \leftarrow mid + 1, k \leftarrow 0$ 
3: while  $i \leq mid$  and  $j \leq right$  do
4:   if  $A'[i] \leq A'[j]$  then
5:      $A[left + k] \leftarrow A'[i]$ 
6:      $k \leftarrow k + 1, i \leftarrow i + 1$ 
7:   else
8:      $A[left + k] \leftarrow A'[j]$ 
9:      $k \leftarrow k + 1, j \leftarrow j + 1$ 
10:  end if
11: end while
12: if  $i \leq mid$  then
13:    $A[left + k..right] \leftarrow A'[i..mid]$ 
14: else
15:    $A[left + k..right] \leftarrow A'[j..right]$ 
16: end if
17: return  $A[left..right]$ 
```
