一、Mark each statement true or false (16 cents) (每题 2 分)

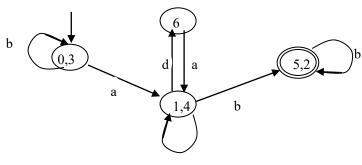
- 1 (T)
- 2、(F)
- 3、(F)
- 4、(T)
- 5. (F)
- 6. (F)
- 7. (T)
- 8. (F)

二、Single Choice (10 cents) (每题 1 分)

- 1、A
- 2、A
- 3、C
- 4、B
- 5、B
- 6. B
- 7. A
- 8. D
- 9. D
- 10. A

三、Questions (74 cents)

- 1、Lexical analysis 、parser analysis 、Semantic Analysis 、code generation、optimization (7 cents)(有一些解释就可以了,至少要有以上 **5** 个部分)
- 2、In the environment (σ₀) that the identifier a is an integer variable and g is a string variable. (5 cents) (描述准确就给分)
- 3、(10 cents) (最小 DFA 给 6 分)



b*a (da|c)*b+ (4分) c

4

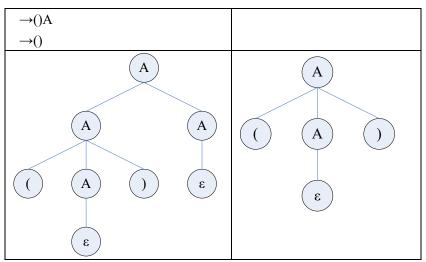
SEQ(SEQ(CJUMP(>,a,b,lt,lf),SEQ(LABEL(lt),SEQ(MOVE(MEM(x),BINO P(-,x,2)),JUMP(lnext)),SEQ(LABEL(lf),SEQ(MOVE(MEM(y),BINOP(+,y,1)), JUMP(lnext)),LABEL(lnext))

(10 cents) (画树也可以,少一个扣 1 分,扣到剩 3 分为止,只要做了,有最低分 3 分)

5. (7 cents)

The string () has two different parsing trees below: (给5分)

$A \rightarrow AA$	$A \rightarrow (A)$
→(A)A	→()



So it is ambiguous. (结论给2分)

6. (20 cents)

a. Calculate nullable, FIRST and FOLLOW as below: (8分,0.5分1格)

	nullable	FIRST	FOLLOW
S	no	ef(e f()
A	no	e f	e f()
В	no	(e f()
С	no	ef()
D	yes	ef()

(8分, 0.5分1格) b. Construct the LL(1) parsing table for the grammar:

	e	f	()
S	S→A	S→A	S→B	
A	A→e	A→f		
В			B→(C)	
С	C→SD	C→SD	C→SD	
D	D→SD	D→SD	D→SD	$D \rightarrow$

c. There are no duplicate entries in the LL(1) parsing table, so it's LL(1) grammar. (4分)

7. (15 cents)

$$1 B \rightarrow d P$$

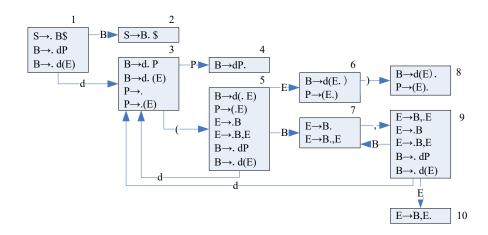
$$1 B \rightarrow d P$$
 $2 B \rightarrow d (E)$ $3 P \rightarrow 4 P \rightarrow (E)$

5

 $E{\to}B$

6 E→B, E

(状态机共填六个状态,每个1.5分,9分)



To build the SLR parsing table, we need the FOLLOW sets as below: (.该表不一定要有)

	nullable	FIRST	FOLLOW
S	no	d	\$
В	no	d	\$,)
P	yes	(\$,)
Е	no	d)

Building the SLR parsing table: (共 4 分) (错一行扣 0.5 分,扣完 4 分为止)

	d	()	,	\$	S	В	P	Е
1	s3						g2		
2					a				
3		s5	r3	r3	r3			g4	
4			r1	r1	r1				
5	s3						g 7		g6
6			S8						
7			r5	S9					
8			r2/r4	r2/r4	r2/r4				
9	s3						g 7		g10
10			r6						

The SLR parsing table contains conflicts (duplication entries), so it is not a SLR grammar. (2分)