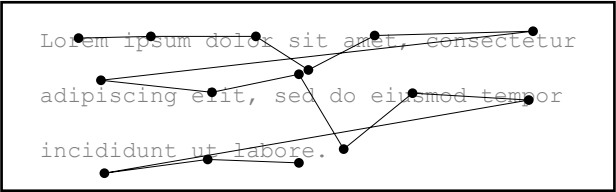**(A)** Noise

(B) Slope (downward)

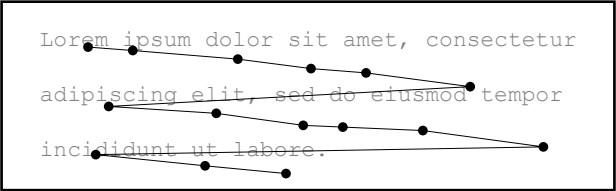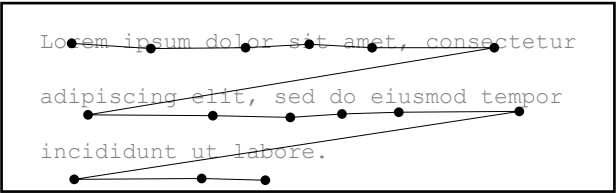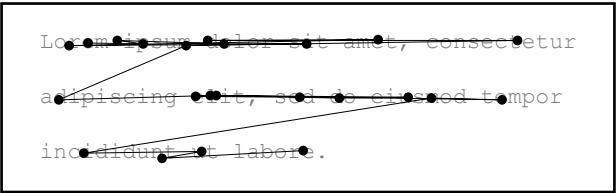**(C)** Shift (downward)

(D) Within-line regression

(E) Between-line regression