## Losem ipsum doler sit amet, consectetur adipiscing esit, sed do einsmod tempor incididunt ut labore.

## (B) Slope (downward)

(A) Noise

```
Lorem ipsum dolor sit amet, consectetur adipiscing elit, sed do eiusmod tempor incididunt ut labore.
```

## (C) Shift (downward)

```
adipiscing elit, sed do eiusmod tempor incididunt ut labore.
```

a<del>dipiscing etit, sed do ciusmod to</del>mpor

Lorem ipsum dolor sit amet, consectetur

## inc<del>ididunt at labor</del>e.

(D) Within-line regression

```
(E) Between-line regression

Lerem ipsum dolor sist amot, consecteter

adiptiscing elet, and do elesmod tempor

incididunt et labore.
```