## **Algorithm 1** Training 1: repeat 2: $\mathbf{x}_0 \sim q(\mathbf{x}_0)$ 3: $t \sim \text{Uniform}(\{1,\ldots,T\})$ 4: $\sim \mathcal{N}(\mathbf{0}, \mathbf{I})$ 5: Take gradient descent step on $\nabla_{\theta} \| - \theta (\sqrt{\bar{\alpha}_t} \mathbf{x}_0 + \sqrt{1 - \bar{\alpha}_t}, t) \|^2$ 6: until converged