

Esercizio 6

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$$P(A) = a$$

$$P(B) = b$$

$$P(A \cap B) = c$$

Sappiamo che tutte le probabilità sono
compresi fra 0 e 1

$$0 \leq a \leq 1$$

$$0 \leq b \leq 1$$

$$0 \leq c \leq 1$$

• Siccome c dipende da A e B ,

deve essere compreso fra 0 e il $\min(P(A), P(B))$

$$= \min(a, b)$$

• DALLI EVENTI ELEMENTARI

$$E_1 = A \cap B$$

$$E_2 = A \cap \bar{B}$$

$$E_3 = \bar{A} \cap B$$

$$E_4 = \bar{A} \cap \bar{B}$$

$$E_1 = P(E_1) = P(A \cap B) = c$$

$$E_2 = P(E_2) = P(A \cap \bar{B}) = P(A) - P(A \cap B) = a - c$$

$$E_3 = P(E_3) = P(\bar{A} \cap B) = P(B) - P(A \cap B) = b - c$$

$$E_4 = P(E_4) = P(\bar{A} \cap \bar{B}) = P(\bar{A}) - P(\bar{A} \cap B) = 1 - a - b + c$$

• $0 \leq c \leq 1$

$$\begin{aligned} \bullet \quad 0 \leq a - c \leq 1 &\rightarrow 0 \geq c - a \geq -1 \\ &\therefore a \geq c \geq \textcircled{a-1} - 0 \\ &\therefore a \geq c \geq 0 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \bullet \quad 0 \leq b - c \leq 1 &\rightarrow 0 \geq c - b \geq -1 \\ &b \geq c \geq \textcircled{b-1} - 0 \\ &\therefore c \geq b \end{aligned}$$

$$b \geq c \geq a$$

$$b \geq c \geq a$$

$$\bullet \quad 0 \leq 1 - a - b + c \leq 1 \rightarrow -1 + a + b \leq c \leq a + b + 1 - 1$$

$$0 - (a + b - 1) \leq c \leq a + b$$

$$0 \leq c \leq a + b$$