

Esercizio 11

domenica 9 maggio 2021 00:24

STRINGA 3 bit binari: generata a caso

$$A = \{000, 001, 010, 100\}$$

$$B = \{000, 001, 100, 101\}$$

$$C = \{011, 100, 110, 111\}$$

$$|A| = 4 \quad |B| = 4 \quad |C| = 4$$

$$A \cap B \cap C = \{100\}$$

$$|A \cap B \cap C| = 1$$

$$U = \{000, 001, 010, 011, 100, 101, 110, 111\}$$

$$|U| = 8$$

$$P(A) = \frac{4}{8} = \frac{1}{2}$$

$$P(B) = \frac{4}{8} = \frac{1}{2}$$

$$P(C) = \frac{4}{8} = \frac{1}{2}$$

A, B e C sono indipendenti

$$P(A \cap B \cap C) = P(A) \cdot P(B) \cdot P(C)$$

$$\frac{1}{8} = \frac{1}{2} \cdot \frac{1}{2} \cdot \frac{1}{2}$$

$$\frac{1}{8} = \frac{1}{8}$$

A, B e C potrebbero essere indipendenti:

$$P(A \cap B) = P(A) \cdot P(B)$$

$$A \cap B = \{000, 001, 100\} \rightarrow |A \cap B| = 3$$

$$P(A \cap B) = \frac{|A \cap B|}{|\Omega|} = \frac{3}{8}$$

$$P(A \cap B) = P(A) \cdot P(B)$$

$$\frac{3}{8} = \frac{1}{2} \cdot \frac{1}{2}$$

$$\frac{3}{8} = \frac{1}{4}$$

A e B non sono indipendenti, quindi

A e C non sono indipendenti.

A e C

$$A \cap C = \{100\} \rightarrow |A \cap C| = 1$$

$$P(A \cap C) = \frac{1}{8}$$

$$P(A \cap C) = P(A) P(C)$$

$$\frac{1}{2} = \frac{1}{2} \cdot \frac{1}{2}$$

$$\frac{1}{2} = \frac{1}{2}$$

A e C non sono indipendenti

B e C

$$B \cap C = \{100\} \rightarrow P(B \cap C) = 1$$

$$P(B \cap C) = \frac{1}{8}$$

$$P(B \cap C) = P(B) \cdot P(C)$$

$$\frac{1}{8} = \frac{1}{2} \cdot \frac{1}{2}$$

$$\frac{1}{8} = \frac{1}{4}$$