

# Dimostrazioni di NP-Completezza

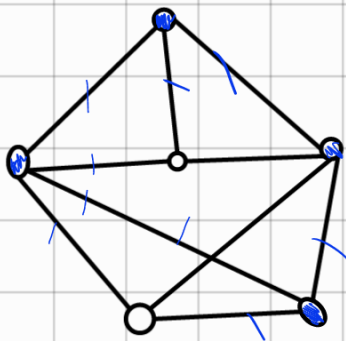
## Vertex Cover (VC)

$$\mathcal{I}_{VC} = \{ \langle G=(V,E), k \rangle : k \in \mathbb{N} \}$$

$$\mathcal{S}_{VC} = \{ V' \subseteq V \}$$

$$\pi_{VC}(G, k) = \{ V' \subseteq \mathcal{S}_{VC}(G, k) : \forall (u,v) \in E [u \in V' \vee v \in V'] \wedge |V'| \leq k \}$$

$\rightarrow$  Basterà su  $\geq k \rightarrow$  prendere tutti i nodi  
 $\hookrightarrow$  verificabile in  $O(|E| \cdot |V|)$



$VC \in NP$

## 1) Scegliamo 3-SAT

$$\mathcal{I}_{3-SAT} = \{ \langle \mathcal{F}, x \rangle : \mathcal{F} = c_1 \wedge c_2 \wedge \dots \wedge c_m, \forall i |c_i| = 3 \}$$

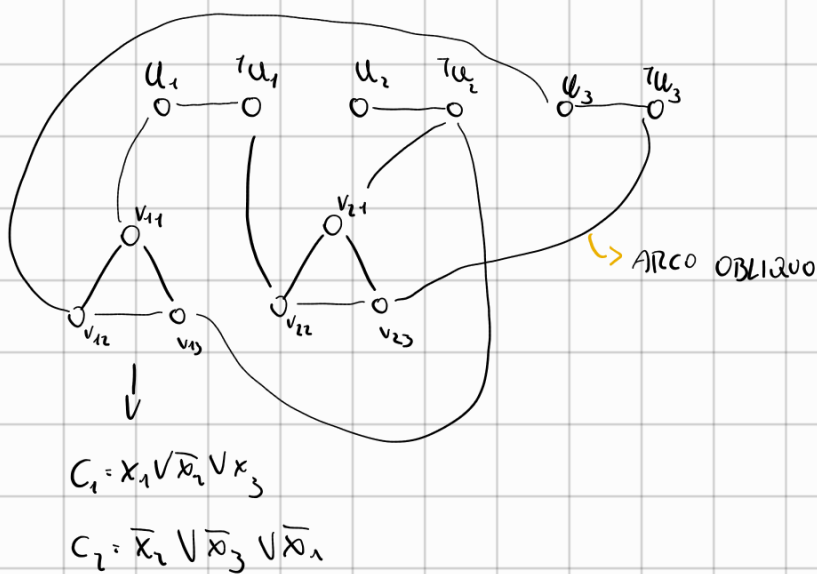
## 2) Creiamo i gadget

$$X = \{ x_1, x_2, \dots, x_n \} \Rightarrow \begin{array}{c} u_1 \quad \tau u_1 \\ \circ \text{---} \circ \\ \underbrace{\hspace{1cm}}_{x_1} \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{c} u_2 \quad \tau u_2 \\ \circ \text{---} \circ \\ \underbrace{\hspace{1cm}}_{x_2} \end{array} \quad \dots \quad \begin{array}{c} u_n \quad \tau u_n \\ \circ \text{---} \circ \end{array}$$

$$C = \{ c_1, c_2, \dots, c_m \} \Rightarrow \begin{array}{c} v_{11} \\ \circ \text{---} \circ \\ \underbrace{\hspace{1cm}}_{v_{12} \quad v_{13}} \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{c} v_{21} \\ \circ \text{---} \circ \\ \underbrace{\hspace{1cm}}_{v_{22} \quad v_{23}} \end{array}$$

$\hookrightarrow$  Lettere

Ora colleghiamo il modo di ogni letterale nelle clausole allo suo corrispondente nei gadget delle variabili



# MOD. NECESSARI A  $v \in V_c = |X| + 2m = n + 2m$

ISTANZI SI

SE  $\langle x, s \rangle \in 3\text{-SAT} \Rightarrow \langle G, k \rangle \in V_c$

$$\Rightarrow \exists \alpha: x \mapsto \{V_{vero}, FALSO\} : \forall j=1, \dots, m [C_j(\alpha(x)) = V_{vero}]$$

$$\left. \begin{array}{l} \text{SE } \alpha(x_i) = V_{vero} \Rightarrow u_i \in V' \\ \text{SE } \alpha(x_i) = FALSO \Rightarrow \tau u_i \in V' \end{array} \right\} n \text{ MODI IN } V'$$

$V_{j=1,2,3}, V_{i=1,2,3}$  AGITO IN  $V'$  OGNI  $V_j \in C_i$  CHE NON SIA COPERTO DA UN ARCO OBLIQUO  $] 2m \text{ MODI IN } V'$

$$V' \subseteq v \in V_c \text{ DI } |C| = n + 2m$$

IL VICINVERSO PUO' ESSERE FATTO SIA CON LA CONTROINFERSA SIA CON IL VERSO CONTINUO DALLA FRECCE

SE  $\langle G, k \rangle \in V_c$

$$\forall C_j \exists h \in \{1, 2, 3\} : (u_i, v_{jh}) \in E \wedge u_i \in V' \vee (\tau u_i, v_{jh}) \in E \wedge \tau u_i \in V'$$

$$\forall i=1 \dots n \left[ \begin{array}{l} u_i \in V' \rightarrow \alpha(x_i) = V_{vero} \\ \tau u_i \in V' \rightarrow \alpha(x_i) = FALSO \end{array} \right]$$

## INDEPENDENT SET (IS)

$$\mathcal{I}_{IS} = \{ \langle G=(V,E), k \rangle : k \in \mathbb{N} \}$$

$$S_{IS}(G,k) = \{ \bar{I} \subseteq V \}$$

$$\pi_{IS}(G,k, S_{IS}(G,k)) = \{ \bar{I} \in S_{IS}(G,k) : \forall u,v \in \bar{I} [(u,v) \notin E] \wedge |\bar{I}| \geq k \}$$

$G$  in NP  $\rightarrow \pi_{IS}$  è VERIFICABILE in TEMPO POLINOMIALE

$$\bar{I} \subseteq V, IS \Leftrightarrow V - \bar{I} \subseteq V \cup V_C$$

$$\langle G, k \rangle \in \mathcal{I}_{IS} \Leftrightarrow \langle G', k' \rangle \in \mathcal{I}_{IS}$$

$$\begin{array}{c} \Downarrow \\ G \\ \Downarrow \\ |V| - k \end{array}$$

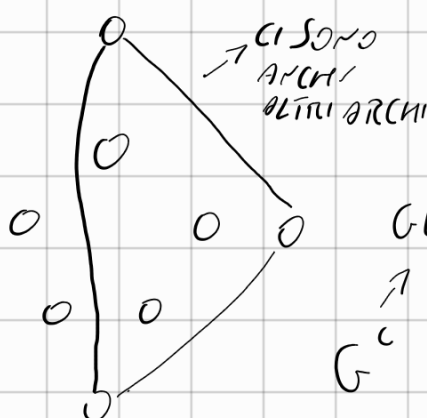
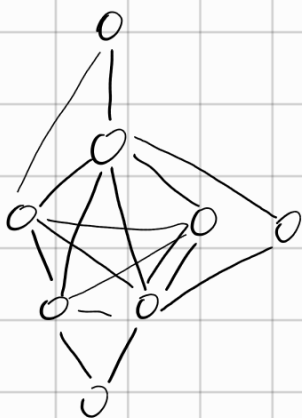
$$\forall c \text{ di } h \leq k \text{ nodi} \Rightarrow IS \text{ di } |V| - h \geq |V| - k \text{ nodi}$$

## CLIQUE (CL)

$$\mathcal{I}_{CL} = \{ \langle G=(V,E), k \rangle : k \in \mathbb{N} \}$$

$$S_{CL}(G,k) = \{ C \subseteq V \}$$

$$\pi_{CL}(G,k, S_{CL}(G,k)) = \{ C \in S_{CL}(G,k) : |C| \geq k \wedge \forall u,v \in C [(u,v) \in E] \}$$



CI SONO  
ARCHI  
ALTRI ARCHI

GLI ARCHI CHE NON SONO IN G

$G^c$

$$\exists v \in V \text{ IS in } G \Leftrightarrow \exists v \in V \text{ CLIQUE in } G^c$$

$$\langle G, k \rangle \in \mathcal{I}_{cl} \rightarrow \langle G^c, k \rangle \in \mathcal{I}_{IS}$$

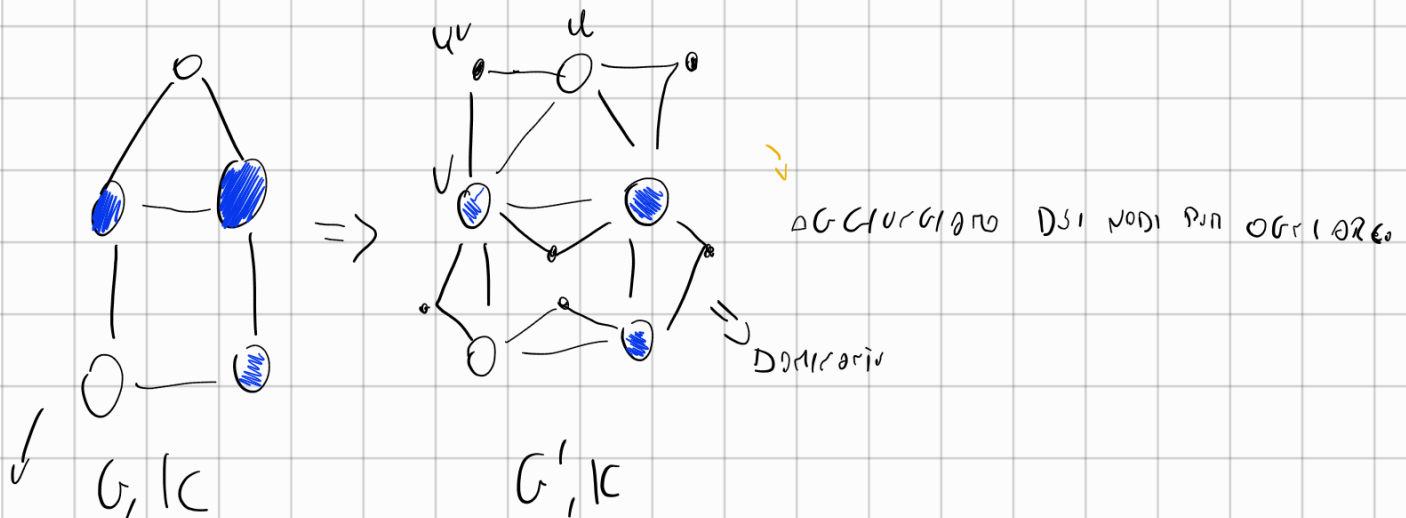
Quando un problema inizia con  $\exists$  probabilmente è in NP  
 $\hookrightarrow$  con  $\forall$  probabilmente è in CoNP

Dominating Set (DS)

$$\mathcal{I}_{DS} = \{ \langle G=(V,E), k \rangle \mid k \in \mathbb{N} \}$$

$$S_{DS}(G, k) = \{ D \subseteq V \}$$

$$\pi_{DS}(G, k, S(G, k)) = \{ D \in S_{DS}(G, k) : |D| \leq k \wedge \forall v \in V - D \left[ \exists (u, v) \in E : u \in D \right] \}$$



Vertex cover

