TERRAFORM INSTALLATIONS

First of all download the terraform on your virtual machine.

sudo apt-get update && sudo apt-get install -y gnupg software-properties-common curl

```
root@terraform:~# sudo apt-get update ᇲ sudo apt-get install 🛶 gnupg software-properties-common curl
Hit:1 http://azure.archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu bionic InRelease
Get:2 <a href="http://azure.archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu">http://azure.archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu</a> bionic-updates InRelease [88.7 kB]
Get:3 <a href="http://azure.archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu">http://azure.archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu</a> bionic-backports InRelease [74.6 kB]
Get:4 http://security.ubuntu.com/ubuntu bionic-security InRelease [88.7 kB]
Get:5 http://azure.archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu bionic/universe amd64 Packages [8570 kB]
Get:6 http://azure.archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu bionic/universe Translation-en [4941 kB]
Get:7 http://azure.archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu bionic/multiverse amd64 Packages [151 kB] Get:8 http://azure.archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu bionic/multiverse Translation-en [108 kB]
Get:9 http://azure.archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu bionic-updates/main amd64 Packages [2068 kB]
Get:10 http://azure.archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu bionic-updates/main Translation-en [413 kB]
 Get:11 http://azure.archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu bionic-updates/restricted amd64 Packages [344 kB]
Get:12 http://azure.archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu bionic-updates/restricted Translation-en [46.8 kB]
 Get:13 http://azure.archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu bionic-updates/universe amd64 Packages [1735 kB]
Get:14 http://azure.archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu bionic-updates/universe Translation-en [369 kB]
Get:15 http://azure.archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu bionic-updates/multiverse amd64 Packages [25.0 kB]
Get:16 http://azure.archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu bionic-updates/multiverse Translation-en [6464 B]
Get:17 http://azure.archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu bionic-backports/main amd64 Packages [10.0 kB]
Get:18 http://azure.archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu bionic-backports/main Translation-en [4764 B]
 Get:19 <u>http://azure.archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu</u> bionic-backports/universe amd64 Packages [10.3 kB]
 Get:20 <u>http://azure.archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu</u> bionic-backports/universe Translation-en [4588 B]
Get:21 http://security.ubuntu.com/ubuntu bionic-security/main amd64 Packages [1723 kB]
Get:22 http://security.ubuntu.com/ubuntu bionic-security/main Translation-en [321 kB]
Get:23 http://security.ubuntu.com/ubuntu bionic-security/restricted amd64 Packages [321 kB]
Get:24 http://security.ubuntu.com/ubuntu bionic-security/restricted Translation-en [43.2 kB]
Get:25 <a href="http://security.ubuntu.com/ubuntu">http://security.ubuntu.com/ubuntu</a> bionic-security/universe amd64 Packages [1125 kB] Get:26 <a href="http://security.ubuntu.com/ubuntu">http://security.ubuntu.com/ubuntu</a> bionic-security/universe Translation-en [253 kB] Get:27 <a href="http://security.ubuntu.com/ubuntu">http://security.ubuntu.com/ubuntu</a> bionic-security/multiverse amd64 Packages [19.2 kB] Get:28 <a href="http://security.ubuntu.com/ubuntu">http://security.ubuntu.com/ubuntu</a> bionic-security/multiverse Translation-en [4412 B]
Fetched 22.9 MB in 5s (4719 kB/s)
```

Add the HashiCorp GPG key.

curl -fsSL https://apt.releases.hashicorp.com/gpg | sudo apt-key add -

```
root@terraform:~# curl -fsSL <u>https://apt.releases.hashlcorp.com/gpg</u> | sudo apt-key add -
OK
root@terraform:~#
```

sudo apt-add-repository "deb [arch=amd64] https://apt.releases.hashicorp.com \$(lsb_release -cs) main"

```
root@terraform:~# sudo apt-add-repository "deb [arch=amd64] https://apt.releases.hashicorp.com $(lsb_release -cs) main"
Hit:1 http://azure.archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu bionic InRelease
Hit:2 http://azure.archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu bionic-updates InRelease
Hit:3 http://azure.archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu bionic-backports InRelease
Get:4 https://apt.releases.hashicorp.com bionic InRelease [4421 B]
Hit:5 http://security.ubuntu.com/ubuntu bionic-security InRelease
Get:6 https://apt.releases.hashicorp.com bionic/main amd64 Packages [23.1 kB]
Fetched 27.5 kB in 1s (52.2 kB/s)
Reading package lists... Done
root@terraform:~#
```

sudo apt-get update && sudo apt-get install terraform

```
Reading package lists... Done
root@terraform:~# sudo apt-get update ‱ sudo apt-get install terraform
Hit:1 <a href="http://azure.archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu">http://azure.archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu</a> bionic InRelease
Hit:2 <a href="http://azure.archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu">http://azure.archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu</a> bionic-updates InRelease
Hit:3 <a href="http://azure.archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu">http://azure.archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu</a> bionic-backports InRelease
Hit:4 <a href="https://apt.releases.hashicorp.com">https://apt.releases.hashicorp.com</a> bionic InRelease
Hit:5 <a href="http://security.ubuntu.com/ubuntu">http://security.ubuntu.com/ubuntu</a> bionic-security InRelease
Reading package lists... Done
Reading package lists... Done
Building dependency tree
Reading state information... Done
The following package was automatically installed and is no longer required:
  linux-headers-4.15.0-142
Use 'sudo apt autoremove' to remove it.
The following NEW packages will be installed:
  terraform
0 upgraded, 1 newly installed, 0 to remove and 7 not upgraded. Need to get 32.7 MB of archives.
After this operation, 80.0 MB of additional disk space will be used.
Get:1 <a href="https://apt.releases.hashicorp.com">https://apt.releases.hashicorp.com</a> bionic/main amd64 terraform amd64 0.15.3 [32.7 MB]
Fetched 32.7 MB in 2s (19.5 MB/s)
Selecting previously unselected package terraform.
(Reading database ... 76860 files and directories currently installed.)
Preparing to unpack .../terraform_0.15.3_amd64.deb ...
Unpacking terraform (0.15.3) ...
Setting up terraform (0.15.3) ...
root@terraform:~#
```

Whether is it installed or not to check terraform -version

```
root@terraform:~# terraform -version

Terraform v0.15.3

on linux_amd64

root@terraform:~#
```

Create one directory inside your root directory as a name terraform-docker-demo and create a file main.tf and inside the main.tf I wrote like download ngnix from docker hub.

```
root@terraform:~# mkdir terraform-docker-demo root@terraform:~# cd terraform-docker-demo root@terraform:~/terraform-docker-demo# vi main.tf root@terraform:~/terraform-docker-demo# ■
```

```
terraform {
  required_providers {
    docker = {
      source = "kreuzwerker/docker"
provider "docker" {}
resource "docker_image" "nginx" {
  name = "nginx:latest"
  keep_locally = false
resource "docker_container" "nginx" {
  image = docker_image.nginx.latest
  name = "tutorial"
  ports {
    internal = 80
    external = 8000
```

After saving the main.tf file then when we are using first time first of all initialize the terraform terraform init

```
Initializing the backend...

Initializing provider plugins...
- Finding latest version of kreuzwerker/docker...
- Installing kreuzwerker/docker v2.11.0...
- Installed kreuzwerker/docker v2.11.0 (self-signed, key ID 24E54F214569A8A5)

Partner and community providers are signed by their developers.
If you'd like to know more about provider signing, you can read about it here: https://www.terraform.io/docs/cli/plugins/signing.html

Terraform has created a lock file .terraform.lock.hcl to record the provider selections it made above. Include this file in your version control repository so that Terraform can guarantee to make the same selections by default when you run "terraform init" in the future.

Terraform has been successfully initialized!

You may now begin working with Terraform. Try running "terraform plan" to see any changes that are required for your infrastructure. All Terraform commands should now work.

If you ever set or change modules or backend configuration for Terraform, rerun this command to reinitialize your working directory. If you forget, other commands will detect it and remind you to do so if necessary.
```

After we can init and we can check validate with help of terraform validate

```
root@terraform:~/terraform-docker-demo# terraform validate
Success! The configuration is valid.

root@terraform:~/terraform-docker-demo# ■
```

Then after successfully we can check plan like dry run terraform plan

Then finally we can fire terraform apply then it will give the output and apply all the updates.

Terraform apply

```
Plan: 2 to add, 0 to change, 0 to destroy.

Do you want to perform these actions?

Terraform will perform the actions described above.

Only 'yes' will be accepted to approve.

Enter a value: yes
```

```
docker_image.nginx: Creating...
docker_image.nginx: Creation complete after 8s [id=sha256:f0b8a9a541369db503ff3b9d4fa6de561b300f7363920c2bff4577c6c24c5cf6ngin
x:latest]
docker_container.nginx: Creating...
docker_container.nginx: Creation complete after 1s [id=09e6dd6ae8d28d1ddd15f334820652539259a5864ca77f94f9677babeff09f5e]

Apply complete! Resources: 2 added, 0 changed, 0 destroyed.
root@terraform:~/terraform-docker-demo# ■
```

Then we can access the ngnix in the browser by the help of 40.1121.76.215:8000



Then we need to install azure-cli by using below caommand

Azure-cli install

sudo apt-get update

sudo apt-get install ca-certificates curl apt-transport-https lsb-release gnupg

curl -sL https://packages.microsoft.com/keys/microsoft.asc |

gpg --dearmor

sudo tee /etc/apt/trusted.gpg.d/microsoft.gpg > /dev/null

```
root@terraform:~# sudo apt-get install ca-certificates curl apt-transport-https lsb-release gnupg
Reading package lists... Done
Building dependency tree
Reading state information... Done
lsb-release is already the newest version (9.20170808ubuntu1).
ca-certificates is already the newest version (20210119~18.04.1).
curl is already the newest version (7.58.0-2ubuntu3.13).
gnupg is already the newest version (2.2.4-1ubuntu1.4).
apt-transport-https is already the newest version (1.6.13).
The following package was automatically installed and is no longer required:
    linux-headers-4.15.0-142
Use 'sudo apt autoremove' to remove it.
0 upgraded, 0 newly installed, 0 to remove and 7 not upgraded.
root@terraform:~#
```

AZ_REPO=\$(lsb_release -cs)

echo "deb [arch=amd64] https://packages.microsoft.com/repos/azure-cli/\$AZ_REPO main" |

sudo tee /etc/apt/sources.list.d/azure-cli.list

```
root@terraform:~# curl -sL <a href="https://packages.microsoft.com/keys/microsoft.asc">https://packages.microsoft.com/keys/microsoft.asc</a> | > gpg --dearmor | > sudo tee /etc/apt/trusted.gpg.d/microsoft.gpg > /dev/null root@terraform:~#
```

sudo apt-get update

```
root@terraform:~# AZ_REPO=$(|sb_release -cs)
root@terraform:~# echo "deb [arch=amd64] https://packages.microsoft.com/repos/azure-cli/ $AZ_REPO main" |
> sudo tee /etc/apt/sources.list.d/azure-cli.list
deb [arch=amd64] https://packages.microsoft.com/repos/azure-cli/ bionic main
root@terraform:~#
```

sudo apt-get install azure-cli

```
root@terraform:~# sudo apt-get install azure-cli
Reading package lists... Done
Building dependency tree
Reading state information... Done
The following package was automatically installed and is no longer required:
    linux-headers-4.15.0-142
Use 'sudo apt autoremove' to remove it.
The following NEW packages will be installed:
    azure-cli
0 upgraded, 1 newly installed, 0 to remove and 7 not upgraded.
Need to get 59.9 MB of archives.
After this operation, 852 MB of additional disk space will be used.
Get:1 https://packages.microsoft.com/repos/azure-cli bionic/main amd64 azure-cli all 2.23.0-1~bionic [59.9 MB]
```

```
Reading package lists...Done
root@terraform:~# sudo apt-get install azure-cli
Reading package lists...Done
Building dependency tree
Reading state information...Done
The following package was automatically installed and is no longer required:
linux-headers-4.15.0-142
Use 'sudo apt autoremove' to remove it.
The following NEW packages will be installed:
azure-cli
0 upgraded, 1 newly installed, 0 to remove and 7 not upgraded.
Need to get 59.9 MB of archives.
After this operation, 852 MB of additional disk space will be used.
Get:1 https://packages.microsoft.com/repos/azure-cli bionic/main amd64 azure-cli all 2.23.0-1~bionic [59.9 MB]
Fetched 59.9 MB in 2s (27.7 MB/s)
Selecting previously unselected package azure-cli.
(Reading database ... 77124 files and directories currently installed.)
Preparing to unpack .../azure-cli_2.23.0-1~bionic_all.deb ...
Unpacking azure-cli (2.23.0-1~bionic) ...
Setting up azure-cli (2.23.0-1~bionic) ...
root@terraform:~#
```

az login when you fire this one it it will show like this

browser window will open and you will be prompted to enter your Azure login credentials. After successful authentication, your terminal will display your subscription information

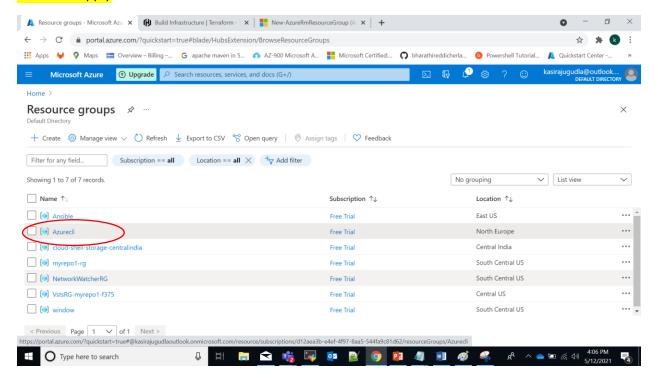
New resource group in azure: we can add the resource group name and location

```
root@terraform:~/learn-terraform-azure# terraform show
# azurerm_resource_group.rg:
resource "azurerm_resource_group" "rg" {
   id = "/subscriptions/d12aea3b-e4ef-4f97-8aa5-544fa9c81d62/resourceGroups/Azurecli"
   location = "northeurope"
   name = "Azurecli"
}
root@terraform:~/learn-terraform-azure#
```

terraform init

terraform plan

terraform apply



Change Infrastructure:

Your plan output indicates that the resource will be updated in place with the ~ symbol beside the resource group. Your new resource attributes, indicated with the + symbol, will be added to the resource group.

```
Transform used the selected providers to generate the following execution plan. Resource actions are indicated with the following symbols:

"provided by the providers of generate the following execution plan. Resource actions are indicated with the following symbols:

"provided by the providers of generate the following execution plan. Resource actions are indicated with the following symbols:

"provided by the provided by the following actions:

"provided by the following actions:

"pro
```

```
Plan: 0 to add, 1 to change, 0 to destroy.

Do you want to perform these actions?

Terraform will perform the actions described above.

Only 'yes' will be accepted to approve.

Enter a value: yes

azurerm_resource_group.rg: Modifying... [id=/subscriptions/d12aea3b-e4ef-4f97-8aa5-544fa9c81d62/resourceGroups/Azurecli]

azurerm_resource_group.rg: Modifications complete after 2s [id=/subscriptions/d12aea3b-e4ef-4f97-8aa5-544fa9c81d62/resourceGroups/Azurecli]

Apply complete! Resources: 0 added, 1 changed, 0 destroyed.
```

```
root@terraform:~/learn-terraform-azure# terraform show
# azurerm_resource_group.rg:
resource "azurerm_resource_group" "rg" {
    id = "/subscriptions/d12aea3b-e4ef-4f97-8aa5-544fa9c81d62/resourceGroups/Azurecli"
    location = "northeurope"
    name = "Azurecli"
    tags = {
        "Environment" = "Terraform Getting Started"
        "Team" = "DevOps"
    }
}
root@terraform:~/learn-terraform-azure#
```

```
resource "azurerm_resource_group" "rg" {
   name = "Azurecli"
   location = "North Europe"
   tags = {
        Environment = "Terraform Getting Started"
        Team = "DevOps"
   }
}
```

Create resource dependencies:

Azure requires the following underlying resources before you can deploy a virtual machine:

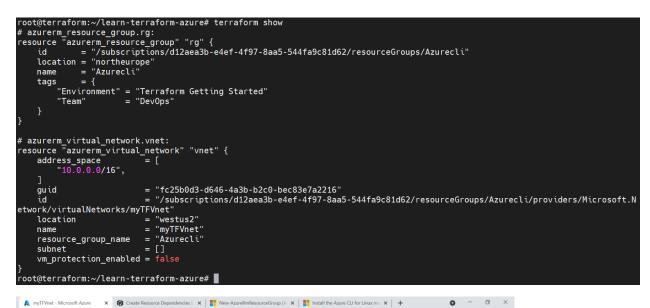
Resource group

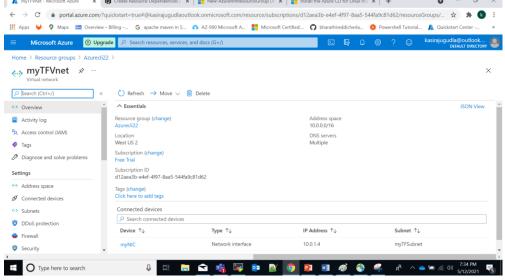
- Virtual network
- Subnet
- Network security group
- Network interface

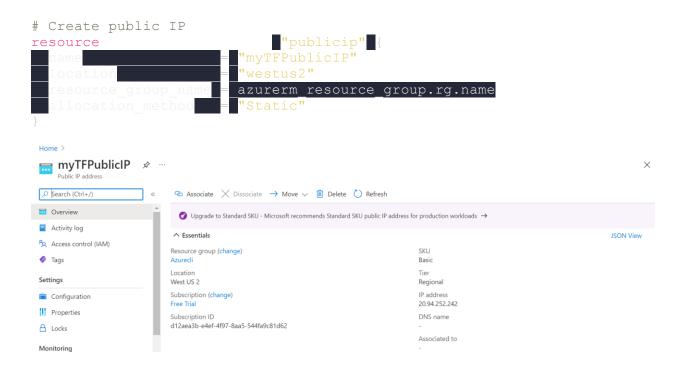
Your deployment will also include a public IP address as well as an explicitly opened port 22 for SSH access.

In your main.tf file, add the resource block below, which creates a virtual network for your virtual machine.

Virtual network: if we want to create new virtual network we can use this script







Create Network Security Group and rule

```
resource "azurerm_network_security_group" "nsg" {

name = "myTFNSG"

location = "westus2"

resource_group_name = azurerm_resource_group.rg.name
```

```
security_rule {

name = "SSH"

priority = 1001

direction = "Inbound"

access = "Allow"

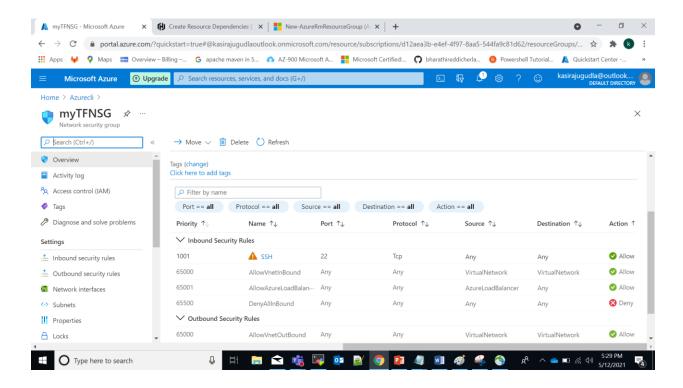
protocol = "Tcp"

source_port_range = "*"

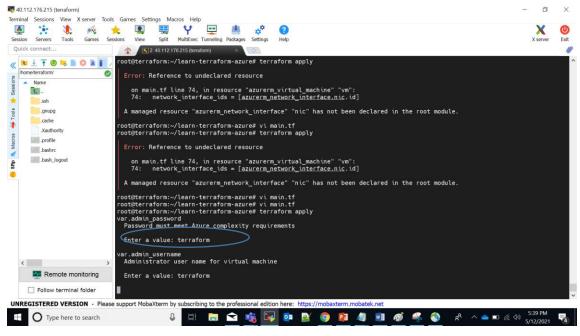
destination_port_range = "22"

source_address_prefix = "*"
```

destination_address_prefix = "*"



Passing username and value



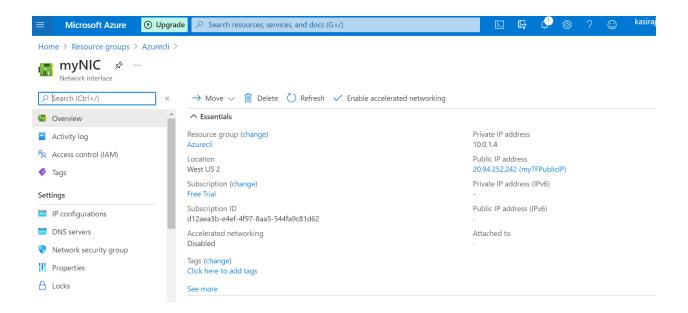
//////

If we want to add Azure network interface

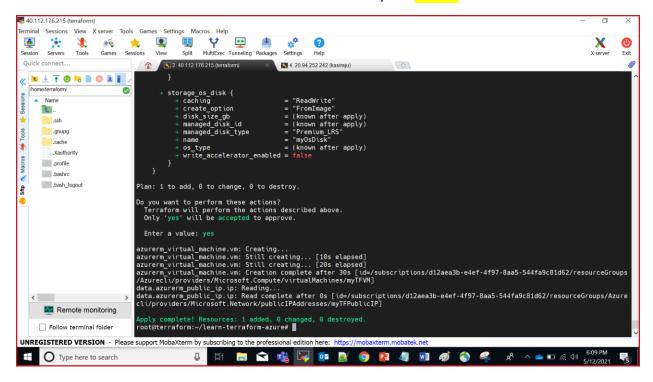
```
+ private_ip_address = (known after apply)
+ private_ip_address_allocation = "dynamic"
+ private_ip_address_version = "IPv4"
+ public_ip_address_id = "/subscriptions/d12aea3b-e4ef-4f97-8aa5-544fa9c81d62/resourceGroups/Azurecli/provi
ders/Microsoft.Network/publicIPAddresses/myTFPublicIP"
+ subnet_id = "/subscriptions/d12aea3b-e4ef-4f97-8aa5-544fa9c81d62/resourceGroups/Azurecli/provi
ders/Microsoft.Network/virtualNetworks/myTFVnet/subnets/myTFSubnet"
}
Plan: 1 to add, 0 to change, 0 to destroy.

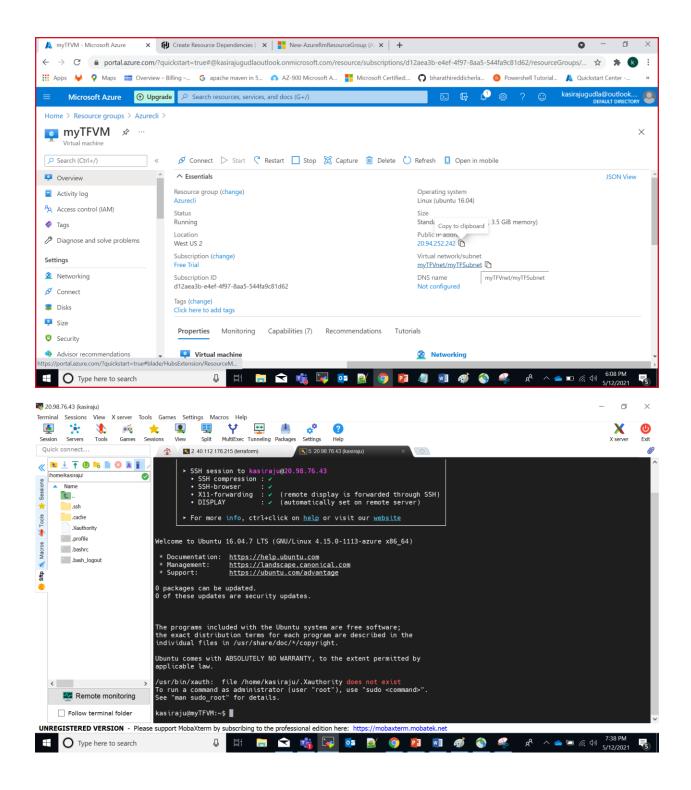
Do you want to perform these actions?
Terraform will perform the actions described above.
Only 'yes' will be accepted to approve.
Enter a value: yes
azurerm_network_interface.nic: Creation complete after 6s [id=/subscriptions/d12aea3b-e4ef-4f97-8aa5-544fa9c81d62/resourceGroups/Azurecli/providers/Microsoft.Network/networkInterfaces/myNIC]

Apply complete! Resources: 1 added, 0 changed, 0 destroyed.
root@terraform:~/learn-terraform-azure#
```



If we want to create vm we can use above all networks in only one main.tf file





Query data with output variables:

```
output "public_ip_address" {
```

value = data.azurerm_public_ip.ip_address

```
root@terraform:~/learn-terraform-azure# vi main.tf
root@terraform:~/learn-terraform-azure# terraform apply -var 'admin_username=kasiraju' -var 'admin_password=Ubuntu@12345'
azurerm_resource_group.rg: Refreshing state... [id=/subscriptions/d12aea3b-e4ef-4f97-8aa5-544fa9c81d62/resourceGroups/Azurecli]
azurerm_virtual_network.vnet: Refreshing state... [id=/subscriptions/d12aea3b-e4ef-4f97-8aa5-544fa9c81d62/resourceGroups/Azurecli/providers/Microsoft.Network/virtualNetworks/myTFVnet]
azurerm_public_ip_publicip: Refreshing state... [id=/subscriptions/d12aea3b-e4ef-4f97-8aa5-544fa9c81d62/resourceGroups/Azurecli/providers/Microsoft.Network/publicIPAddresses/myTFPublicIP]
azurerm_network_security_group.nag: Refreshing state... [id=/subscriptions/d12aea3b-e4ef-4f97-8aa5-544fa9c81d62/resourceGroups/Azurecli/providers/Microsoft.Network/networkSecurityGroups/myTFNSd]
azurerm_subnet.subnet: Refreshing state... [id=/subscriptions/d12aea3b-e4ef-4f97-8aa5-544fa9c81d62/resourceGroups/Azurecli/providers/Microsoft.Network/networks/myTFVnet/subnets/myTFSubnet]
azurerm_network_interface.nic: Refreshing state... [id=/subscriptions/d12aea3b-e4ef-4f97-8aa5-544fa9c81d62/resourceGroups/Azurecli/providers/Microsoft.Network/networkInterfaces/myNIC]
azurerm_network_interface.nic: Refreshing state... [id=/subscriptions/d12aea3b-e4ef-4f97-8aa5-544fa9c81d62/resourceGroups/Azurecli/providers/Microsoft.Network/networkInterfaces/myNIC]
azurerm_virtual_machine.vm: Refreshing state... [id=/subscriptions/d12aea3b-e4ef-4f97-8aa5-544fa9c81d62/resourceGroups/Azurecli/providers/Microsoft.Compute/virtualNachines/myTFVM]

Terraform used the selected providers to generate the following execution plan. Resource actions are indicated with the following symbols:

Terraform will perform the following actions:

Plan: 0 to add, 0 to change, 0 to destroy.

Changes to Outputs:
```

And finally I was done destroying the all networks again I was create all network with resource group call Azurecli22

