OVT OV528
Single Chip Camera-to-Serial Bridge

Last Modified: October 10, 2002
Document Version: 1.3

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Features

General Features
- Low-cost, single-chip & low-powered solution for high resolution serial bus PDA/cellular phone camera accessory applications
- 3.3V I/O, 2.5V core, 64-pin/100-pin TQFP, 64-pin BGA
- No external DRAM required

Camera Interfaces
- OV76x0 VGA color digital cameras
- OV66x0 CIF color digital cameras
- 8-bit camera input interface
- Built-in down-sampling, clamping and windowing circuits for VGA/CIF/SIF/QCIF/160x128/80x64 image resolutions
- Built-in color conversion circuits for 4 gray/16 gray/256 gray/12-bit RGB/16-bit RGB/Pallet 256 RGB preview images

Serial Interfaces
- RS-232: 115.2K bps ~ 920K bps for transferring JPEG still pictures or 160x128 preview @8 bpp with 0.75~6 fps
- 4-wire serial bus: 1~2M bps for transferring JPEG still pictures or SIF (320x240) preview @4 bpp with 6~8 fps

The Compression Engine
- JPEG CODEC with variable quality settings for different resolutions

Miscellaneous
- Serial camera control bus
- General purpose I/O pins
- Built-in Micro Controller (MC)
- Built-in PLL

OV528-64 vs. OV528-100

Table 1. **OV528-64 vs. OV528-100**

		OV528-64	OV528-100
Physical Difference	Pin	64-pin	100-pin
	MC Pins	Less MC Interface - Port: P2[0] - No Interrupt Pins - No Control Pins	More MC Interface - Port: P0[7:0], P2[7:0] - Interrupt: Int[1:0] - Control: WR_, RD_, ALE and PSEN_
		Fewer IO VDD & VSS(Total 7-pairs)	More IO VDD & VSS (Total 9-pairs)
		No Parallel I/F with program memory - No P_S	Parallel I/F with program memory - P_S
	GPIO Pins	Fewer GPIO(Total 8) - GPIO0[1], GPIO0[3], GPIO0[7:6] - GPIO1[3:0]	More GPIO(Total 15) - GPIO0[7:1] - GPIO1[7:0]
	ID Pins	Fewer ID pins (Total 4) - ID[3:0]	More ID pins(Total 7) - ID[6:0]
Functional Difference	Program Memory Interface	- Cannot support parallel interface with program memory - Cannot support optional program memory	- Supports parallel interface with program memory - Supports optional program memory for large program size (up to 64k)
	GPIO	- Total of 8 dedicated GPIO pins that can be used for general purpose I/O	- Total of 15 dedicated GPIO pins that can be used for general purpose I/O - P0[7:0] and P2[7:0] can be used for general purpose
	Serial ID	- Maximum 16 different IDs	- Maximum 128 different IDs

DATASHEET

Architecture

General Description

The OV528 Serial Bus Camera System performs as a video camera or a JPEG compressed still camera and can be attached to a wireless or PDA host. When it performs as a video camera, the TFT-LCD panel of the host operates as a viewfinder. Users can send out a snapshot command from the host in order to capture a full resolution single-frame still picture. The picture is then compressed by the JPEG engine and transferred to the host.

Functional Description

OV528, the Single Chip Camera-to-Serial Bridge, is a low-cost, single-chip & low-powered solution for high-resolution serial bus PDA/cellular phone camera accessory applications. Along with OV76x0/OV66x0 CMOS VGA/CIF color digital CameraChips, OV528 comprises a low-cost, highly integrated serial camera system. There is no additional DRAM required.

The OV528 system, as shown in Figure 1, consists of a CameraChip, Program Memory and OV528 Serial Bridge.

Camera Sensors

The OV528 supports OmniVision OV76x0/ and OV66x0 CameraChips with an 8-bit YC_bC_r interface.

Program Memory

A program memory is required for the embedded MC to respond to host commands correctly, as well as to store all necessary parameters for adjusting image/compression qualities. A serial type program memory is required for OV528, while both serial and parallel types of program memory can be adapted to OV528-100.

The contents of the program memory can be updated on the fly.

OV528 Serial Bridge

The OV528 Serial Bridge is a controller chip that can transfer image data from CameraChips to wireless/PDA hosts.

The OV528 takes 8-bit YC_bC_r 422 progressive video data from an OV76x0/OV66x0 CameraChip. The camera interface synchronizes with input video data and performs down-sampling, clamping and windowing functions with desired resolution, as well as color conversion that is requested by the user through serial bus host commands.

The JPEG CODEC with variable quality settings can achieve higher compression ratio & better image quality for various image resolutions.

The Serial Camera Control Bus is used to achieve greater flexibility in camera interface.

Figure 1.   System Block Diagram

Figure 2. **Functional Block Diagram**

Pin Definitions

Pin Assignments

Figure 3.   OV528-T64 Pin Assignment

Figure 4.   OV528-T100 Pin Assignment

Top pins (left to right): 75 74 73 72 71 70 69 68 67 66 65 64 63 62 61 60 59 58 57 56 55 54 53 52 51

GPIO10 · PSEN_ · ALE_007 · GPI5 · IOD5_VSS7 · ID3 · SIO_1 · IOD_VDD7 · RSO · SCORE_VSS2 · SCS_ · SCORE_VDD2 · SELUART · DUMP_UART · INT1 · GPI4_VSS6 · IPD4_006 · IOD_VDD6 · DD2 · DD1 · INT0 · WR_0

OV528-T100

Left pins	Right pins
76 Y0	50 GPIO3
77 ID6	49 IO_VSS5
78 GPIO04	48 GPIO02
79 IO_VDD8	47 TEST
80 GPIO11	46 P27
81 Y1	45 SNAP_
82 GPIO12	44 P26
83 Y2	43 EA_
84 GPIO13	42 ID0
85 Y3	41 P25
86 GPIO14	40 IO_VDD5
87 GPIO05	39 XOUT
88 IO_VSS8	38 XIN
89 P_S	37 IO_VSS4
90 Y4	36 P24
91 GPIO15	35 TXD
92 Y5	34 P23
93 IO_VDD9	33 P22
94 Y6	32 RXD
95 GPIO16	31 P21
96 Y7	30 CTS_
97 IO_VSS9	29 P20
98 P00	28 IO_VDD4
99 PCLK	27 RTS_
100 GPIO17	26 P07

Bottom pins (left to right): 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25

P01 · IO_VDD1 · PLL_SEL · IO_VDD1 · P02 · CCLK · IO_VDD2 · P03 · HREF_ · IO_VSS2 · P04 · CORE_VSS1 · VSYNC · CORE_VDD1 · RESET_ · P05 · MCLK_SEL · IO_VDD3 · SXOUT · SXIN · IO_VSS4 · GPIO01 · UCOL01 · UCLK · P06

OV528-T64 Pin Descriptions

Table 2.   OV528-T64 Pin Descriptions – All Pins in Numeric Order

Pin #	Name	I/O	Function
1	DVDD		Digital 3.3V power
2	PLL_SEL	I	PLL select
3	CCLK	O	Camera clock output
4	HREF	I	Camera horizontal window reference input
5	CVSS		Digital ground
6	VSYNC	I	Camera vertical sync input
7	CVDD		Digital 2.5V power
8	RESET_	I	Power-on reset input. Low-active
9	MCLK_SEL	I	Master clock select. 1 from internal PLL. 0 from 48MHz crystal
10	DVDD		Digital 3.3V power
11	SXOUT	O	Serial bus crystal output
12	SXIN	I	Serial bus crystal input
13	DVSS		Digital ground
14	GPIO0[1]	I/O	General purpose I/O port 0 bit 1
15	UCO_I	I	External/internal MC select. 0 for internal MC. Must select internal MC for OV528
16	UCLK	O	RS-232 master clock output
17	RTS_	I/O	RS-232 RTS_
18	DVDD		Digital 3.3V power
19	P2[0]	I/O	Internal MC port 2 bit 0
20	CTS_	I	RS-232 CTS_
21	RXD	I	RS-232 RXD
22	TXD	O	RS-232 TXD
23	DVSS		Digital ground
24	XIN	I	System crystal input
25	XOUT	O	System crystal output
26	DVDD		Digital 3.3V power
27	ID[0]	I/O	Serial program memory ID bit 0
28	EA_	I/O	Internal MC EA_
29	SNAP_	I	Snapshot button input. Low-active
30	TEST	I	Test mode enabled/disabled. 1 for enabled
31	DVSS		Digital ground
32	GPIO0[3]	I/O	General purpose I/O port 0 bit 3
33	ID[1]	I/O	Serial program memory ID bit 1
34	ID[2]	I/O	Serial program memory ID bit 2
35	DVDD		Digital 3.3V power
36	GPIO0[6]	I/O	General purpose I/O port 0 bit 6
37	DVSS		Digital ground
38	DUMP_PRC	I	Host programming enabled/disabled. 1 for enabled
39	SEL_UART_	I	Serial bus select. 0 for RS-232
40	CVDD		Digital 2.5V power
41	SCS_	O	Serial camera chip select output
42	CVSS		Digital ground
43	SIO1	O	Serial camera control signal 1

Pin #	Name	I/O	Function
44	SIO0	I/O	Serial camera control signal 0
45	ID[3]	I/O	Serial program memory ID bit 3
46	DVSS		Digital ground
47	GPIO0[7]	I/O	General purpose I/O port 0 bit 7
48	GPIO1[0]	I/O	General purpose I/O port 0 bit 0
49	Y[0]	I	Camera $Y/C_b/C_r$ input bit 0
50	DVDD		Digital 3.3V power
51	GPIO1[1]	I/O	General purpose I/O port 0 bit 1
52	Y[1]	I	Camera $Y/C_b/C_r$ input bit 0
53	GPIO1[2]	I/O	General purpose I/O port 0 bit 2
54	Y[2]	I	Camera $Y/C_b/C_r$ input bit 0
55	GPIO1[3]	I/O	General purpose I/O port 0 bit 3
56	Y[3]	I	Camera $Y/C_b/C_r$ input bit 0
57	DVSS		Digital ground
58	Y[4]	I	Camera $Y/C_b/C_r$ input bit 0
59	Y[5]	I	Camera $Y/C_b/C_r$ input bit 0
60	DVDD		Digital 3.3V power
61	Y[6]	I	Camera $Y/C_b/C_r$ input bit 0
62	Y[7]	I	Camera $Y/C_b/C_r$ input bit 0
63	DVSS		Digital ground
64	PCLK	I	Camera pixel clock input

Table 3.   OV528-T64 Pin Descriptions – Camera Interface (12 pins)

Pin #	Name	I/O	Function
3	CCLK	O	Camera clock output
4	HREF	I	Camera horizontal window reference input
6	VSYNC	I	Camera vertical sync input
49, 52, 54, 56, 58, 59, 61, 62	Y[0:7]	I	Camera $Y/C_b/C_r$ inputs
64	PCLK	I	Camera pixel clock input

Table 4.   OV528-T64 Pin Descriptions – Serial Camera Control Bus (3 pins)

Pin #	Name	I/O	Function
41	SCS_	O	Serial camera chip select output
43	SIO1	O	Serial camera control signal 1
44	SIO0	I/O	Serial camera control signal 0

Table 5.   OV528-T64 Pin Descriptions – Serial Interface (4 pins)

Pin #	Name	I/O	Function
17	RTS_	I/O	RS-232 RTS_
20	CTS_	I	RS-232 CTS_
21	RXD	I	RS-232 RXD
22	TXD	O	RS-232 TXD

Table 6.   OV528-T64 Pin Descriptions – Clock & Reset (7 pins)

Pin #	Name	I/O	Function
2	PLL_SEL	I	PLL select
8	RESET_	I	Power-on reset input. Low-active
11	SXOUT	O	Serial bus crystal output
12	SXIN	I	Serial bus crystal input
16	UCLK	O	RS-232 master clock output
24	XIN	I	System crystal input
25	XOUT	O	System crystal output

Table 7.   OV528-T64 Pin Descriptions – Serial Program ID (4 pins)

Pin #	Name	I/O	Function
27, 33, 34, 45	ID[0:3]	I/O	Serial program memory ID bit 0~3

Table 8.   OV528-T64 Pin Descriptions – GPIO (9 pins)

Pin #	Name	I/O	Function
14	GPIO0[1]	I/O	General purpose I/O port 0 bit 1
32	GPIO0[3]	I/O	General purpose I/O port 0 bit 3
36, 47	GPIO0[6:7]	I/O	General purpose I/O port 0 bit 6~7
48, 51, 53, 55	GPIO1[0:3]	I/O	General purpose I/O port 0 bit 0~3

Table 9.   OV528-T64 Pin Descriptions – Misc. (6 pins)

Pin #	Name	I/O	Function
9	MCLK_SEL	I	Master clock select. 1 from internal PLL. 0 from 48MHz crystal
15	UCO_I	I	External/internal MC select. 0 for internal MC. Must select internal MC for OV528
29	SNAP_	I	Snapshot button input. Low-active
30	TEST	I	Test mode enabled/disabled. 1 for enabled
38	DUMP_PRC	I	Host programming enabled/disabled. 1 for enabled
39	SEL_UART_	I	Serial bus select. 0 for RS-232

Table 10.   OV528-T64 Pin Descriptions – Internal MC I/O Ports (1 pin)

Pin #	Name	I/O	Function
19	P2[0]	I/O	Internal MC port 2 bit 0
28	EA_	I/O	Internal MC EA_

Table 11.   OV528-T64 Pin Descriptions – Power & Ground (18 pins)

Pin #	Name	I/O	Function
1, 10, 18, 26, 35, 50, 60	DVDD		Digital 3.3V power
7, 40	CVDD		Digital 2.5V power
13, 23, 31, 37, 46, 57, 63	DVSS		Digital ground
5, 42	CVSS		Digital ground

OV528-T100 Pin Descriptions

Table 12. OV528-T100 Pin Descriptions – All Pins in Numeric Order

Pin #	Name	I/O	Function
1	P0[1]	I/O	Internal MC port 0 bit 1
2	DVDD		Digital 3.3V power
3	PLL_SEL	I	PLL select
4	DVSS		Digital ground
5	P0[2]	I/O	Internal MC port 0 bit 2
6	CCLK	O	Camera clock output
7	DVDD		Digital 3.3V power
8	P0[3]	I/O	Internal MC port 0 bit 3
9	HREF	I	Camera horizontal window reference input
10	DVSS		Digital ground
11	P0[4]	I/O	Internal MC port 0 bit 4
12	CVSS		Digital ground
13	VSYNC	I	Camera vertical sync input
14	CVDD		Digital 2.5V power
15	RESET_	I	Power-on reset input. Low-active
16	P0[5]	I/O	Internal MC port 0 bit 5
17	MCLK_SEL	I	Master clock select. 1 from internal PLL. 0 from 48MHz crystal
18	DVDD		Digital 3.3V power
19	SXOUT	O	Serial bus crystal output
20	SXIN	I	Serial bus crystal input
21	DVSS		Digital ground
22	GPIO0[1]	I/O	General purpose I/O port 0 bit 1
23	UCO_I	I	External/internal MC select. 0 for internal MC
24	UCLK	O	RS-232 master clock output
25	P0[6]	I/O	Internal MC port 0 bit 6
26	P0[7]	I/O	Internal MC port 0 bit 7
27	RTS_	I/O	RS-232 RTS_
28	DVDD		Digital 3.3V power
29	P2[0]	I/O	Internal MC port 2 bit 0
30	CTS_	I	RS-232 CTS_
31	P2[1]	I/O	Internal MC port 2 bit 1
32	RXD	I	RS-232 RXD
33	P2[2]	I/O	Internal MC port 2 bit 2
34	P2[3]	I/O	Internal MC port 2 bit 3
35	TXD	O	RS-232 TXD
36	P2[4]	I/O	Internal MC port 2 bit 4
37	DVSS		Digital ground
38	XIN	I	System crystal input
39	XOUT	O	System crystal output
40	DVDD		Digital 3.3V power
41	P2[5]	I/O	Internal MC port 2 bit 5
42	ID[0]	I/O	Serial program memory ID bit 0
43	EA_	I	Internal MC EA_
44	P2[6]	I/O	Internal MC port 2 bit 6

Pin #	Name	I/O	Function
45	SNAP_	I	Snapshot button input. Low-active
46	P2[7]	I/O	Internal MC port 2 bit 7
47	TEST	I	Test mode enabled/disabled. 1 for enabled
48	GPIO0[2]	I/O	General purpose I/O port 0 bit 2
49	DVSS		Digital ground
50	GPIO0[3]	I/O	General purpose I/O port 0 bit 3
51	WR_	I/O	Internal MC WR_
52	INT0_	O	Internal MC INT0_
53	ID[1]	I/O	Serial program memory ID bit 1
54	ID[2]	I/O	Serial program memory ID bit 2
55	DVDD		Digital 3.3V power
56	ID[4]	I/O	Serial program memory ID bit 4
57	GPIO0[6]	I/O	General purpose I/O port 0 bit 6
58	INT1_	O	Internal MC INT1_
59	DVSS		Digital ground
60	DUMP_PRC	I	Host programming enabled/disabled. 1 for enabled
61	SEL_UART_	I	Serial bus select. 0 for RS-232
62	CVDD		Digital 2.5V power
63	SCS_	O	Serial camera chip select output
64	CVSS		Digital ground
65	SIO1	O	Serial camera control signal 1
66	RD_	I/O	Internal MC RD_
67	DVDD		Digital 3.3V power
68	SIO0	I/O	Serial camera control signal 0
69	ID[3]	I/O	Serial program memory ID bit 3
70	DVSS		Digital ground
71	ID[5]	I/O	Serial program memory ID bit 5
72	GPIO0[7]	I/O	General purpose I/O port 0 bit 7
73	ALE	I/O	Internal MC ALE
74	PSEN_	O	Internal MC PSEN_
75	GPIO1[0]	I/O	General purpose I/O port 0 bit 0
76	Y[0]	I	Camera $Y/C_b/C_r$ input bit 0
77	ID[6]	I/O	Serial program memory ID bit 6
78	GPIO0[4]	I/O	General purpose I/O port 0 bit 4
79	DVDD		Digital 3.3V power
80	GPIO1[1]	I/O	General purpose I/O port 0 bit 1
81	Y[1]	I	Camera $Y/C_b/C_r$ input bit 1
82	GPIO1[2]	I/O	General purpose I/O port 0 bit 2
83	Y[2]	I	Camera $Y/C_b/C_r$ input bit 2
84	GPIO1[3]	I/O	General purpose I/O port 0 bit 3
85	Y[3]	I	Camera $Y/C_b/C_r$ input bit 3
86	GPIO1[4]	I/O	General purpose I/O port 0 bit 4
87	GPIO0[5]	I/O	General purpose I/O port 0 bit 5
88	DVSS		Digital ground
89	P_S	I	Serial/parallel program memory select. 1 for parallel. 0 for serial
90	Y[4]	I	Camera $Y/C_b/C_r$ input bit 4
91	GPIO1[5]	I/O	General purpose I/O port 0 bit 5

Pin #	Name	I/O	Function
92	Y[5]	I	Camera Y/C_b/C_r input bit 5
93	DVDD		Digital 3.3V power
94	Y[6]	I	Camera Y/C_b/C_r input bit 6
95	GPIO1[6]	I/O	General purpose I/O port 0 bit 6
96	Y[7]	I	Camera Y/C_b/C_r input bit 7
97	DVSS		Digital ground
98	P0[0]	I/O	Internal MC port 0 bit 0
99	PCLK	I	Camera pixel clock input
100	GPIO1[7]	I/O	General purpose I/O port 0 bit 7

Table 13.   OV528-T100 Pin Descriptions – Camera Interface (12 pins)

Pin #	Name	I/O	Function
6	CCLK	O	Camera clock output
9	HREF	I	Camera horizontal window reference input
13	VSYNC	I	Camera vertical sync input
76, 81, 83, 85, 90, 92, 94, 96	Y[0:7]	I	Camera Y/C_b/C_r inputs
99	PCLK	I	Camera pixel clock input

Table 14.   OV528-T100 Pin Descriptions – Serial Camera Control Bus (3 pins)

Pin #	Name	I/O	Function
63	SCS_	O	Serial camera chip select output
65	SIO1	O	Serial camera control signal 1
68	SIO0	I/O	Serial camera control signal 0

Table 15.   OV528-T100 Pin Descriptions – Serial Interface (4 pins)

Pin #	Name	I/O	Function
27	RTS_	I/O	RS-232 RTS_
30	CTS_	I	RS-232 CTS_
32	RXD	I	RS-232 RXD
35	TXD	O	RS-232 TXD

Table 16.   OV528-T100 Pin Descriptions – Clock & Reset (7 pins)

Pin #	Name	I/O	Function
3	PLL_SEL	I	PLL select
15	RESET_	I	Power-on reset input. Low-active
19	SXOUT	O	Serial bus crystal output
20	SXIN	I	Serial bus crystal input
24	UCLK	O	RS-232 master clock output
38	XIN	I	System crystal input
39	XOUT	O	System crystal output

Table 17.   OV528-T100 Pin Descriptions – Serial Program ID (7 pins)

Pin #	Name	I/O	Function
42, 53, 54, 69, 56, 71, 77	ID[0:6]	I/O	Serial program memory ID bit 0~6

Table 18.   OV528-T100 Pin Descriptions – GPIO (15 pins)

Pin #	Name	I/O	Function
22, 48, 50, 78, 87, 57, 72	GPIO0[1:7]	I/O	General purpose I/O port 0 bit 1~7
75, 80, 82, 84, 86, 91, 95, 100	GPIO1[0:7]	I/O	General purpose I/O port 0 bit 0~7

Table 19.   OV528-T100 Pin Descriptions – Misc. (7 pins)

Pin #	Name	I/O	Function
17	MCLK_SEL	I	Master clock select. 1 from internal PLL. 0 from 48MHz crystal
23	UCO_I	I	External/internal MC select. 0 for internal MC
45	SNAP_	I	Snapshot button input. Low-active
47	TEST	I	Test mode enabled/disabled. 1 for enabled
60	DUMP_PRC	I	Host programming enabled/disabled. 1 for enabled
61	SEL_UART_	I	Serial bus select. 0 for RS-232
89	P_S	I	Serial/parallel program memory select. 1 for parallel. 0 for serial

Table 20.   OV528-T100 Pin Descriptions –Internal MC I/O Ports (23 pins)

Pin #	Name	I/O	Function
98, 1, 5, 8, 11, 16, 25, 26	P0[0:7]	I/O	Internal MC port 0 bit 0~7
29, 31, 33, 34, 36, 41, 44, 46	P2[0:7]	I/O	Internal MC port 2 bit 0~7
43	EA_	I	Internal MC EA_
51	WR_	I/O	Internal MC WR_
52	INT0_	O	Internal MC INT0_
58	INT1_	O	Internal MC INT1_
66	RD_	I/O	Internal MC RD_
73	ALE	I/O	Internal MC ALE
74	PSEN_	O	Internal MC PSEN_

Table 21.   OV528-T100 Pin Descriptions – Power & Ground (22 pins)

Pin #	Name	I/O	Function
2, 7, 18, 28, 40, 55, 67, 79, 93	DVDD		Digital 3.3V power
14, 62	CVDD		Digital 2.5V power
4, 10, 21, 37, 49, 59, 70, 88, 97	DVSS		Digital ground
12, 64	CVSS		Digital ground

OV528-B64 Pin Descriptions

Table 22.   OV528-B64 Pin Descriptions – All Pins in Numeric Order

Pin #	Name	I/O	Function
A1	GPIO1[0]	I/O	General purpose I/O port 0 bit 0
A2	GPIO0[7]	I/O	General purpose I/O port 0 bit 7
A3	ID[3]	I/O	Serial program memory ID bit 3
A4	CVSS	GND	Digital ground
A5	DUMP_PRC	I	Host programming enabled/disabled. 1 for enabled
A6	DVDD	PWR	Digital 3.3V power
A7	ID[1]	I/O	Serial program memory ID bit 1
A8	GPIO0[3]	I/O	General purpose I/O port 0 bit 3
B1	DVDD	PWR	Digital 3.3V power
B2	Y[0]	I	Camera Y/C_b/C_r input bit 0
B3	SIO1	O	Serial camera control signal 1
B4	SCS_	O	Serial camera chip select output
B5	SEL_UART_	I	Serial bus select. 0 for RS-232
B6	GPIO0[6]	I/O	General purpose I/O port 0 bit 6
B7	ID[2]	I/O	Serial program memory ID bit 2
B8	TEST	I	Test mode enabled/disabled. 1 for enabled
C1	Y[1]	I	Camera Y/C_b/C_r input bit 1
C2	GPIO1[1]	I/O	General purpose I/O port 0 bit 1
C3	SIO0	I/O	Serial camera control signal 0
C4	CVDD	PWR	Digital 2.5V power
C5	DVSS	GND	Digital ground
C6	ID[0]	I/O	Serial program memory ID bit 0
C7	EA_	I/O	Internal MC EA_
C8	SNAP_	I	Snapshot button input. Low-active
D1	GPIO1[3]	I/O	General purpose I/O port 0 bit 3
D2	Y[2]	I	Camera Y/C_b/C_r input bit 2
D3	GPIO1[2]	I/O	General purpose I/O port 0 bit 2
D4	DVSS	GND	Digital ground
D5	DVSS	GND	Digital ground
D6	XIN	I	System crystal input
D7	XOUT	O	System crystal output
D8	DVDD	PWR	Digital 3.3V power
E1	Y[5]	I	Camera Y/C_b/C_r input bit 3
E2	Y[3]	I	Camera Y/C_b/C_r input bit 4
E3	DVSS	GND	Digital ground
E4	DVSS	GND	Digital ground
E5	DVSS	GND	Digital ground
E6	TXD	O	RS-232 TXD
E7	CTS_	I	RS-232 CTS_
E8	RXD	I	RS-232 RXD
F1	Y[6]	I	Camera Y/C_b/C_r input bit 6
F2	DVDD	PWR	Digital 3.3V power
F3	Y[4]	I	Camera Y/C_b/C_r input bit 4
F4	CVDD	PWR	Digital 2.5V power

Pin #	Name	I/O	Function
F5	DVDD	PWR	Digital 3.3V power
F6,	DVSS	GND	Digital ground
F7	DVDD	PWR	Digital 3.3V power
F8	P2[0]	I/O	Internal MC port 2 bit 0
G1	Y[7]	I	Camera $Y/C_b/C_r$ input bit 7
G2	PLL_SEL	I	PLL select
G3	HREF	I	Camera horizontal window reference input
G4	CVSS	GND	Digital ground
G5	RESET_	I	Power-on reset input. Low-active
G6	SXOUT	O	Serial bus crystal output
G7	UCO_I	I	External/internal MC select. 0 for internal MC. Must select internal MC for OV528
G8	RTS_	I/O	RS-232 RTS_
H1	PCLK	I	Camera pixel clock input
H2	DVDD	PWR	Digital 3.3V power
H3	CCLK	O	Camera clock output
H4	VSYNC	I	Camera vertical sync input
H5	MCLK_SEL	I	Master clock select. 1 from internal PLL. 0 from 48MHz crystal
H6	SXIN	I	Serial bus crystal input
H7	GPIO0[1]	I/O	General purpose I/O port 0 bit 1
H8	UCLK	O	RS-232 master clock output

Table 23.   OV528-B64 Pin Descriptions – Camera Interface (12 pins)

Pin #	Name	I/O	Function
H3	CCLK	O	Camera clock output
G3	HREF	I	Camera horizontal window reference input
H4	VSYNC	I	Camera vertical sync input
B2, C1, D2, E2, F3, E1, F1, G1	Y[0:7]	I	Camera $Y/C_b/C_r$ inputs
H1	PCLK	I	Camera pixel clock input

Table 24.   OV528-B64 Pin Descriptions – Serial Camera Control Bus (3 pins)

Pin #	Name	I/O	Function
B4	SCS_	O	Serial camera chip select output
B3	SIO1	O	Serial camera control signal 1
C3	SIO0	I/O	Serial camera control signal 0

Table 25.   OV528-B64 Pin Descriptions – Serial Interface (4 pins)

Pin #	Name	I/O	Function
G8	RTS_	I/O	RS-232 RTS_
E7	CTS_	I	RS-232 CTS_
E8	RXD	I	RS-232 RXD
E6	TXD	O	RS-232 TXD

Table 26.   OV528-B64 Pin Descriptions – Clock & Reset (7 pins)

Pin #	Name	I/O	Function
G2	PLL_SEL	I	PLL select
G5	RESET_	I	Power-on reset input. Low-active
G6	SXOUT	O	Serial bus crystal output
H6	SXIN	I	Serial bus crystal input
H8	UCLK	O	RS-232 master clock output
D6	XIN	I	System crystal input
D7	XOUT	O	System crystal output

Table 27.   OV528-B64 Pin Descriptions – Serial Program ID (4 pins)

Pin #	Name	I/O	Function
C6, A7, B7, A3	ID[0:3]	I/O	Serial program memory ID bit 0~3

Table 28.   OV528-B64 Pin Descriptions – GPIO (9 pins)

Pin #	Name	I/O	Function
H7	GPIO0[1]	I/O	General purpose I/O port 0 bit 1
A8	GPIO0[3]	I/O	General purpose I/O port 0 bit 3
B6, A2	GPIO0[6:7]	I/O	General purpose I/O port 0 bit 6~7
A1, C2, D3, D1	GPIO1[0:3]	I/O	General purpose I/O port 0 bit 0~3

Table 29.   OV528-B64 Pin Descriptions – Misc. (6 pins)

Pin #	Name	I/O	Function
H5	MCLK_SEL	I	Master clock select. 1 from internal PLL. 0 from 48MHz crystal
G7	UCO_I	I	External/internal MC select. 0 for internal MC. Must select internal MC for OV528
C8	SNAP_	I	Snapshot button input. Low-active
B8	TEST	I	Test mode enabled/disabled. 1 for enabled
A5	DUMP_PRC	I	Host programming enabled/disabled. 1 for enabled
B5	SEL_UART_	I	Serial bus select. 0 for RS-232

Table 30.   OV528-B64 Pin Descriptions – Internal MC I/O Ports (2 pins)

Pin #	Name	I/O	Function
F8	P2[0]	I/O	Internal MC port 2 bit 0
C7	EA_	I/O	Internal MC EA_

Table 31.   OV528-B64 Pin Descriptions – Power & Ground (18 pins)

Pin #	Name	I/O	Function
H2, F5, F7, D8, A6, B1, F2	DVDD		Digital 3.3V power
F4, C4	CVDD		Digital 2.5V power
C5, D4, D5, E3, E4, E5, F6,	DVSS		Digital ground
G4, A4	CVSS		Digital ground

Electrical Characteristics

Table 32. DC Electrical Characteristics
V_{DD} = 3.3V+10%, TA = 0 to 125°C

Symbol	Parameter	Condition	Min	Typ	Max	Unit
V_{IH}	High level input voltage	CMOS	0.7xV_{DD}			V
V_{IH}	High level input voltage	TTL	2.0			V
V_{IL}	Low level input voltage	CMOS			0.3xV_{DD}	V
V_{IL}	Low level input voltage	TTL			0.8	V
V_{OH}	High level output voltage		2.4		V_{DD}	V
V_{OL}	Low level output voltage			0.2	0.4	V
Is	Suspend Current	Suspend		90		uA
Io	Normal Operation Current	Operating		55		mA

Table 33. Recommended Operating Conditions

Symbol	Parameter	Rating	Unit
V_{DD}	DC supply voltage 3.3V (I/O)	3.0 to 3.6	V
V_{CC}	DC supply voltage 2.5V (core)	2.25 to 2.75	V
T_A	Commercial temperature	0 to 125	^{o}C

Register Table & Command Set

Register Table

Table 34. Register List

Register Address	Register Name	R/W	Function	Default Value
00h	CID	RW	Chip ID Default ID is for OV528. Users can use this register for sensor ID.	28h
01h	HSB	RW	Horizontal start byte of image windowing	01h
02h	VSB	RW	Vertical start byte of image windowing	01h
03h	HPL	RW	Horizontal pixel length. The pixel length = HPL*4. The default horizontal pixel length is 640	A0h
04h	VPL	RW	Vertical pixel length. The pixel length = VPL*4. The default vertical pixel length is 480	78h
05h	PLC	RW	Polarity control Bit 7~3: Reserved Bit 2: PCLK Bit 1: HREF Bit 0: VSYNC 0: inverted 1: normal	03h
06h	IDC	RW	Bit 7: Enable Bit 6~0: Image disable counter. After sensor starting, users can decide how many frames to discard before capturing.	81h
07h	RSVD	RW	Reserved	00h
08h	JPC	RW	JPEG control Bit 7: global JPEG enable Bit 6: JPEG decoder enable Bit 5~1: JPEG control setting Bit 0: JPEG encoder enable Please use only those value below 00h: update quantization table 9Fh: encoding BEh: stop encoding C2h: decoding 82h: stop decoding	00h
09h	PVC	RW	Preview control Bit 7: Snapshot button status. Read only 3Fh: start 00h: stop	00h
0Ah	HBB	RW	Buffer transfer size – high byte (Real_Size/2)	28h
0Bh	LBB	RW	Buffer transfer size – low byte (Real_Size/2)	15h

Register Address	Register Name	R/W	Function	Default Value
0Ch	SBC	RW	Serial bus control Bit 7: RTS_ polarity control 0: inverted 1: normal Bit 6: Phase control Bit 5: Bit ordering 0: low bit first 1: high bit first Bit 4: TXD/RXD polarity control 0: inverted 1: normal Bit 3: MC program control 0: normal 1: download via serial bus Bit 2~0: serial bus control enabled/disabled 7h: enabled others: disabled	1Fh
0Dh	UBR	RW	RS-232 baud rate control Baud rate = SXIN / 2 / (UBR+1)	7Fh
0Eh	UDIV	RW	UCLK divider 80h: UCLK = XIN others: UCLK = XIN / 2 / (UDIV+1)	01h
0Fh	CDIV	RW	CCLK divider 80h: CCLK = XIN others: CCLK = XIN*2 / (CDIV+1)	01h
10h	CCC	RW	Color conversion control Bit 7: Reserved Bit 6~5: Down-sampling 0: normal 1: %2 2: %4 3: %8 Bit 4: Gray/Color select 0: gray 1: color Bit 3~2: Color select 0: 8-bit color 1: 12-bit color 2: 16-bit color 3: reserved Bit 1~0: Gray select 0: 4 gray 1: 16 gray 2: 256 gray 3: reserved	00h

Register Address	Register Name	R/W	Function	Default Value
11h	BFC	RW	Buffer control Bit 7: Reserved Bit 6: Write buffer failure table 0: enabled 1: disabled Bit 5~3: Buffer access mode 0: JPEG encoder access 3: MC access 4: JPEG decoder access others: forbidden Bit 2: Buffer failure table 0: disabled 1: enabled Bit 1: Address auto increment 0: disabled 1: enabled Bit 0: Write/read buffer 0: write 1: read	00h
12h	BWA	RW	Buffer failure table write address	00h
13h	HBWA	RW	High byte address for MC to access buffer	00h
14h	LBWA	RW	Low byte address for MC to access buffer	00h
15h	HBWD	RW	Highest byte of write data for buffer failure table	00h
16h	MBWD	RW	Middle byte of write data for buffer failure table	00h
17h	LBWD	RW	Lowest byte of write data for buffer failure table	00h
18h	HBRD	R	Highest byte of read data for buffer failure table	~
19h	MBRD	R	Middle byte of read data for buffer failure table	~
1Ah	LBRD	R	Lowest byte of read data for buffer failure table	~
1Bh	BAC	RW	Buffer access control 0: MC access 1: JPEG encoder access 2: JPEG decoder access others: forbidden	01h
1Ch	HBJPB	RW	High byte address of JPEG buffer for MC access	00h
1Dh	LBJPB	RW	Low byte address of JPEG buffer for MC access	00h
1Eh	HBJPWD	RW	High byte write data of JPEG buffer for MC access	00h
1Fh	LBJPWD	RW	Low byte write data of JPEG buffer for MC access	00h
20h	HBJPRD	R	High byte read data of JPEG buffer for MC access	~
21h	LBJPWD	R	Low byte read data of JPEG buffer for MC access	~
22h	HBBWD	RW	High byte write data of buffer for MC access	00h
23h	LBBWD	RW	Low byte write data of buffer for MC access	00h
24h	HBBRD	R	High byte read data of buffer for MC access	~
25h	LBBRD	R	Low byte read data of buffer for MC access	~
26H	HBSRD	R	High byte read data of serial bus for MC access	~
27h	LBSRD	R	Low byte read data of serial bus for MC access	~

Register Address	Register Name	R/W	Function	Default Value
28h	CHC	RW	Chip control Bit 7~6: Reserved Bit 5: JPEG decoding 0: disabled 1: enabled Bit 4: Serial bus IN control 0: Read MC commands from the host 1: Read data from the host to buffer Bit 3~2: Serial bus OUT control 0: Write preview image to the host 1: Write JPEG still picture to the host 2: Write MC commands to the host Bit 1~0: JPEG encoding/Buffer transfer 0: Transfer data from the host to buffer 3: JPEG encoding	00h
29h	HBSWD	RW	High byte write data of serial bus for MC access	00h
2Ah	LBSWD	RW	Low byte write data of serial bus for MC access	00h
2Bh	CSD	R	Current data byte received from serial bus	~
2Ch	RSTC	W	Reset control Bit 2: Logic reset 0: reset 1: normal Bit 1: System reset 0: reset 1: normal Bit 0: Suspend 0: normal 1: suspend	06h
2Dh	RUST	RW	Resume start time	00h
2Eh	RUET	RW	Resume end time	00h
2Fh ~ 47h	RSVD	~	Reserved	~
48h	C0	RW	R matrix Y coefficient. $R=C0*Y+C1*C_r+C2*C_b+ROF$	40h
49h	C1	RW	R matrix C_r coefficient	00h
4Ah	C2	RW	R matrix C_b coefficient	58h
4Bh	ROF	RW	R matrix offset	00h
4Ch	C3	RW	G matrix Y coefficient. $G=C3*Y+C4*C_r+C5*C_b+GOF$	40h
4Dh	C4	RW	G matrix C_r coefficient	96h
4Eh	C5	RW	G matrix C_b coefficient	Adh
4Fh	GOF	RW	G matrix offset	00h
50h	C6	RW	B matrix Y coefficient. $B=C6*Y+C7*C_r+C8*C_b+BOF$	40h
51h	C7	RW	B matrix C_r coefficient	6Fh
52h	C8	RW	B matrix C_b coefficient	00h
53h	BOF	RW	B matrix offset	00h
54h	RSTP0	RW	R step conversion 0	24h
55h	RSTP1	RW	R step conversion 1	49h
56h	RSTP2	RW	R step conversion 2	6Dh
57h	RSTP3	RW	R step conversion 3	92h
58h	RSTP4	RW	R step conversion 4	B6h
59h	RSTP5	RW	R step conversion 5	DBh
5Ah	RSTP6	RW	R step conversion 6	FFh
5Bh	GSTP0	RW	G step conversion 0	24h
5Ch	GSTP1	RW	G step conversion 1	49h
5Dh	GSTP2	RW	G step conversion 2	6Dh
5Eh	GSTP3	RW	G step conversion 3	92h
5Fh	GSTP4	RW	G step conversion 4	B6h

DATASHEET

Register Address	Register Name	R/W	Function	Default Value
60h	GSTP5	RW	G step conversion 5	DBh
61h	GSTP6	RW	G step conversion 6	FFh
62h	BSTP0	RW	B step conversion 0	55h
63h	BSTP1	RW	B step conversion 1	AAh
64h	BSTP2	RW	B step conversion 2	FFh
65h	CSS	RW	Chip select & status Bit 7: Serial bus received FIFO empty status. Read only Bit 6: Serial bus received FIFO full status. Read only Bit 5: Serial bus transmitted FIFO empty status. Read only Bit 4: Serial bus transmitted FIFO full status. Read only Bit 3: Reserved Bit 2: Chip select of program memory Bit 1: Chip select of buffer Bit 0: Chip select of JPEG buffer	08h
66h	HBSRC	R	Highest byte of serial bus received counter	~
67h	MBSRC	R	Middle byte of serial bus received counter	~
68h	LBSRC	R	Lowest byte of serial bus received counter	~
69h	HBSRI	RW	Highest byte of serial bus received interrupt counter	00h
6Ah	MBSRI	RW	Middle byte of serial bus received interrupt counter	00h
6Bh	LBSRI	RW	Lowest byte of serial bus received interrupt counter	08h
6Ch	HBSBTC	R	Highest byte of serial bus transmitted counter	~
6Dh	MBSBTC	R	Middle byte of serial bus transmitted counter	~
6Eh	LBSBTC	R	Lowest byte of serial bus transmitted counter	~
6Fh	HBSBTI	RW	Highest byte of serial bus transmitted interrupt counter	00h
70h	MBSBTI	RW	Middle byte of serial bus transmitted interrupt counter	00h
71h	LBSBTI	RW	Lowest byte of serial bus transmitted interrupt counter	08h
72h	QZC	RW	Quantization control Bit 7: Chroma quantization select 0: w/o rounding 1: w rounding Bit 6~4: Chroma quantization bias Bit 3: Luma quantization select 0: w/o rounding 1: w rounding Bit 2~0: Luma quantization bias	CCh
73h	SBD	RW	Snapshot de-bounce delay	10h
74h	INT0M	RW	MC external interrupt 0 mask Bit 7: Buffer overflow interrupt Bit 6: Serial bus receiving done interrupt Bit 5: Serial bus transmitting done interrupt Bit 4: JPEG decoding done interrupt Bit 3: JPEG encoding done interrupt Bit 2: Reserved Bit 1: Image start interrupt Bit 0: Snapshot interrupt	FFh
75h	INT0S	R	MC external interrupt 0 status	~
76h	HBPA	RW	High byte of MC program memory address	00h
77h	LBPA	RW	Low byte of MC program memory address	00h
78h	PWD	RW	MC program memory write data	00h
79h	PRD	R	MC program memory read data	~
7Ah	RSVD	RW	Reserved	00h
7Bh	SCCS	RW	SCCB speed control SCCB Clock = XIN/2/(SCCS+1)	13h

Register Address	Register Name	R/W	Function	Default Value
7Ch	SCCC	RW	SCCB command 0: Start, Perform SCCB start condition 1: Write Byte, Ship out SCCW from SIO0 by MSB first 2: Write Bit, Ship out SCCW[7] from SIO0 3: Read Byte, Store the data on SIO0 in SCCR by MSB first 4: Read Bit, Store the data on SIO0 in SCCR[0] 5: Stop, Perform SCCB stop condition 6: Toggle "scs_", Reverse the current "scs_" signal 7: Idle	07h
7Dh	SCCW	RW	SCCB write data	00h
7Eh	SCCR	R	SCCB read data	~
7Fh	SCCB	R	SCCB busy Bit 7: busy 0: normal 1: busy	~
80h	INT1M	RW	MC external interrupt 1 mask Bit 7~2: Reserved Bit 1: SCCB ready Bit 0: JPEG decoder header done	FFh
81h	INT1S	R	MC external interrupt 1 status	~
82h	GPIO0R	R	GPIO0 read data	~
83h	GPIO0D	RW	GPIO0 direction control 0: output 1: input	FFh
84h	GPIO0W	RW	GPIO0 write data	0Fh
85h	GPIO1R	R	GPIO1 read data	~
86h	GPIO1D	RW	GPIO1 direction control 0: output 1: input	00h
87h	GPIO1W	RW	GPIO1 write data	AAh
88h	JPHS	RW	JPEG header size	14h
89h	HJPES	R	High byte of JPEG encoding size (Real_Size/4)	~
8Ah	LJPES	R	Low byte of JPEG encoding size (Real_Size/4)	~
8Bh	JPQTA	RW	JPEG quantization table address	00h
8Ch	JPQTW	RW	JPEG quantization table write data	00h

Register Address	Register Name	R/W	Function	Default Value
8Dh	JPSR	RW	JPEG status register Bit 7: Byte stuff 0: disabled 1: enabled Bit 6: Encoder table 0: disabled 1: enabled Bit 5: Quantization table 0: disabled 1: enabled Bit 4: Header 0: disabled 1: enabled Bit 3: Decoder one shot 0: disabled 1: enabled Bit 2: Encoder one shot 0: disabled 1: enabled Bit 1: Operation modes 0: encoding 1: decoding Bit 0: CODEC 0: enabled 1: disabled	04h
8Eh	HBJEBC	RW	High byte of JPEG encoder block count	1Ch
8Fh	LBJEBC	RW	Low byte of JPEG encoder block count	20h
90h	STCS	R	Serial bus transmitting checksum	~
91h	SRCS	R	Serial bus receiving checksum	~
92h	JQTRD	R	JPEG quantization table read data	~
93h	HBBRA	R	High byte of buffer read address	~
94h	LBBRA	R	Low byte of buffer read address	~
95h	SPC0	RW	Special Control Register 0 40h(160x128), 20h(80x64 for VGA), 3ah(80x64 for CIF), 80h(Other)	80h
96h	SPC1	RW	Special Control Register 1 00h(160x128), 00h(80x64 for VGA), 2eh(80x64 for CIF), 00h(Other)	00h
97h	SPC2	RW	Special Control Register 2 44h(160x128), 22h(80x64 for VGA), 38h(80x64 for CIF), 80h(Other)	80h
98h	SPC3	RW	Special Control Register 3 44h(160x128), 22h(80x64 for VGA), e3h(80x64 for CIF), 00h(Other)	00h
99h	SPC4	RW	Special Control Register 4 13h(160x128), 13h(80x64 for VGA), 13h(80x64 for CIF), 00h(Other)	00h
9Ah	SPC5	RW	Special Control Register 5 13h(160x128), 13h(80x64 for VGA), 13h(80x64 for CIF), 00h(Other)	00h

Example of Command Set

Users can define their own command sets by changing firmware and the host driver. This is a sample command set? This is the default command set?

Table 35.   Command List

Command	ID Number	Parameter1	Parameter2	Parameter3	Parameter4
INITIAL	FFFFFF01h	Interface Speed	Preview Type	Preview Resolution	JPEG Resolution
DUMP	FFFFFF02h	00h	00h	00h	00h
SET REGISTER	FFFFFF03h	Address Low Byte	Address High Byte	Data Low Byte	Data High Byte
GET PICTURE	FFFFFF04h	Picture Type	Picture ID	00h	00h
SNAPSHOT	FFFFFF05h	Snapshot Type	Skip Frame Low Byte	Skip Frame High Byte	00h
SAVE DATA	FFFFFF06h	Destination	Length Byte 0	Length Byte 1	Picture ID/ Length Byte 2
Reserved	FFFFFF07h	~	~	~	~
RESET	FFFFFF08h	Reset Type	00h	00h	xxh*
POWER OFF	FFFFFF09h	00h	00h	00h	00h
DATA	FFFFFF0Ah	Data Type	Length Byte 0	Length Byte 1	Picture ID/ Length Byte 2
GET REGISTER	FFFFFF0Bh	Address Low Byte	Address High Byte	00h	00h
DOWNLOAD PROGRAM	FFFFFF0Ch	Destination	Length Byte 0	Length Byte 1	Length Byte 2
SYNC	FFFFFF0Dh	00h	00h	00h	00h
ACK	FFFFFF0Eh	Command ID	ACK counter	00h	00h
NAK	FFFFFF0Fh	00h	NAK counter	Error Number	00h

* If the parameter is FFh, the command is a special Reset command and the firmware performs it immediately.

INITIAL (FFFFFF01h)

The host issues this command to configure the OV528. After receiving this command, the OV528 programs its internal settings based on the MC firmware.

Interface Speed

Serial Interface Speed = System Clock Frequency / (2 * Interface Speed)

Table 36.   RS-232 Baud Rate

Y12 (kHz)	Y13 (kHz)	Baud Rate Parameter	Baud Rate (Hz)	Description
12,000	SXIN=3,686.4	8	7,200	$3,686,400 / 2^{8+1}$
12,000	SXIN=3,686.4	7	14,400	$3,686,400 / 2^{7+1}$
12,000	SXIN=3,686.4	6	28,800	$3,686,400 / 2^{6+1}$
12,000	SXIN=3,686.4	5	57,600	$3,686,400 / 2^{5+1}$
12,000	SXIN=3,686.4	4	115,200	$3,686,400 / 2^{4+1}$
		…		
12,000	SXIN=4,915.2	8	9,600	$4,915,200 / 2^{8+1}$
12,000	SXIN=4,915.2	7	19,200	$4,915,200 / 2^{7+1}$
12,000	SXIN=4,915.2	6	38,400	$4,915,200 / 2^{6+1}$
12,000	SXIN=4,915.2	5	76,800	$4,915,200 / 2^{5+1}$
12,000	SXIN=4,915.2	4	153,600	$4,915,200 / 2^{4+1}$
		…		
14,745.6	SXIN=UCLK	8	7,200	$3,686,400 / 2^{8+1}$
14,745.6	SXIN=UCLK	7	14,400	$3,686,400 / 2^{7+1}$
14,745.6	SXIN=UCLK	6	28,800	$3,686,400 / 2^{6+1}$
14,745.6	SXIN=UCLK	5	57,600	$3,686,400 / 2^{5+1}$
14,745.6	SXIN=UCLK	4	115,200	$3,686,400 / 2^{4+1}$
		…		

Preview Type

4 gray scale	01h
16 gray scale	02h
256 gray scale	03h
8-bit color	04h
12-bit color	05h
16-bit color	06h
JPEG	07h

Preview Resolution for VGA Sensor

80 X 60	01h
160 X 120	03h
320 X 240	05h
640 X 480	07h

Preview Resolution for CIF Sensor

88 X 72	02h
176 X 144	04h
352 X 288	06h

JPEG Preview Resolution for VGA Sensor

80 X 64	01h
160 X 128	03h
320 X 240	05h
640 X 480	07h

JPEG Preview Resolution for CIF Sensor

80 X 64	02h
176 X 144	04h
352 X 288	06h

DUMP (FFFFFF02h)

OV528 resets all registers to default values after receiving this command.

SET REGISTER (FFFFFF03h)

The host can program OV528 internal registers by sending this command.

GET PICTURE (FFFFFF04h)

The host can get a picture from the OV528 by sending this command.

Picture Type

Snapshot Picture	01h
Preview Picture	02h
Serial Flash Picture	03h
Parallel Flash Picture	04h
JPEG Preview Picture	05h
Display Picture	06h

Picture ID

This parameter determines which picture is going to be sent out from external flash memory. The picture ID starts from 1.

SNAPSHOT (FFFFFF05h)

OV528 keeps a single frame of JPEG still picture data in the buffer after receiving this command.

Snapshot Type

Compressed Picture	00h
Uncompressed Picture	01h

Skip Frame Counter

The host can define the number of dropped frames before compression occurs. "0" keeps the current frame, "1" captures the next frame, and so forth.

SAVE DATA (FFFFFF06h)

The host can save data to the OV528 by sending this command.

Destination

Serial Bus to Data Memory	01h
Serial Bus to FIFO Memory	02h
Serial Bus to Serial Flash	03h
Serial Bus to Parallel Flash	04h
Data Memory to Serial Flash	05h
Data Memory to Parallel Flash	06h

Length Byte 1 and Length Byte 0

If data is saved from Data Memory to Serial/Parallel Flash memory and the picture ID starts from 1, those two bytes are 0000h. Alternatively, these two bytes represent the lower two bytes of saved data length.

Picture ID/Length Byte 2

If data is saved from Data Memory to Serial/Parallel Flash memory and the picture ID starts from 1, this byte represents the picture number. Or, this byte represents the highest byte of the saved data length.

RESET (FFFFFF08h)

The host can reset OV528 by issuing this command.

Reset Type

"00h" resets the whole system. OV528 will reboot and reset all registers and state machines. "01h" resets state machines only.

POWER OFF (FFFFFF09h)

The host can suspend OV528 by sending this command. OV528 will go into sleep mode after receiving this command. The host must send SYNC command (FFFFFF0Dh) to wake up OV528 for certain period until receiving ACK command from OV528.

DATA (FFFFFF0Ah)

The host receives data from OV528 by sending this command. The unit of length is bytes and doesn't include the command length.

Data Type

Register Data	00h
JPEG Picture	01h
Preview Picture	02h
Serial Flash Picture	03h
Parallel Flash Picture	04h
JPEG Preview Picture	05h
Display Picture	06h

Length Byte 1 and Length Byte 0

If the host received JPEG Picture, Preview Picture, Register or Flash Picture data along with the Picture ID 0, these two bytes represent the length of received data. Or(Otherwise?), these two bytes are 0000h.

Picture ID/Length Byte 2

If the host received Flash Picture data and the Picture ID starts from 1, this byte represents the Picture Number. Or, this byte is the highest byte of the length. Pls verifiy correct wording

GET REGISTER (FFFFFF0Bh)

The host can read the OV528 internal registers by sending this command. The OV528 will respond and send back the register value by using the DATA command (FFFFFF0Ah).

DOWNLOAD PROGRAM (FFFFFF0Ch)

The host can download a program to OV528 by sending this command. After downloading the program into the program memory of OV528, the host must send SYNC command for certain period and wait until it responses and sends ACK command to the host.

Destination

Program Memory: 05h

Length

These three bytes represent the lower two bytes of download length.

SYNC (FFFFFF0Dh)

Either the host or the OV528 can issue this command. ACK command (FFFFFF0Eh) must be sent out after receiving this command.

ACK (FFFFFF0Eh)

This command indicates a correct transmission. After receiving any valid command, ACK command must be sent out except when downloading program or getting preview data.

Command ID

The received command ID

ACK Count

A sequence-counter for ACK

NAK (FFFFFF0Fh)

This command indicates corrupted transmission or unsupported features.

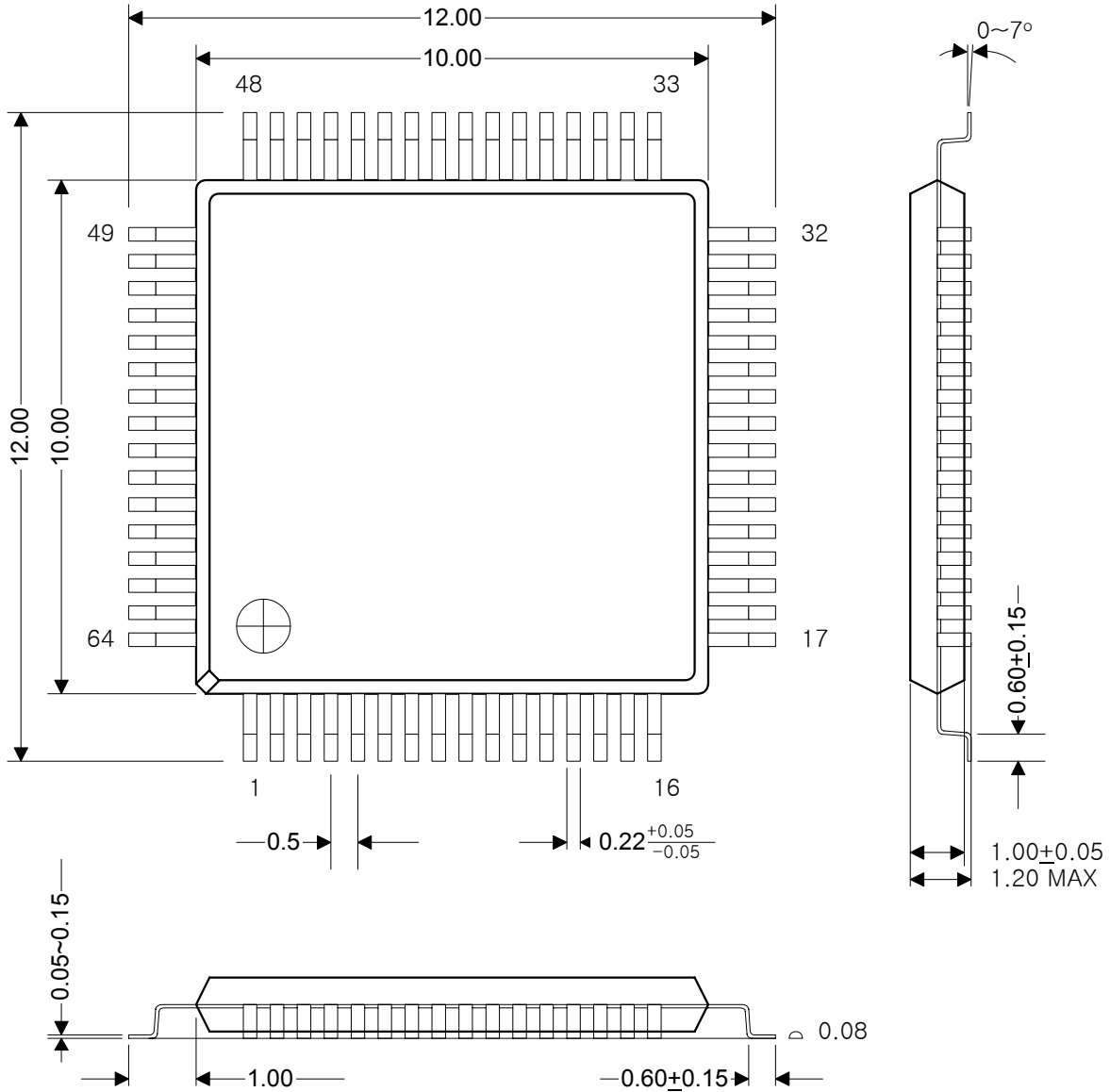*NAK Count*

A sequence-counter for NAK

Error Number

Error condition number

DATASHEET

Mechanical Information

OV528-T64 Package
Figure 5. OV528-T64 Package

Dimension: mm

0~7°

12.00

10.00

48   33

49   32

12.00 10.00

64   17

1   16

0.5 $0.22^{+0.05}_{-0.05}$

0.60 ± 0.15

1.00 ± 0.05
1.20 MAX

0.05~0.15

1.00 0.60 ± 0.15

0.08

OV528-T100 Package

Figure 6. **OV528-T100 Package**

Dimension: mm

OV528-B64 Package

Figure 7.   **OV528-B64 Package**

Top View

Bottom View

Detail A

Side View

Detail B

Dimension: mm

Dimensional References			
Ref.	Min.	Nor.	Max.
A	1.10	1.25	1.40
A1	0.25	0.30	0.35
A2	0.65	0.70	0.75
D	7.80	8.00	8.20
D1	5.60 BCS.		
D2	7.80	8.00	8.20
E	7.80	8.00	8.20
E1	5.60 BCS.		
E2	7.80	8.00	8.20
b	0.45	0.50	0.55
c	0.20	0.25	0.30
aaa			0.12
e	0.80 BSC.		
f	1.10	1.20	1.30

Revision History

Rev No.	Date	Author	Description
1.0	Apr. 10, 2002	Nicholas S. Nam Stripe Dibble	Initial Version
1.1	May 23, 2002	Nicholas S. Nam	Change Register Address FFxx -> xx (xx is register address)
1.2	Jun. 28, 2002	Nicholas S. Nam	Append Pin Descriptions for B64 & B100 Append Mechanical Information for B64 & B100
1.3	Oct. 10, 2002	Nicholas S. Nam	Removed Pin Descriptions for B100 Removed Mechanical Information for B100