

UNMASKING THE STRUGGLES: EVALUATION OF MENTAL
HEALTH IN THE AFRICAN COMMUNITY

Gladys Wangui

C026-02-1283/2019

Bachelor of Science in Computer Science

The African community is a tapestry of diverse cultures, vibrant traditions, and resilient people. However, hidden beneath this rich heritage lies a pressing issue that often goes unnoticed: mental health challenges. This photographic essay aims to shed light on the struggles faced by individuals within the African community, while also highlighting the resilience and strength that emerges in the face of adversity. The following are some issues associated with the African community in relation to mental health.

1. Stigma



shutterstock.com - 2207477067

The first photograph captures a person with their face hidden behind a mask, symbolizing the stigma surrounding mental health in the African community. Mental health concerns are often met with silence, fear, and misunderstanding due to cultural norms and societal

expectations (Galvin, 2020). This stigma prevents many individuals from seeking help and perpetuates a cycle of suffering in silence

2. Cultural Barriers



In this photograph, there is a picture of young lady's mind caught between two worlds. They are torn between embracing their cultural identity and conforming to the expectations of their community. Cultural beliefs and traditional practices sometimes clash with modern mental health approaches, hindering individuals from accessing appropriate care. It is crucial to bridge the gap between cultural values and mental health awareness to provide support that resonates with the African community.

3. Intersections of Identity



The third photograph depicts a group of individuals from different African backgrounds, emphasizing the importance of recognizing the intersections of identity when addressing mental health. African communities are not a monolith; they encompass a wide range of ethnicities, religions, and social backgrounds. Each group faces unique challenges, such as the impact of colonization, displacement, or intergenerational trauma. Acknowledging these complexities allows for tailored support systems that honor individual experiences.

4. Youth and Vulnerability



The fourth photograph presents a person standing at a crossroad, symbolizing the vulnerability of youth in the community. Young people face numerous pressures, including academic expectations, limited job prospects, and the weight of cultural traditions. These factors contribute to increased rates of depression, anxiety, and self-doubt. Empowering and nurturing the mental well-being of young Africans is crucial for building a brighter future.

5. Healing through Connection



Healing through connection is a powerful theme depicted in the fifth photograph, showcasing a support group where African individuals come together to share their experiences and find solace. This image speaks volumes about the importance of community support in the journey towards mental well-being. In a society where mental health struggles are often silenced or overlooked, the power of connection cannot be underestimated (Docrat, 2019). Within the African community, collective healing and support networks play a vital role in breaking the silence and stigma surrounding mental health. These support groups provide a safe space for individuals to express themselves, share their burdens, and receive validation and empathy from others who have similar experiences. They offer a sense of belonging, understanding, and solidarity that fosters healing and resilience. Through these connections, the African community demonstrates its strength and resilience as they come together to support and uplift one another in the face of mental health challenges.

6. Breaking the Silence



In the sixth photograph, we witness an individual holding a megaphone, representing the importance of raising awareness and breaking the silence around mental health issues. African activists, mental health professionals, and community leaders are working tirelessly to

destigmatize mental health conversations and provide accessible resources. By amplifying their voices, we can foster a safe environment for individuals to seek help without fear of judgment or isolation.

Generally, through identification of these challenges and advocating for change, people can create a more inclusive and supportive environment for the mental well-being of individuals within the African community. Collaboration, understanding, and empathy are key in unmasking the struggles and paving the way for a healthier future. Addressing the stigma surrounding mental health is crucial. By challenging societal norms and encouraging open conversations, we can create safe spaces for individuals to share their experiences and seek support. Cultural sensitivity and tailored approaches to mental health care can help overcome barriers and provide effective support that aligns with the African community's needs. Recognizing the intersections of identity within the African community is also essential. Understanding the diverse backgrounds, experiences, and challenges faced by different ethnicities, religions, and social groups allows for targeted and inclusive mental health interventions. Lastly, empowering young Africans and addressing their unique vulnerabilities is crucial for their well-being and the future of the community.

References

- Galvin, M., & Byansi, W. (2020). A systematic review of task shifting for mental health in sub-Saharan Africa. *International Journal of Mental Health*, 49(4), 336-360.
- Docrat, S., Besada, D., Cleary, S., Daviaud, E., & Lund, C. (2019). Mental health system costs, resources and constraints in South Africa: a national survey. *Health policy and planning*, 34(9), 706-719.