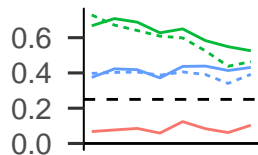
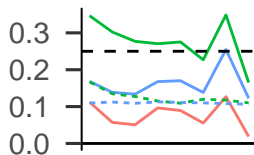


Mean SMD

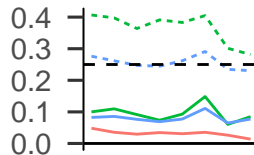
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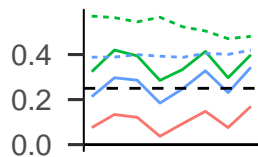
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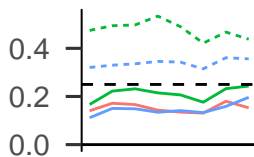
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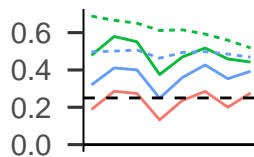
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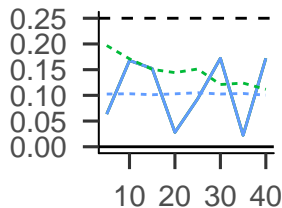
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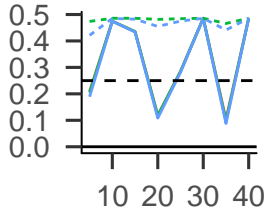
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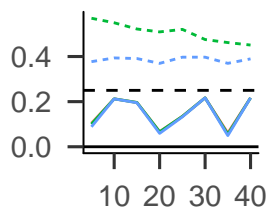
Suburban



ToRu



Urban



Sampling

BS

CS

RS

Clustering

— Stratified

--- Unstratified

Population Participation Rate