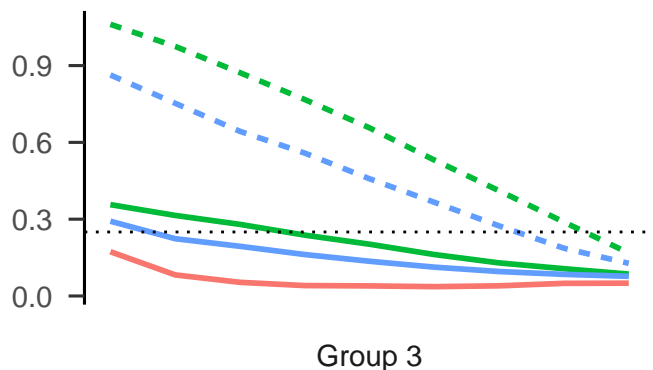


Group 1

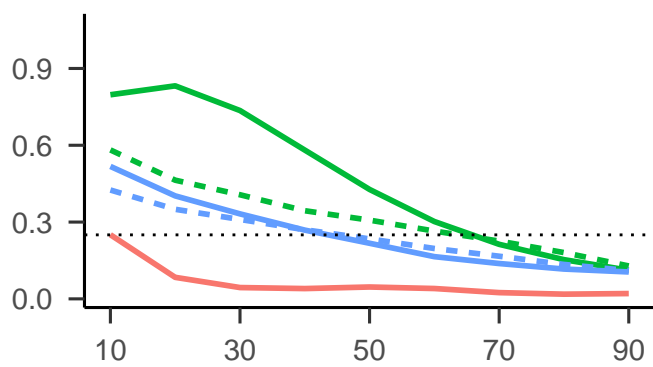
Group 2

Standardized mean difference



10 30 50 70 90

Group 3

Population participation
(generated %)

Sampling

BS
CS
RS

Clustering

— Stratified
- - Unstratified