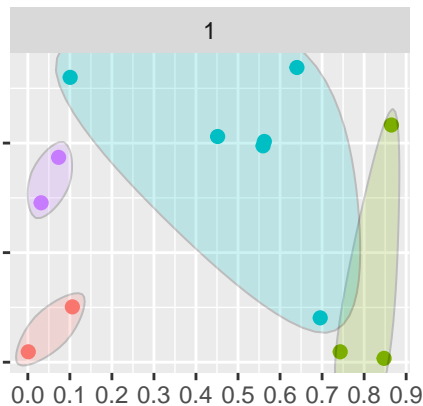
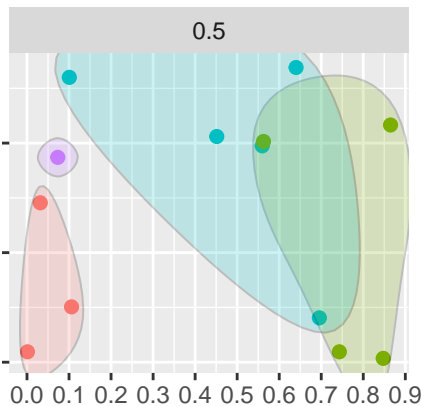
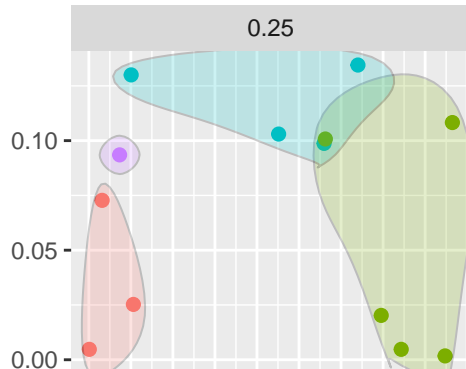
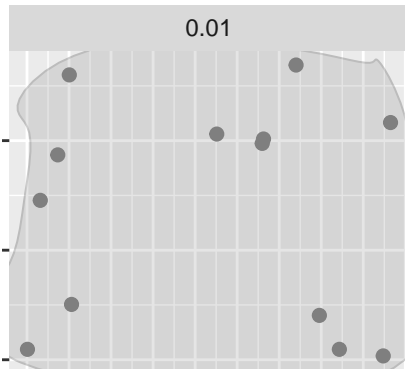


Participation model coefficients
(absolute log-odds)



Group



Variance Ratio (σ_B^2/σ_T^2)