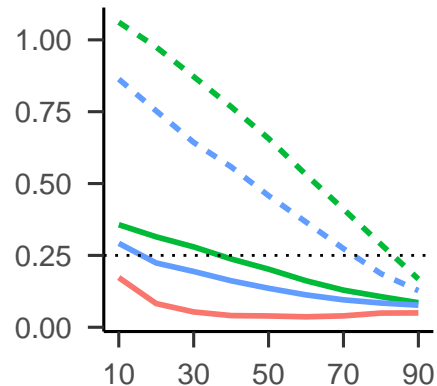
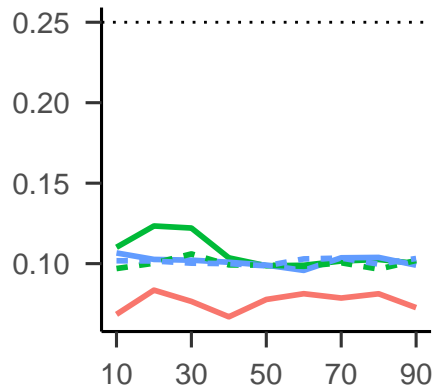


Standardized mean difference

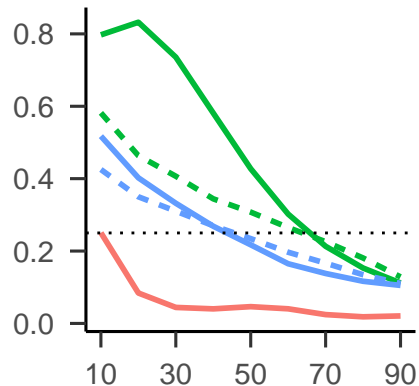
Group 1



Group 2



Group 3



Sampling

BS
CS
RS

Clustering

Stratified
Unstratified