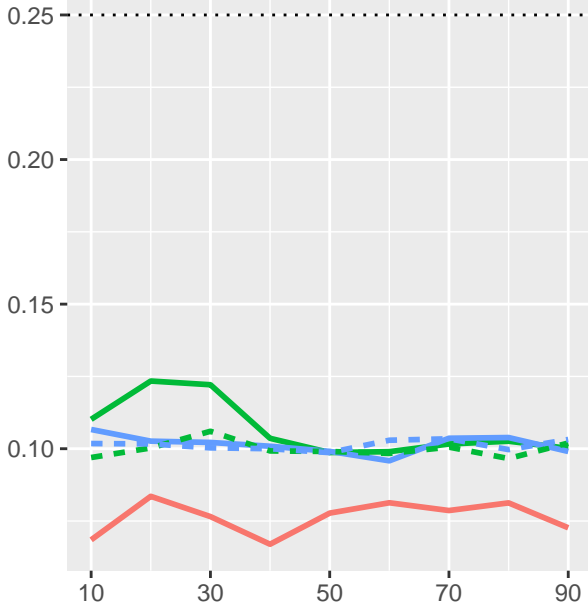
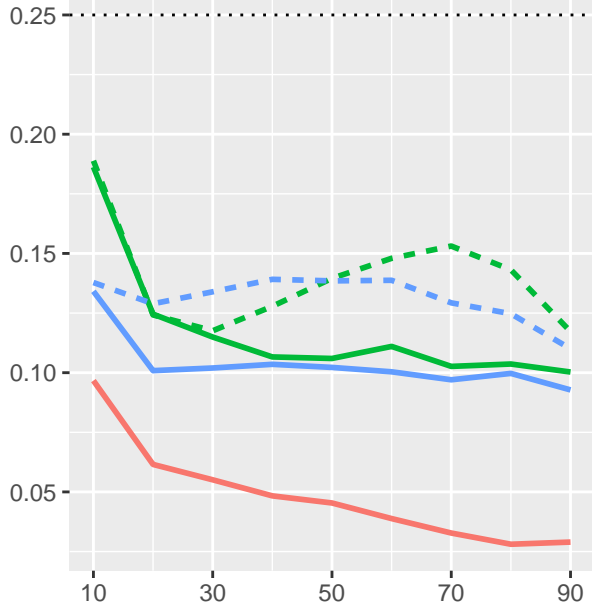


Standardized mean difference

% Female



Student/Teacher Ratio



Clustering — Stratified — Unstratified Sampling — BS — CS — RS