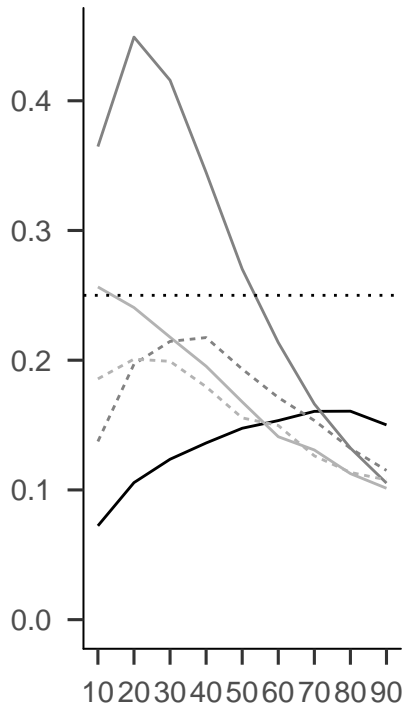


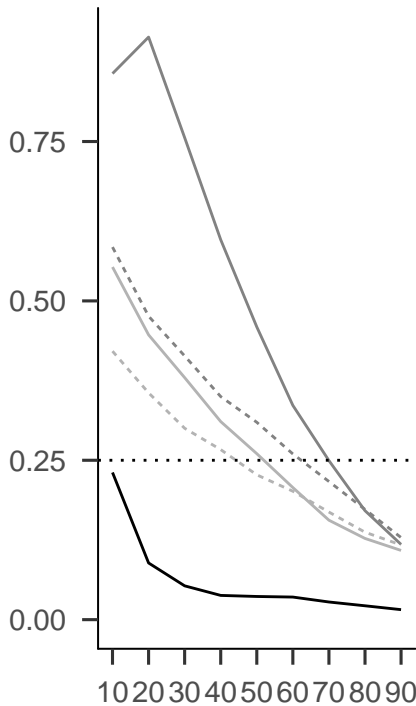
% Black

N Students

Mean SMD



Population Participation Rate



Sampling

— BS

— CS

— RS

Clustering

— Stratified

--- Unstratified