

Mean SMD

% Black

N Students

Sampling

BS

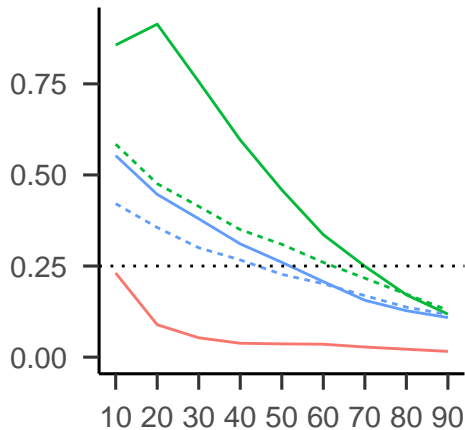
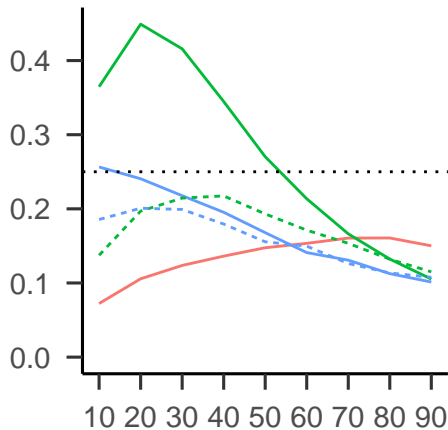
CS

RS

Clustering

— Stratified

---- Unstratified



Population Participation Rate