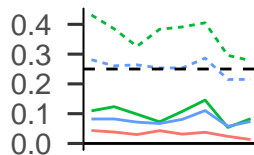
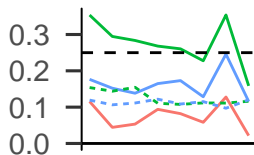
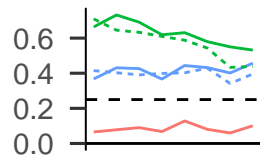


Mean SMD

n

pED

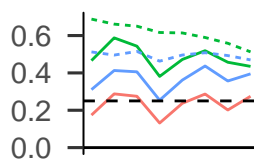
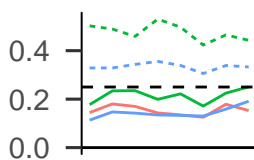
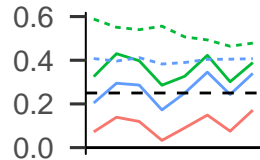
pELA



pELL

pMath

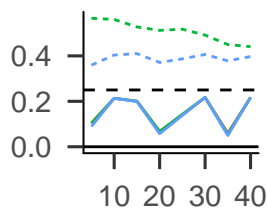
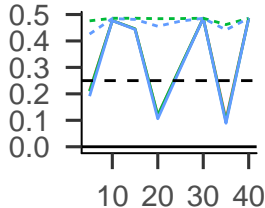
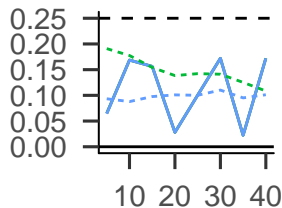
pMin



Suburban

ToRu

Urban



Sampling

BS

CS

RS

Clustering

— Stratified

- - - Unstratified

Population Participation Rate