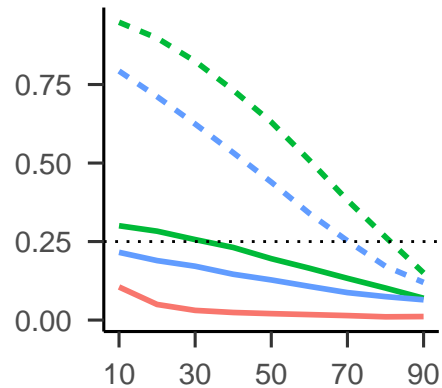
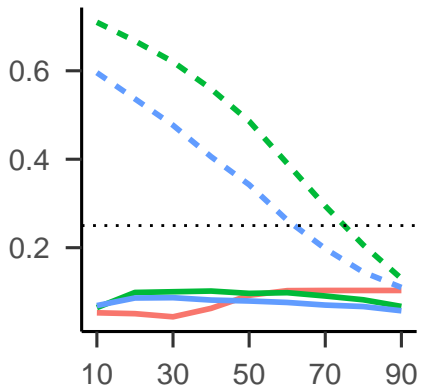


Standardized mean difference

Free/Reduced Lunch

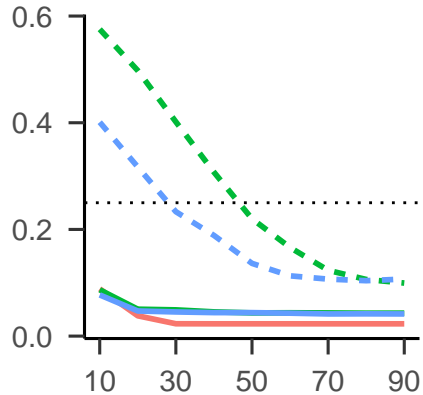


Schoolwide Title I



Population participation
(generated %)

Suburban



Sampling

BS
CS
RS

Clustering

Stratified
Unstratified