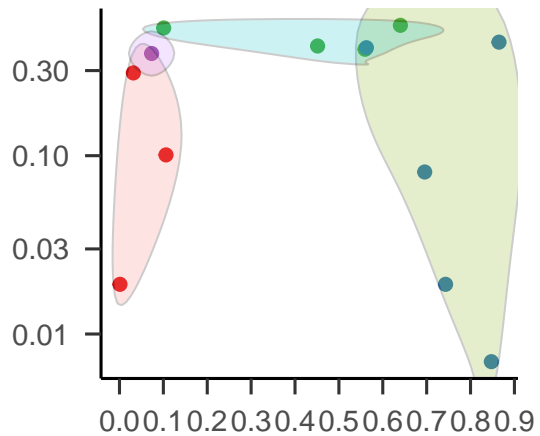
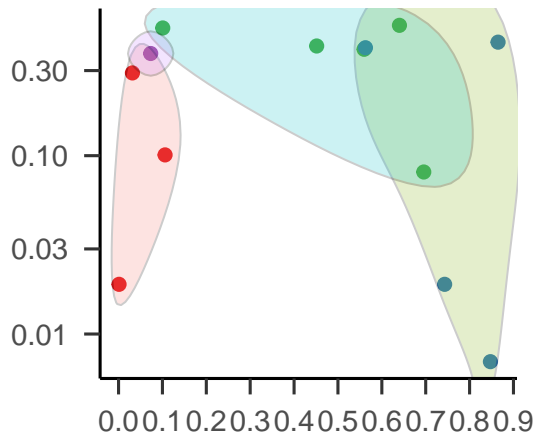


Participation model coefficients
(absolute log-odds)

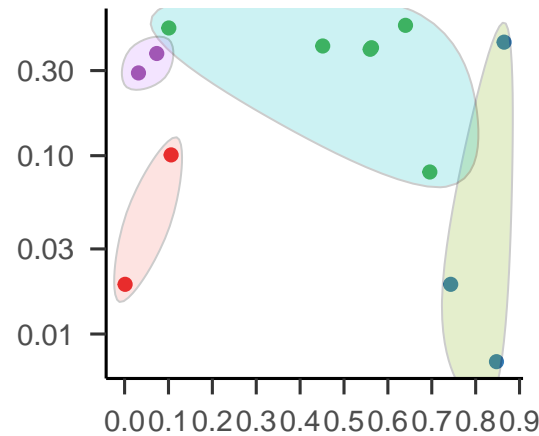
SF = 0.25



SF = 0.5



SF = 1



Variance Ratio (σ_B^2/σ_T^2)

