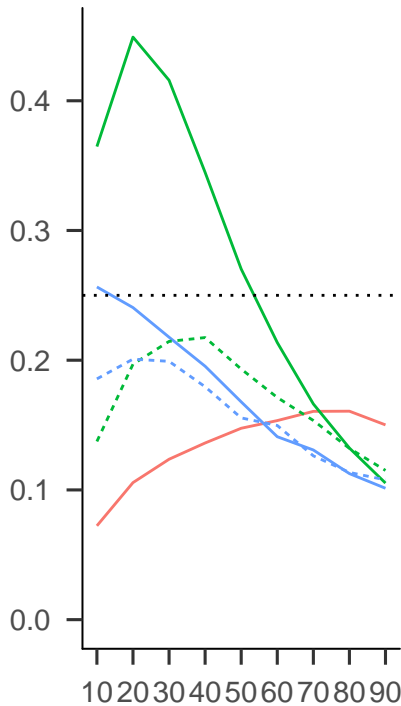


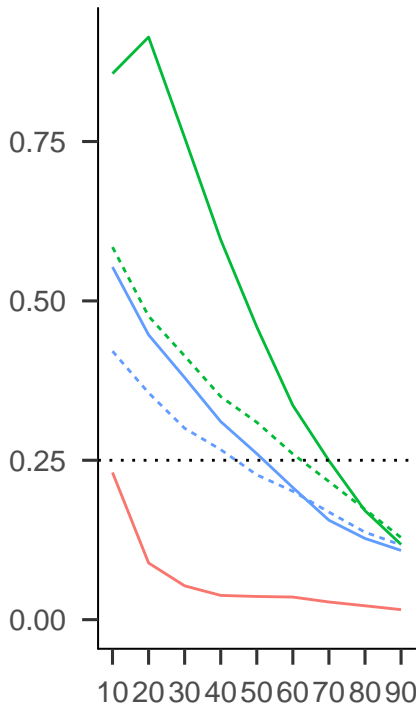
% Black

N Students

Mean SMD



Population Participation Rate



Sampling

BS

CS

RS

Clustering

Stratified

Unstratified