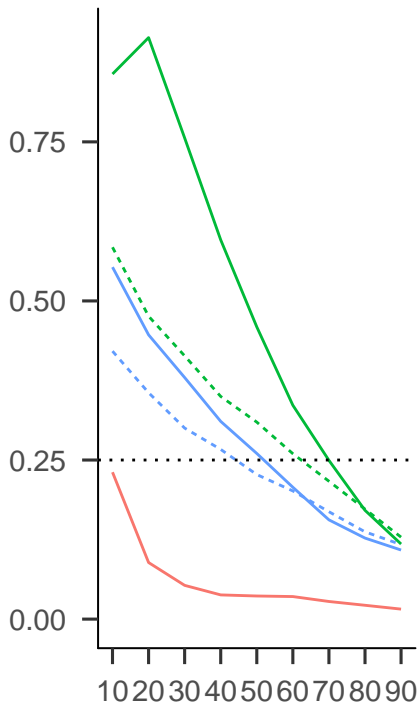
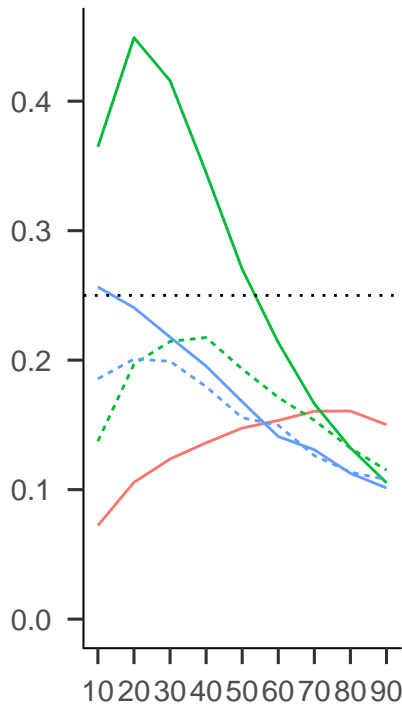


% Black

N Students

Mean SMD



Sampling

BS

CS

RS

Clustering

Stratified

Unstratified

Population Participation Rate