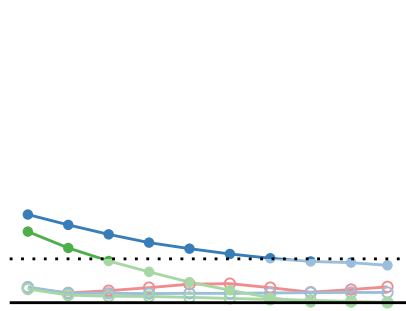
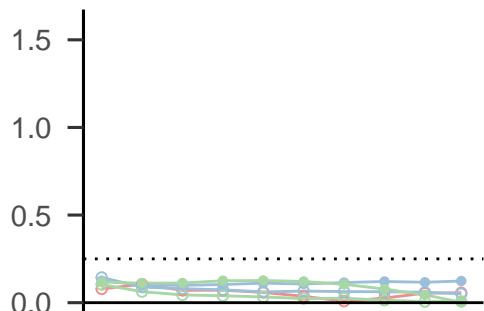


Group 1

Group 2

Standardized mean difference

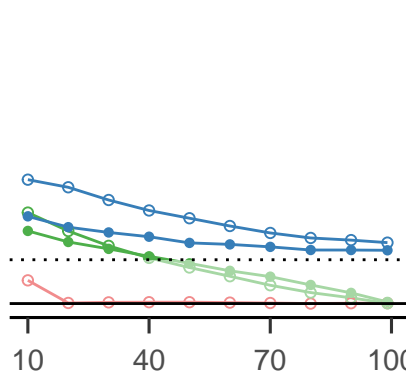
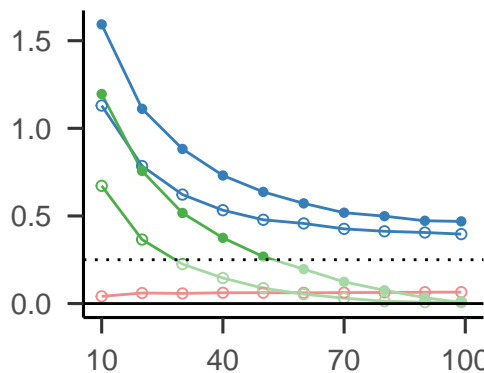


Cluster

- Stratified
- Unstratified

Group 3

Group 4



Sample

- Balanced
- Convenience
- Random

Population participation  
(generated %)