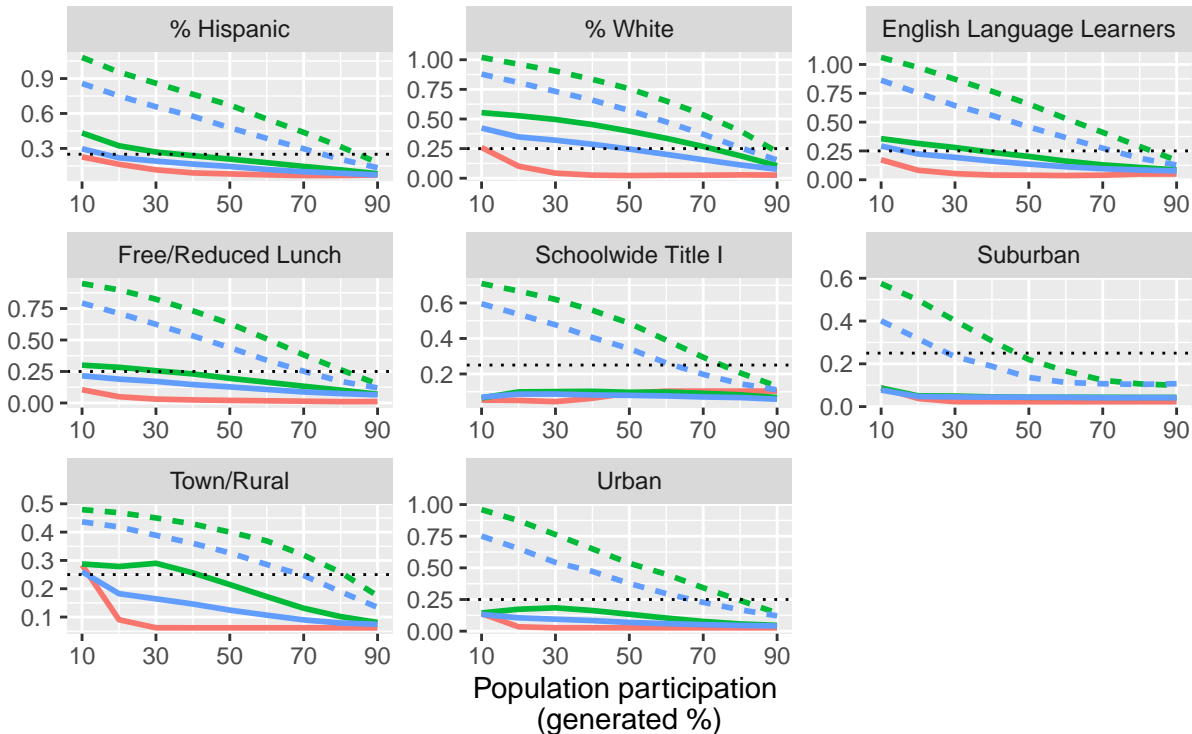


Standardized mean difference



Clustering    —    Stratified    - -    Unstratified    Sampling    —    BS    —    CS    —    RS