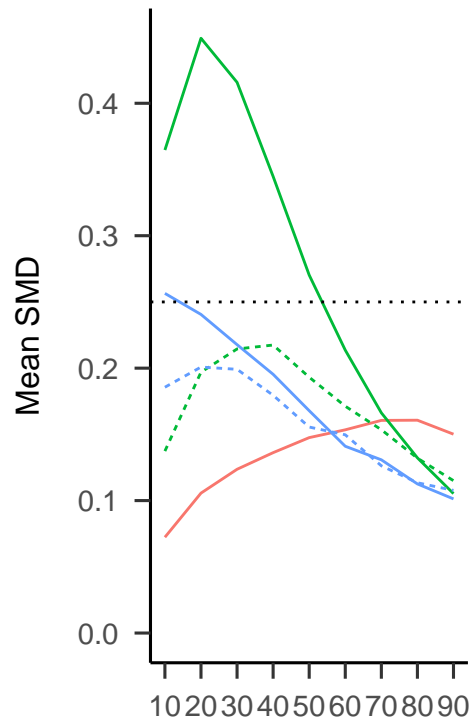
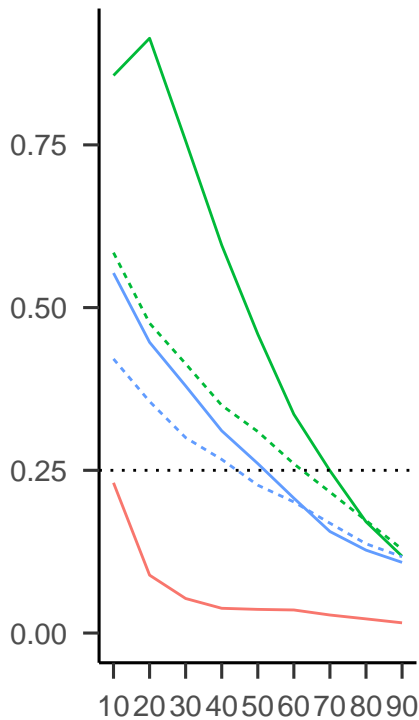


% Black

N Students



Population Participation Rate



Sampling

BS

CS

RS

Clustering

— Stratified

- - - Unstratified