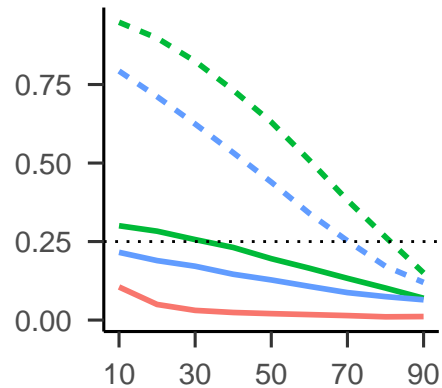
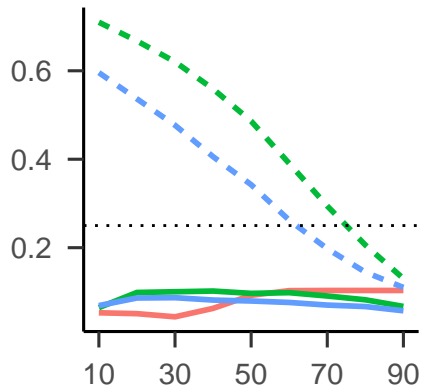


Standardized mean difference

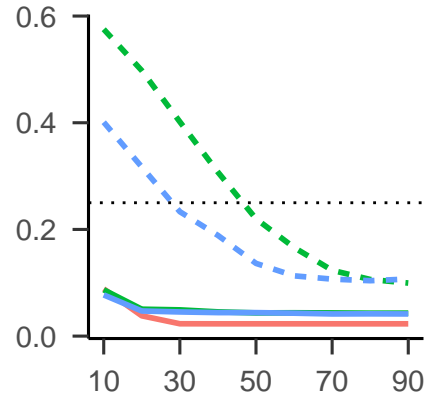
Free/Reduced Lunch



Schoolwide Title I



Suburban



Sampling

BS
CS
RS

Clustering

Stratified
Unstratified

Population participation
(generated %)