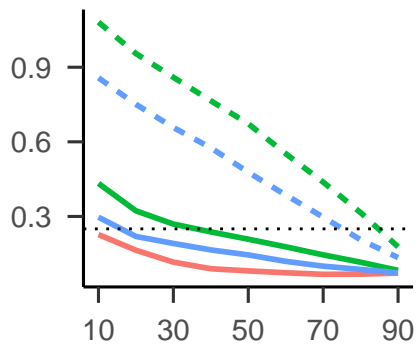
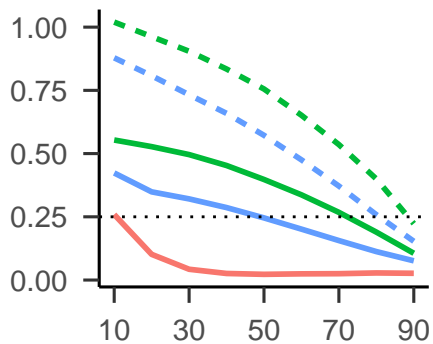


Standardized mean difference

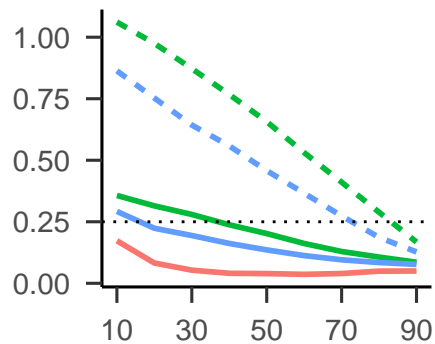
% Hispanic



% White



% ELL



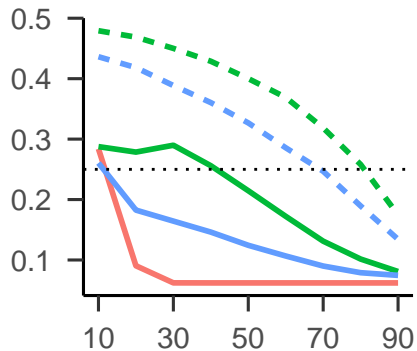
Sampling

BS

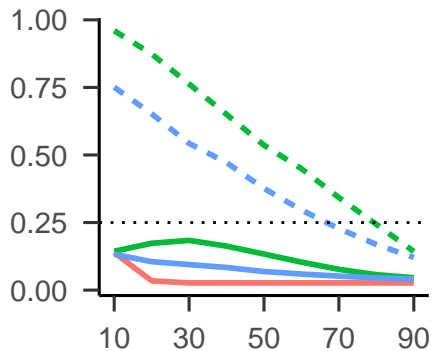
CS

RS

Town/Rural



Urban

Population participation
(generated %)

Clustering

Stratified

Unstratified