

Mean SMD

% Black

N Students

Sampling

BS

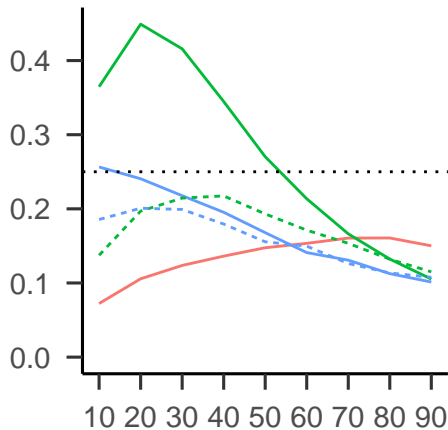
CS

RS

Clustering

— Stratified

- - - Unstratified



Population Participation Rate

