# Assignment 10 Data Analytics Colloquium Changepoint Models with Dr. Patrick Brandt 11/17/22

#### Introduction

Assignment 10 Question: Review the visualization methods used in presentation.

Meeting Date and Time: 11/17/22 8 pm to 10 pm central time.

Subject: Dr. Brandt demonstrated the Changepoint (CP) models: Statistics and Time Series for policy

intervention and change identification.

Problem: Observe some data such as time series and you reach a boarder (time, space, etc.), how do you

identify the change and its boundary.

#### **Models**

#### Types of CP Models

Model Type 0: Basic time series intervention model / causal inference setup

Model Type 1: Binary segmentation

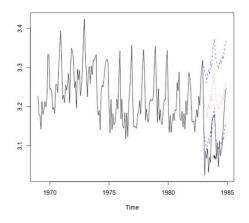
Model Type 2: L1/L0 regularization and lasso

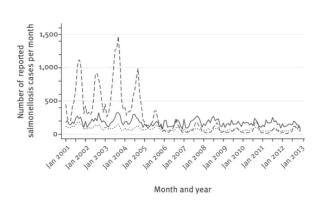
Model Type 3: Bayesian methods

#### **Individual Models**

Model Type 0 (standard ARIMA, regression, etc.)

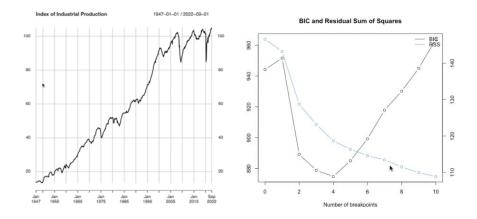
Graphics: Linear time series line graphs (standard and log based), for example:





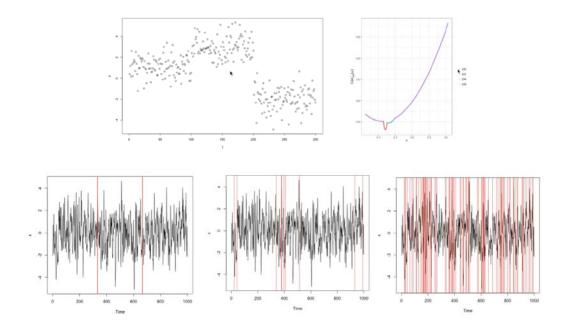
### Model Type 1 (Bai-Perron Model linear programming)

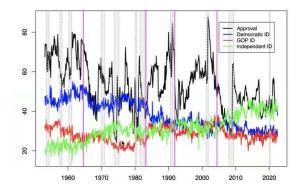
Graphics: Linear time series and comparison line graphs, for example:



Model Type 2: L1/L0 regularization and lasso (regularizations, fused lasso, BS univariate)

Graphics: Scatter plot, line comparison charts, segmented time series line chart, for example:





Model Type 3: Bayesian methods

#### [NOT COVERED DURING PRESENTATION]

#### Recommended Literature

## References / cites

- Aue A., and L. Horvath. 2013. "Structural breaks in time series". Journal of Time Series Analysis, 34(1):1–16. doi:10.1111/j.1467-9892.2012.00819.x.
- Bai J., Perron P. 1998. "Estimating and Testing Linear Models With Multiple Structural Changes", Econometrica, 66, 47-78.
- Bai J., Perron P. 2003. "Computation and Analysis of Multiple Structural Change Models", Journal of Applied Econometrics, 18, 1-22.
- Bai, P., A. Safikhani, and G. Michailidis. 2020. Multiple change points detection in low rank and sparse high dimensional vector autoregressive models. IEEE Transactions on Signal Processing, 68:3074–3089, doi:10.1109/TSP.2020.2993145.
- Bai, P., Y. Bai, A. Safikhani, and G. Michailidis. Multiple change point detection in structured VAR models: the VARDetect R package, 2021. URL https://arxiv.org/abs/2105. 11007.
- Bai, P., Safikhani, A., Michailidis, G. 2022. Multiple Change Point Detection in Reduced Rank High Dimensional Vector Autoregressive Models, Journal of American Statistical Association (Theory & Methods) https://arxiv.org/abs/2109.14783
- Brandt, Patrick T. and Todd Sandler. 2009. "Hostage Taking: Understanding Terrorism Event Dynamics" Journal of Policy Modeling. 31(5): 758-778.
- Brandt, Patrick T. and Todd Sandler. 2010. "What Do Transnational Terrorists Target? Has it Changed? Are We Safer?" Journal of Conflict Resolution 54(2): 214–236.
- Chan, Ngai Hang, Chun Yip Yau & Rong-Mao Zhang. 2014. Group LASSO for Structural Break Time Series, Journal of the American Statistical Association, 109:506, 590-599, DOI: 10.1080/01621459.2013.866566
- Chib, Siddhartha. 1998. "Estimation and comparison of multiple change-point models." Journal of Econometrics. 86: 221-41.
- Fearnhead, P. & Rigaill, G. 2020. Relating and comparing methods for detecting changes in mean. Stat, 9(1), e291.
- Harvey, A. C. and Durbin, J. 1986. The effects of seat belt legislation on British road casualties: A case study in structural time series modelling. Journal of the Royal Statistical Society series A, 149, 187–227.doi:10.2307/2981553.
- Jewell, S., Fearnhead, P., & Witten, D. 2019. Testing for a change in mean after changepoint detection. ArXiv Preprint ArXiv:1910.04291.
- Rigaill, G. 2015. A pruned dynamic programming algorithm to recover the best segmentations with 1 to K\_max change-points. Journal De La Société Française De Statistique, 156(4), 180–205.
- Maidstone, R., Hocking, T., Rigaill, G., & Fearnhead, P. 2017. On optimal multiple changepoint algorithms for large data. Statistics and Computing, 27(2), 519–533.
- Safikhani, A., Y. Bai, and G. Michailidis. 2022. Fast and scalable algorithm for detection of structural breaks in big VAR models. Journal of Computational and Graphical Statistics, 31 (1):176–189. doi:10.1080/10618600.2021.1950005.
- Truong, C., Oudre, L. & Vayatis, N. 2020. Selective review of offline change point detection methods. Signal Processing, 167, 107299.
- Vostrikova, L. I. 1981. Detection of the disorder in multidimensional random-processes. Doklady Akademii Nauk SSSR, 259(2), 270–274.