

```
glenda$ ls
Directory content (inode 5):
entry: '.', inode: 5
entry: '..', inode: 0
entry: 'a.txt', inode: 6
glenda$ ed a.txt
ed: commands: p,a,i,d,w,q,wq,help. '.' on a line ends insert/append.
ed> i
NULLPO
GA
.
ed> wq
glenda$ cat a.txt
NULLPO
GA
```