# Reference Management with Zotero

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# Hello!

#### Lars Schöbitz



- Environmental Engineer
- Open Science Specialist at Global Health Engineering
- RStudio certified instructor for Data Science with R

# My role - Open Science Specialist

- research data management
- reproducible workflows
- mindset for Open Science
- research communication
- teaching data science tools
- proposal writing



# Who has published a report, thesis, scientific article, or similar?



Who already uses a reference management tool? (e.g. Mendeley, EndNote, Zotero)

#### Four terms

- Citation
- Reference
- Bibliography
- Citation Style Language (CSL)

#### What's a Citation?

- Inequality underpins waste management systems, structuring who can or cannot access services (Kalina et al., 2023).
- Many visitors still expect a personal pick-up, despite the availability of taxi services (Tilley & Kalina, 2021).
- In Tilley & Kalina (2021), the authors describe how visitors still expect a personal pick-up, despite the availability of taxi services.

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- In Tilley & Kalina (2021), the authors describe how visitors still expect a personal pick-up, despite the availability of taxi services.

(!) Important: The period is after the citation.

#### What's a Reference?

- detailed description of the source of information
- author's name, title, year of publication, publisher, DOI, etc.

Tilley, E., & Kalina, M. (2021). "My flight arrives at 5 am, can you pick me up?": The gatekeeping burden of the african academic. *Journal of African Cultural Studies, 33*(4), 538–548.

https://doi.org/10.3929/ethz-b-000493677

# What's a Bibliography?

- list of references in a research paper or project
- includes all sources used, whether they were directly quoted or not
- listed alphabetically by the author's last name in the reference list

#### References

Kalina, M., Makwetu, N., & Tilley, E. (2023). "The rich will always be able to dispose of their waste": A view from the frontlines of municipal failure in Makhanda, South Africa. *Environment, Development and Sustainability.* https://doi.org/10.1007/s10668-023-03363-1

Tilley, E., & Kalina, M. (2021). "My flight arrives at 5 am, can you pick me up?": The gatekeeping burden of the african academic. *Journal of African Cultural Studies*, *33*(4), 538–548. https://doi.org/10.3929/ethz-b-000493677

## What's the Citation Style Language (CSL)?

- It's what your citation and generated bibliography look like
- APA (American Psychological Association) Style, Chicago Style, IEEE Style, Vancouver Style, etc. (over 10,000 styles in Zotero Style Repository)

# What's the Citation Style Language (CSL)?

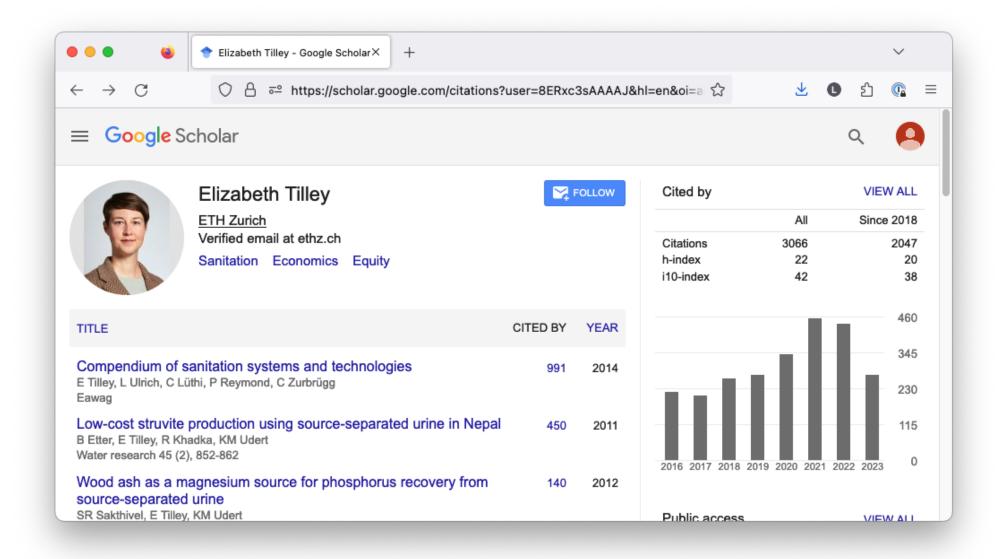
author-date: Many visitors still expect a personal pick-up, despite the availability of taxi services (Tilley & Kalina, 2021).

numeric Many visitors still expect a personal pick-up, despite the availability of taxi services [1].

#### Why do we care about citations?

- research integrity: give credit to the original author
- plagiarism: don't claim someone else's work as your own
- original source: allow readers to find the original source
- but also: \$\$\$

## Citations - the currency of science



# Why use a reference management tool?

Managing references manually:

- is a lot of work
- is prone to mistakes
- makes you lose track



# Why use Zotero?

- free
- open source: developed in public
- transparent about access to your own data
- cross-platform
   (Windows, Mac, Linux)
- collaboration in groups
- integration with word processors



#### How to use Zotero with MS Word

#### Live demonstration exercise

- Learners open their laptops
- Instructor demonstrates and narrates out loud
- Intstructor explains elements and principles that are
- Learners join by following along
- Learners "code-along" with the instructor

## **Open Science Tools**

Keen to learn how to use this within a computational authoring environment?

Check out: ost-hs23.github.io/website/

- Day 1: 17th October 2023 08:30 am to 12:30 pm CET
- Day 2: 24th October 2023 08:30 am to 12:30 pm CET
- ECTS: 0.5



#### Slides created via revealjs and Quarto:

https://quarto.org/docs/presentations/revealjs/

Source code: GitHub

Access: HTML

Download: PDF

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