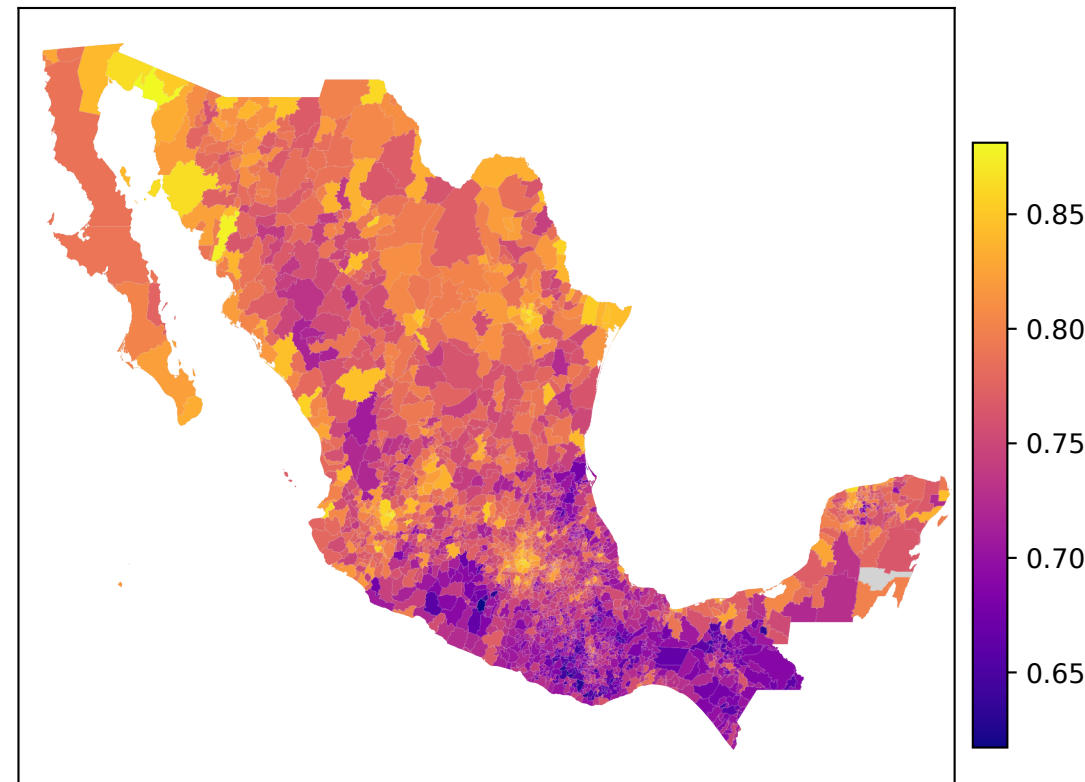


Observed HDI at provincial level (Smits and Permanyer, 2019)



Predicted HDI at municipality level



Targeting lowest 10% of the population at the provincial level



Targeting lowest 10% of the population at the municipality level

