springone ZET CHICAGO 2011

Spring Data from Groovy

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#s12gx #sdgroovy



Smidgeon of background first...

- NoSQL is key/value
 - key may or may not be discreet value
 - value may or may not be a document





{name: "mongo", type: "DB"}









Smidgeon of background first...

- Not a new concept
 - Hash tables were some of the first data structures
 - IBM DB2 circa 1983
 - Berkley DB circa 1990



Smidgeon of background first...

- Now defined by having a flexible data schema
 - DB/2 you had to "compile" your data definitions
 - re-compile when they changed, but stuff didn't necessarily break
 - SQL you use "CREATE TABLE"
 - Schema changes are usually breaking changes
 - NoSQL you just insert data
 - Schema changes are less likely to break things, but that depends on the application

Spring Data

- Same value proposition as traditional Spring components
- Don't hide functionality, take it to the next level
- Support NoSQL databases
 - MongoDB
 - Redis
 - Neo4J
 - Riak
- Support traditional SQL as well
 - Oracle extensions
 - JPA

Spring Data

```
MongoTemplate template = new MongoTemplate(
    new Mongo("localhost"),
    "springone"
);
template.insert(pojo);
...
template.findById(pojo.getId(), Pojo.class);
```

Spring Data + Groovy

```
def template = new MongoTemplate(
    new Mongo("localhost"),
    "springone"
)

template.insert pojo
...
template.findById(pojo.id, Pojo)
```

Spring Data + Groovy

- Dynamic or compiled, your choice.
- Full integration with other JVM libraries.
- Closures/first-class functions.
- Code blocks.
- Language fits better with modern application gestalt.

Gestalt

Gestalt: German for "essence or shape of an entity's complete form"

http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Gestalt_psychology



Spring Data Gestalt

http://bit.ly/spring-data-mongodb-doc



Groovy DSLs

- Can be abused if used to make things too "easy"
- Less code, faster time to get work done
 - Grails has same proposition, but is bigger chunk to bite off
- Should be interested in expressivity, not complexity

```
db.collection {
  def cnt = count()
}
```