

#### Problem 4

OK .....

(i) Matlab: output of 95% confidence interval of  $\mu_1 - \mu_2$ :  $5.7183, 7.3383$

By hand: 95% confidence interval of  $\mu_1 - \mu_2$ :  $4.1866, 7.8135$

which formula did you use:  $\bar{I}_{\mu_1 - \mu_2} = (\bar{x} - \bar{y}) \pm t_{\alpha/2}(n_1 + n_2 - 2) \cdot S \sqrt{\frac{1}{n_1} + \frac{1}{n_2}}$

(ii) Matlab: reject  $H_0$ ? : Yes.

By hand:  $TS = 6.915$  and  $C = (-\infty, -2.09) \cup [2.09, \infty)$ , reject  $H_0$ ? : Yes!

#### Problem 5

OK .....

With such 1000 (95%) confidence intervals, around 50 such intervals do not containing the real value  $p$ .

(i) For  $Bin(16, 0.3)$ , find  $np = 4.8$  .....  $n(1-p) = 11.2$

The number of intervals not containing the real value  $p$ : 133

(ii) For  $Bin(80, 0.3)$ , find  $np = 24$  .....  $n(1-p) = 56$

The number of intervals not containing the real value  $p$ : 41

#### Problem 6

OK .....

(i) Does the plot of  $x$  and  $y$  look like a line? Yes. Correlation coefficient  $\rho_{X,Y} = 0.8584$

(ii) What is the estimated regression line?  $\hat{y} = 33.8282 + 10.7410x$

(iii) Standard errors of the coefficients:  $s_{\hat{\beta}_0} = 2.2618$  ..... and  $s_{\hat{\beta}_1} = 0.6263$

(vi)  $TS = 17.15$  and  $C = (-\infty, -2.575) \cup [2.575, \infty)$ , reject  $H_0$ ? : Yes! ( $TS > C$ )

(v) Do you think  $\epsilon_j \sim N(0, \sigma^2)$ ? Yes!

#### Problem 7

OK .....

(i) What is the estimated logit function?  $\hat{p}(x) = \frac{e^{16.3276 - 0.2508x}}{1 + e^{16.3276 - 0.2508x}}$

(ii)  $TS = -2.5010$  and  $C = (-\infty, -1.96) \cup [1.96, \infty)$ , reject  $H_0$ ? : Yes!

(iii)  $\hat{p}(65) = 0.513$