

3. Decode the following binary code

01001111
upper x

$$2^3 + 2^2 + 2^1 + 2^0$$

$$8 + 4 + 2 + 1 = 15$$

O

01101110
lower x

$$2^3 + 2^2 + 2^1$$

$$8 + 4 + 2 = 14$$

n

011000011
lower x

$$2^1 + 2^0$$

$$2 + 1 = 3$$

c

01100101
lower x

$$2^2 + 2^0$$

$$4 + 1 = 5$$

e

00100000

space

01111001
lower x

$$2^4 + 2^3 + 2^0$$

$$16 + 8 + 1 = 25$$

y

Once

01101111
lower x

$$2^3 + 2^2 + 2^1 + 2^0$$

$$8 + 4 + 2 + 1 = 15$$

O

01110101
lower x

$$2^4 + 2^2 + 2^0$$

$$16 + 4 + 1 = 21$$

u

00100000

space

you

01101000
lower x

$$2^3$$

$$8$$

have

h

01100001
lower x

$$2^0$$

$$1$$

a

0110110
lower x

$$2^4 + 2^2 + 2^1$$

$$16 + 4 + 2 = 22$$

v

01100101
lower x

$$2^2 + 2^0$$

$$4 + 1 = 5$$

e

00100000

blank

01100001
lower

$$2^0$$

$$1$$

a

a

42021P/P

1H2B12 AA204 A121P
C20 220

0 0 1 0 0 0 0 0

0 1 0 1 0 0 0 0

0 1 1 0 1 0 0 0

1 1 0 0 0 1 1 0

0 1 1 0 1 0 0 0

1 1 1 1 0 1 0 0

upper $2^4 2^3 2^2 2^1 2^0$
x x x x x

lower $2^4 2^3 2^2 2^1 2^0$
x x x x x

24

23

16

8

blank

P

h

PhD

0 1 0 0 0 1 0 0

0 0 1 0 0 0 0 0

0 1 1 0 0 1 0 1

1 0 1 0 1 0 0 0

0 0 0 0 1 0 0 0

1 0 1 0 1 0 1 0

upper $2^4 2^3 2^2 2^1 2^0$
x x x x x

lower $2^4 2^3 2^2 2^1 2^0$
x x x x x

22

22 + 20

4

4 + 1 = 5

D

blank

e

0 1 1 0 1 1 0

0 1 1 0 0 1 0 1

0 1 1 1 0 0 1 0

0 0 0 0 1 0 1 0

1 0 1 0 1 0 1 0

1 1 1 0 1 1 0 1

lower $2^4 2^3 2^2 2^1 2^0$
x x x x x

lower $2^4 2^3 2^2 2^1 2^0$
x x x x x

lower $2^4 2^3 2^2 2^1 2^0$
x x x x x

24 + 22 + 21

22 + 20

24 + 21

16 + 4 + 2 = 22

4 + 1 = 5

16 + 2 = 18

every

V

e

r

0 1 1 1 1 0 0 1

0 0 1 0 0 0 0 0

0 1 1 0 1 1 0 1

0 1 1 1 1 0 0 1

0 0 0 0 1 0 1 0

0 0 0 1 0 1 1 0

lower $2^4 2^3 2^2 2^1 2^0$
x x x x x

lower $2^4 2^3 2^2 2^1 2^0$
x x x x x

24 + 23 + 20

23 + 22 + 20

16 + 8 + 1 = 25

8 + 4 + 1 = 13

y

blank

m

0 1 1 0 0 1 0 1

0 1 1 0 0 1 0 1

0 1 1 1 0 1 0 0

1 0 0 0 0 0 0 0

0 0 0 0 0 1 0 0

0 0 0 1 1 0 0 1

lower $2^4 2^3 2^2 2^1 2^0$
x x x x x

lower $2^4 2^3 2^2 2^1 2^0$
x x x x x

lower $2^4 2^3 2^2 2^1 2^0$
x x x x x

22 + 20

22 + 20

24 + 22

4 + 1 = 5

4 + 1 = 5

16 + 4 = 20

e

e

t

meeting

01101001
lower $2^4 2^3 2^2 2^1 2^0$
X X

$$2^3 + 2^0$$

$$8 + 1 = 9$$

i

01101110
lower $2^4 2^3 2^2 2^1 2^0$
X X

$$2^3 + 2^2 + 2^1$$

$$8 + 4 + 2 = 14$$

n

01100111
lower $2^4 2^3 2^2 2^1 2^0$
X X

$$2^2 + 2^1 + 2^0$$

$$4 + 2 + 1 = 7$$

g

01010000

01100010
lower $2^4 2^3 2^2 2^1 2^0$
X X X X

$$2^1$$

$$2$$

blank

b

01100101
lower $2^4 2^3 2^2 2^1 2^0$
X X X

$$2^2 + 2^0$$

$$4 + 1 = 5$$

e

01100011
lower $2^4 2^3 2^2 2^1 2^0$
X X X

$$2^1 + 2^0$$

$$2 + 1 = 3$$

c

01101111
lower $2^4 2^3 2^2 2^1 2^0$
X

$$2^3 + 2^2 + 2^1 + 2^0$$

$$8 + 4 + 2 + 1 = 15$$

o

01101101
lower $2^4 2^3 2^2 2^1 2^0$
X X

$$2^3 + 2^2 + 2^0$$

$$8 + 4 + 1 = 13$$

m

01100101
lower $2^4 2^3 2^2 2^1 2^0$
X X X

$$2^2 + 2^0$$

$$4 + 1 = 5$$

e

01100111
lower $2^4 2^3 2^2 2^1 2^0$
X X

$$2^4 + 2^1 + 2^0$$

$$16 + 2 + 1 = 19$$

s

00100000

blank

01100001
lower $2^4 2^3 2^2 2^1 2^0$
X X X X

$$2^0$$

1

a

00100000

blank

01100100
lower $2^4 2^3 2^2 2^1 2^0$
X X X X

$$2^2$$

4

d

	$\begin{array}{c} 01101111 \\ \text{lower } \begin{array}{c} 2^4 \quad 2^3 \quad 2^2 \quad 2^1 \quad 2^0 \\ \times \end{array} \\ 2^3 + 2^2 + 2^1 + 2^0 \\ 8 + 4 + 2 + 1 = 15 \\ 0 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{c} 01100011 \\ \text{lower } \begin{array}{c} 2^4 \quad 2^3 \quad 2^2 \quad 2^1 \quad 2^0 \\ \times \quad \times \quad \times \end{array} \\ 2^1 + 2^0 \\ 2 + 1 = 3 \\ 3 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{c} 01110100 \\ \text{lower } \begin{array}{c} 2^4 \quad 2^3 \quad 2^2 \quad 2^1 \quad 2^0 \\ \times \quad \times \quad \times \quad \times \end{array} \\ 2^4 + 2^2 \\ 16 + 4 = 20 \\ t \end{array}$
doctors			

$\begin{array}{c} 01101111 \\ \text{lower } \begin{array}{c} 2^4 \quad 2^3 \quad 2^2 \quad 2^1 \quad 2^0 \\ \times \end{array} \\ 2^3 + 2^2 + 2^1 + 2^0 \\ 8 + 4 + 2 + 1 = 15 \\ 0 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{c} 01110010 \\ \text{lower } \begin{array}{c} 2^4 \quad 2^3 \quad 2^2 \quad 2^1 \quad 2^0 \\ \times \quad \times \quad \times \end{array} \\ 2^4 + 2^1 = 16 + 2 = 18 \\ 8 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{c} 01110011 \\ \text{lower } \begin{array}{c} 2^4 \quad 2^3 \quad 2^2 \quad 2^1 \quad 2^0 \\ \times \quad \times \quad \times \end{array} \\ 2^4 + 2^1 + 2^0 \\ 16 + 2 + 1 = 19 \\ 5 \end{array}$
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$\begin{array}{c} 00100000 \\ \text{lower } \begin{array}{c} 2^4 \quad 2^3 \quad 2^2 \quad 2^1 \quad 2^0 \\ \times \quad \times \quad \times \quad \times \end{array} \\ 2^0 = 1 \\ a \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{c} 01100001 \\ \text{lower } \begin{array}{c} 2^4 \quad 2^3 \quad 2^2 \quad 2^1 \quad 2^0 \\ \times \quad \times \quad \times \quad \times \end{array} \\ 2^4 = 16 \\ p \end{array}$
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$\begin{array}{c} 01100000 \\ \text{lower } \begin{array}{c} 2^4 \quad 2^3 \quad 2^2 \quad 2^1 \quad 2^0 \\ \times \quad \times \quad \times \quad \times \end{array} \\ 2^4 = 16 \\ p \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{c} 01101111 \\ \text{lower } \begin{array}{c} 2^4 \quad 2^3 \quad 2^2 \quad 2^1 \quad 2^0 \\ \times \end{array} \\ 2^3 + 2^2 + 2^1 + 2^0 = 8 + 4 + 2 + 1 = 15 \\ o \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{c} 01101001 \\ \text{lower } \begin{array}{c} 2^4 \quad 2^3 \quad 2^2 \quad 2^1 \quad 2^0 \\ \times \quad \times \quad \times \end{array} \\ 2^3 + 2^0 = 8 + 1 = 9 \\ i \end{array}$
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$\begin{array}{c} 01101110 \\ \text{lower } \begin{array}{c} 2^4 \quad 2^3 \quad 2^2 \quad 2^1 \quad 2^0 \\ \times \quad \times \quad \times \quad \times \end{array} \\ 2^3 + 2^2 + 2^1 = 8 + 4 + 2 = 14 \\ n \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{c} 01110100 \\ \text{lower } \begin{array}{c} 2^4 \quad 2^3 \quad 2^2 \quad 2^1 \quad 2^0 \\ \times \quad \times \quad \times \end{array} \\ 2^4 + 2^2 = 16 + 4 = 20 \\ t \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{c} 01101101 \\ \text{lower } \begin{array}{c} 2^4 \quad 2^3 \quad 2^2 \quad 2^1 \quad 2^0 \\ \times \quad \times \quad \times \end{array} \\ 2^3 + 2^2 + 2^0 = 8 + 4 + 1 = 13 \\ m \end{array}$
$\begin{array}{c} 01100101 \\ \text{lower } \begin{array}{c} 2^4 \quad 2^3 \quad 2^2 \quad 2^1 \quad 2^0 \\ \times \quad \times \quad \times \end{array} \\ 2^2 + 2^1 = 4 + 1 = 5 \\ e \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{c} 01101110 \\ \text{lower } \begin{array}{c} 2^4 \quad 2^3 \quad 2^2 \quad 2^1 \quad 2^0 \\ \times \quad \times \quad \times \end{array} \\ 2^3 + 2^2 + 2^1 = 8 + 4 + 2 = 14 \\ n \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{c} 01110100 \\ \text{lower } \begin{array}{c} 2^4 \quad 2^3 \quad 2^2 \quad 2^1 \quad 2^0 \\ \times \quad \times \quad \times \end{array} \\ 2^4 + 2^2 = 16 + 4 = 20 \\ t \end{array}$

Once you have a PhD everything becomes a doctors appointment