

## List of examples

[Example 1](#)

[Example 2](#)

[Example 3.1](#)

[Example 3.2](#)

[Example 3.3](#)

[Example 3.4](#)

[Example 4](#)

[Example 5](#)

[Example 6](#)

[Example 7](#)

[Example 8](#)

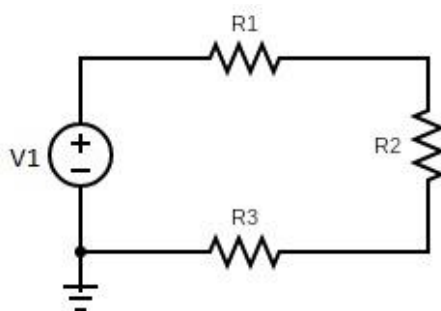
[Example 9](#)

[Example 10](#)

# Examples

## Example 1:

A simple electric circuit with three series-connected resistors will be solved using JuliaCAP.



**Step 1.1** Mark all nodes in the circuit starting from 1

**Step 1.2** Include JuliaCAP.jl file with using .JuliaCAP not to emphasize that every function call is made from a JuliaCAP.jl file (it is not necessary)

```
include("JuliaCap.jl")
using .JuliaCAP
```

**Step 1.3** Create circuit and add elements

```
graf = noviGraf()
dodajGranu(graf, Grana(Vg, "V1", [4], [1], [5.]))
dodajGranu(graf, Grana(R, "R1", [4], [3], [150.]))
dodajGranu(graf, Grana(R, "R2", [3], [2], [50.]))
dodajGranu(graf, (R, "R3", [2], [1], [300.]))
```

**Step 1.4** Solve the circuit and result assing to a variable

```
rezultat = resiKolo(graf; omega = "w")
```

**Step 1.5** Write solution with some of writing function whose argument will be variable from previous step, e.g.

```
ispisi_rezultate(rezultat)
```

and the result should be

```
U4 = 5.0
```

```
U2 = 3.0
```

```
U3 = 3.4999999999999996
```

```
IV1 = -0.009999999999999998
```

U4 is fourth node voltage (node node to which the number 4 was assigned in the first step), U2 is second node voltage, U3 is third node voltage.

**Step 1.6** Additionally, it is possible to print basic equations based on which we got final solution, some specified parameter (voltage at the node or branch current), circuit specification or to write each of these in Latex.

```
ispisi_jednachine()
```

```
ispisi_specifikan_rezultat(rezultat, "U2")
```

```
ispisi_specifikacije_kola(graf)
```

```
ispisi_jednachine_latex()
```

```
ispisi_rezultate_latex(rezultat)
```

```
ispisi_specifikan_rezultat_latex(rezultat, "U2")
```

**Note:** Step 1.3 Instead of float number element value could be String or an expression :

```
dodajGranu(graf, Grana(Vg, "V1", [4], [1], ["V1"]))
```

```
dodajGranu(graf, Grana(R, "R1", [4], [3], ["R1"]))
```

```
dodajGranu(graf, Grana(R, "R2", [3], [2], ["R2"]))
```

```
dodajGranu(graf, Grana(R, "R3", [2], [1], ["R3"]))
```

And final solution would be

$$U_4 = V_1$$

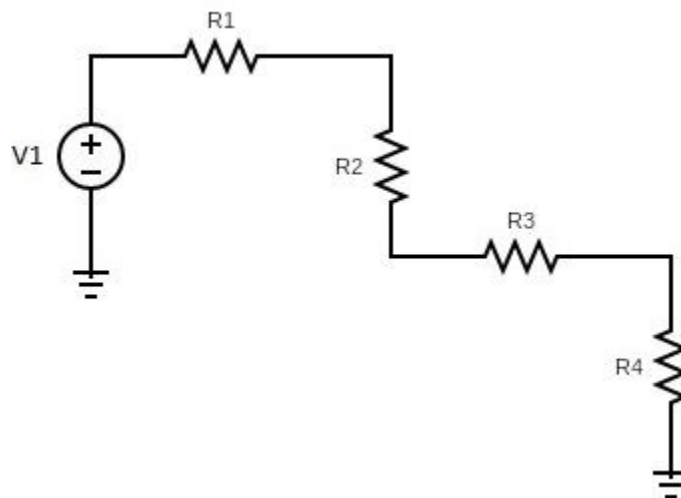
$$U_2 = \frac{-((-V_1 * (1 / R_1) * (1 / R_2)) / (-1 / R_1 + -1 / R_2 + (-((1 / R_2)^2)) / (-1 / R_2 + -1 / R_3)))}{(-1 / R_2 + -1 / R_3))} / (-1 / R_2 + -1 / R_3)$$

$$U_3 = \frac{(-V_1 * (1 / R_1)) / (-1 / R_1 + -1 / R_2 + (-((1 / R_2)^2)) / (-1 / R_2 + -1 / R_3))}{(-1 / R_2 + -1 / R_3))}$$

$$IV_1 = \frac{(-V_1 * ((1 / R_1)^2)) / (-1 / R_1 + -1 / R_2 + (-((1 / R_2)^2)) / (-1 / R_2 + -1 / R_3))}{(-1 / R_2 + -1 / R_3))} - V_1 * (1 / R_1)$$

## Example 2:

Electric circuit with four serial-connected resistors and one voltage generator.



Repeat steps 1.1-1.6 from example 1. with changes in step 1.3. Circuit should be made with this equations:

```
dodajGranu(graf, Grana(Vg, "V1", [2], [1], [5.]))
dodajGranu(graf, Grana(R, "R1", [2], [3], [514.]))
dodajGranu(graf, Grana(R, "R2", [3], [4], [123.]))
dodajGranu(graf, Grana(R, "R3", [4], [5], [300.]))
dodajGranu(graf, Grana(R, "R4", [5], [1], [154.]))
```

Solution of this circuit is:

$$U_2 = 5.0$$

$$U_4 = 2.0806599450045815$$

```
U5 = 0.7057745187900983
U3 = 2.6443629697525193
IV1 = -0.004582951420714943
```

### Example 3.1: CCCS (current controlled current source)

CCCS, current controlled current source electric circuit with resistors. Repeat steps 1.1-1.6 from example 1. with changes in step 1.3. Circuit should be made with this equations:

```
dodajGranu(graf, Grana(Vg, "V1", [5], [1], [5.]))
dodajGranu(graf, Grana(R, "R1", [5], [2], [150.]))
dodajGranu(graf, Grana(R, "R3", [2], [1], [50.]))
dodajGranu(graf, Grana(R, "R4", [2], [3], [200.]))
dodajGranu(graf, Grana(R, "R5", [4], [3], [50.]))
dodajGranu(graf, Grana(R, "R6", [3], [1], [100.]))
dodajGranu(graf, Grana(CCCS, "CCCS1", [2, 1], [4, 1], [1]))
```

**Solution:**

```
U2 = -0.0
U4 = -2.91666666666666647
U5 = 5.0
U3 = -1.66666666666666654
IV1 = -0.033333333333333333
ICCS1 = 0.0250000000000000005
```

## Example 3.2: VCVS (voltage controlled voltage source)

VCVS, voltage controlled voltage source electric circuit with resistors.

Repeat steps 1.1-1.6 from example 1. with changes in step 1.3. Circuit should be made with this equations:

```
dodajGranu(graf, Grana(Vg, "V1", [5], [1], [5.]))
dodajGranu(graf, Grana(R, "R1", [5], [2], [150.]))
dodajGranu(graf, Grana(R, "R3", [2], [1], [50.]))
dodajGranu(graf, Grana(R, "R4", [2], [3], [200.]))
dodajGranu(graf, Grana(R, "R5", [4], [3], [50.]))
dodajGranu(graf, Grana(R, "R6", [3], [1], [100.]))
dodajGranu(graf, Grana(VCVS, "VCVS1", [2, 1], [4, 1], [1]))
```

Solution of the circuit:

```
U2 = 1.1864406779661016
```

```
U4 = 1.1864406779661016
```

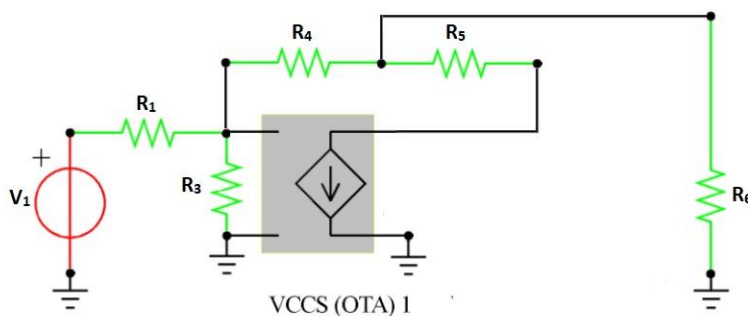
```
U5 = 5.0
```

```
U3 = 0.847457627118644
```

```
IV1 = -0.02542372881355932
```

```
IVCVS1 = -0.00677966101694915
```

### Example 3.3: VCCS (voltage controlled current source)



VCCS, voltage controlled current source electric circuit with resistors.

Repeat steps 1.1-1.6 from example 1. with changes in step 1.3. Circuit should be made with this equations:

```
dodajGranu(graf, Grana(Vg, "V1", [5], [1], [5.]))
dodajGranu(graf, Grana(R, "R1", [5], [2], [150.]))
dodajGranu(graf, Grana(R, "R3", [2], [1], [50.]))
dodajGranu(graf, Grana(R, "R4", [2], [3], [200.]))
dodajGranu(graf, Grana(R, "R5", [4], [3], [50.]))
dodajGranu(graf, Grana(R, "R6", [3], [1], [100.]))
dodajGranu(graf, Grana(VCCS, "VCCS1", [2, 1], [4, 1], [1]))
```

Solution of the circuit:

```
U2 = 0.09174311926605501
U4 = -10.672782874617734
U5 = 5.0
U3 = -6.085626911314985
IV1 = -0.0327217125382263
```

### Example 3.4: C CVS (current controlled voltage source)

CCVS, current controlled voltage source electric circuit with resistors.

Repeat steps 1.1-1.6 from example 1. with changes in step 1.3. Circuit should be made with this equations:

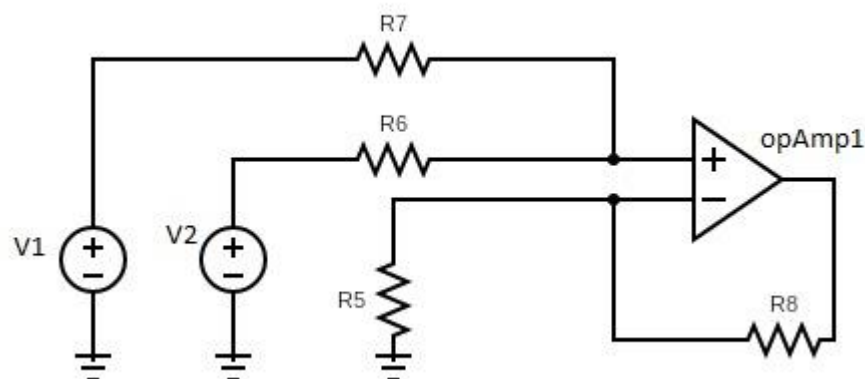
```
dodajGranu(graf, Grana(Vg, "V1", [5], [1], [5.]))
dodajGranu(graf, Grana(R, "R1", [5], [2], [150.]))
dodajGranu(graf, Grana(R, "R3", [2], [1], [50.]))
dodajGranu(graf, Grana(R, "R4", [2], [3], [200.]))
dodajGranu(graf, Grana(R, "R5", [4], [3], [50.]))
dodajGranu(graf, Grana(R, "R6", [3], [1], [100.]))
dodajGranu(graf, Grana(CCVS, "CCVS1", [2, 1], [4, 1], [1]))
```

Solution of the circuit:

```
U2 = -0.0
U4 = 0.033428844317096466
U5 = 5.0
U3 = 0.01910219675262655
IV1 = -0.033333333333333333
ICCVS1 = -0.00028653295128939826
```

## Example 4:

Electric circuit with operational amplifier and resistors.



Repeat steps 1.1-1.6 from example 1. with changes in step 1.3. Circuit should be made with this equations:

```
dodajGranu(graf, Grana(Vg, "V1", [6], [1], [2.5]))
```



```

dodajGranu(graf, Grana(Vg, "V2", [2], [1], [2]))
dodajGranu(graf, Grana(R, "R5", [1], [4], [10000]))
dodajGranu(graf, Grana(R, "R6", [2], [3], [10000]))
dodajGranu(graf, Grana(R, "R7", [3], [6], [2780]))
dodajGranu(graf, Grana(R, "R8", [4], [5], [2780]))
dodajGranu(graf, Grana(opAmp, "opAmp1", [3, 4], [5]))

```

**Solution of the circuit:**

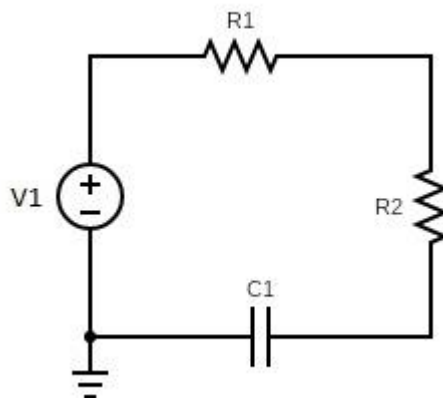
```

U2 = 2.0
U4 = 2.391236306729265
U5 = 3.0560000000000005
U3 = 2.391236306729265
U6 = 2.5
IV1 = -3.912363067292649e-5
IV2 = 3.9123630672926465e-5
IopAmp1 = -0.00023912363067292647

```

## Example 5:

Electric circuit with serial-connected resistors and capacitor.



Repeat steps 1.1-1.6 from example 1. with changes in step 1.3. Circuit should be made with this equations:

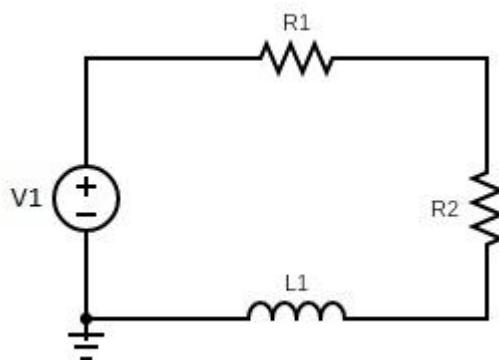
```
dodajGranu(graf, Grana(Vg, "V1", [2], [1], [3.]))
dodajGranu(graf, Grana(R, "R1", [2], [3], [50.]))
dodajGranu(graf, Grana(R, "R2", [3], [4], [100.]))
dodajGranu(graf, Grana(C, "C1", [4], [1], [5.], [2.]))
```

**Solution of the circuit:**

```
U2 = 3.0
U4 = ((0.03(0.06 + ((0.06(-0.01 - 5.0jw)) / 0.01 + (-0.09(-0.01 - 5.0jw)) / 0.01 - 10.03) / (-(((-0.03(-0.01 - 5.0jw)) / 0.01 - 0.01) / 0.02)))) / 0.02 - 0.06) / 0.01
U3 = (0.06 + ((0.06(-0.01 - 5.0jw)) / 0.01 + (-0.09(-0.01 - 5.0jw)) / 0.01 - 10.03) / (-(((-0.03(-0.01 - 5.0jw)) / 0.01 - 0.01) / 0.02))) / 0.02
IV1 = ((0.06(-0.01 - 5.0jw)) / 0.01 + (-0.09(-0.01 - 5.0jw)) / 0.01 - 10.03) / (-(((-0.03(-0.01 - 5.0jw)) / 0.01 - 0.01) / 0.02))
```

## Example 6:

Electric circuit with serial-connected resistors and inductor.



Repeat steps 1.1-1.6 from example 1. with changes in step 1.3. Circuit should be made with this equations:

```
dodajGranu(graf, Grana(Vg, "V1", [2], [1], [3.]))
```

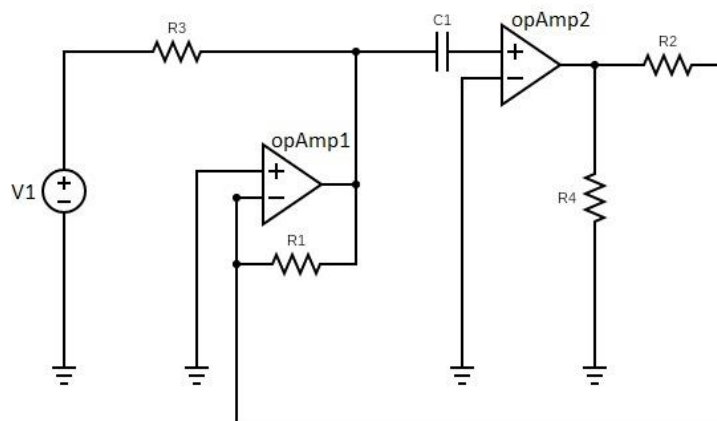
```
dodajGranu(graf, Grana(R, "R1", [2], [3], [50.]))
dodajGranu(graf, Grana(R, "R2", [3], [4], [100.]))
dodajGranu(graf, Grana(L, "L1", [4], [1], [5.], [2.]))
```

**Solution of the circuit:**

```
U2 = 3.0
U4 = ((0.03(0.06 + (2.0 / jw + (0.06(-0.2 / jw - 0.01)) / 0.01 + (-0.09(-0.2 / jw - 0.01)) / 0.01 - 0.03) / (-(((-0.03(-0.2 / jw - 0.01)) / 0.01 - 0.01) / 0.02)))) / 0.02 - 0.06) / 0.01
U3 = (0.06 + (2.0 / jw + (0.06(-0.2 / jw - 0.01)) / 0.01 + (-0.09(-0.2 / jw - 0.01)) / 0.01 - 0.03) / (-(((-0.03(-0.2 / jw - 0.01)) / 0.01 - 0.01) / 0.02))) / 0.02
IV1 = (2.0 / jw + (0.06(-0.2 / jw - 0.01)) / 0.01 + (-0.09(-0.2 / jw - 0.01)) / 0.01 - 0.03) / (-(((-0.03(-0.2 / jw - 0.01)) / 0.01 - 0.01) / 0.02))
```

## Example 7:

Electric circuit with resistors, capacitor and two operational amplifiers.



Repeat steps 1.1-1.6 from example 1. with changes in step 1.3. Circuit should be made with this equations:

```
dodajGranu(graf, Grana(Vg, "V1", [2], [1], ["V1"]))
dodajGranu(graf, Grana(R, "R1", [4], [5], ["R1"]))
```

```

dodajGranu(graf, Grana(R, "R2", [5], [6], ["R2"]))
dodajGranu(graf, Grana(R, "R3", [2], [3], ["R3"]))
dodajGranu(graf, Grana(C, "C1", [3], [4], ["C1"], ["Uo"]))
dodajGranu(graf, Grana(opAmp, "opAmp1", [3, 1], [6]))
dodajGranu(graf, Grana(opAmp, "opAmp2", [1, 5], [4]))
dodajGranu(graf, Grana(R, "R4", [6], [1], ["R4"]))

```

**Solution of the circuit:**

$$U_2 = V_1$$

$$U_4 = (-C_1 \cdot U_o - V_1 \cdot (1 / R_3)) / (C_1 \cdot j\omega)$$

$$U_5 = 0.0$$

$$I_{opAmp2} = ((-1 / R_1 - C_1 \cdot j\omega) \cdot (-C_1 \cdot U_o - V_1 \cdot (1 / R_3))) / (C_1 \cdot j\omega) - C_1 \cdot U_o$$

$$U_3 = -0.0$$

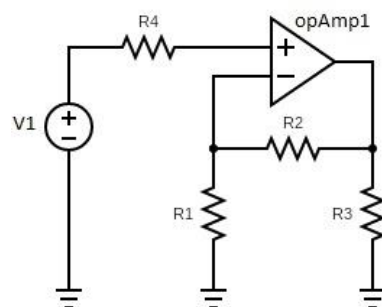
$$IV_1 = -V_1 \cdot (1 / R_3)$$

$$U_6 = -R_2 \cdot ((1 / R_1) \cdot (-C_1 \cdot U_o - V_1 \cdot (1 / R_3))) / (C_1 \cdot j\omega)$$

$$I_{opAmp1} = -R_2 \cdot (-1 / R_2 + -1 / R_4) \cdot ((1 / R_1) \cdot (-C_1 \cdot U_o - V_1 \cdot (1 / R_3))) / (C_1 \cdot j\omega)$$

## Example 8:

Electric circuit with resistors and operational amplifier.



Repeat steps 1.1-1.6 from example 1. with changes in step 1.3. Circuit should be made with this equations:

```

dodajGranu(graf, Grana(Vg, "V1", [2], [1], [5]))

```

```

dodajGranu(graf, Grana(R, "R1", [4], [1], [10000]))

```

```
dodajGranu(graf, Grana(R, "R2", [4], [5], [10000]))
dodajGranu(graf, Grana(R, "R3", [5], [1], [10000]))
dodajGranu(graf, Grana(R, "R4", [2], [3], [10000]))
dodajGranu(graf, Grana(opAmp, "opAmp1", [3, 4], [5]))
```

Solution of the circuit:

$$U_2 = 5.0$$

$$U_4 = 5.0$$

$$U_5 = 10.0$$

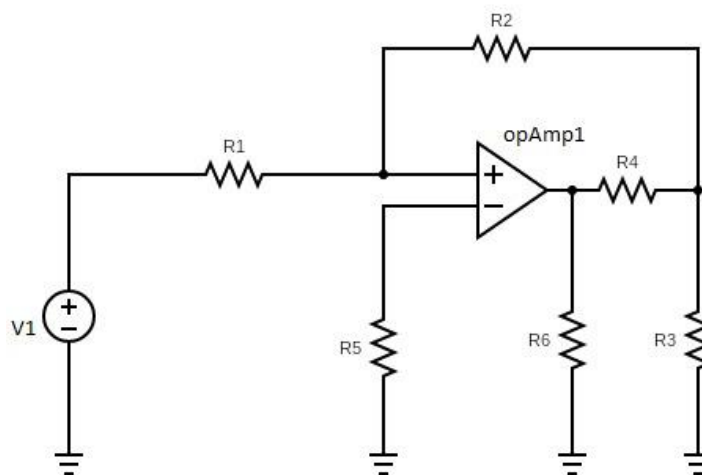
$$U_3 = 5//1$$

$$IV_1 = -0.0$$

$$I_{opAmp1} = -0.0014999999999999998$$

## Example 9: T-scheme

Electric circuit with resistors and operational amplifier.



Repeat steps 1.1-1.6 from example 1. with changes in step 1.3. Circuit should be made with this equations:

```
dodajGranu(graf, Grana(Vg, "V1", [2], [1], [5]))
dodajGranu(graf, Grana(R, "R1", [2], [3], [10000]))
dodajGranu(graf, Grana(R, "R2", [3], [6], [10000]))
dodajGranu(graf, Grana(R, "R3", [6], [1], [10000]))
```

```
dodajGranu(graf, Grana(R, "R4", [6], [5], [10000]))
dodajGranu(graf, Grana(R, "R5", [4], [1], [10000]))
dodajGranu(graf, Grana(R, "R6", [5], [1], [10000]))
dodajGranu(graf, Grana(opAmp, "opAmp1", [3, 4], [5]))
```

**Solution of the circuit:**

$$U_2 = 5.0$$

$$U_4 = 0.0$$

$$U_5 = -15.0000000000000002$$

$$U_3 = 0$$

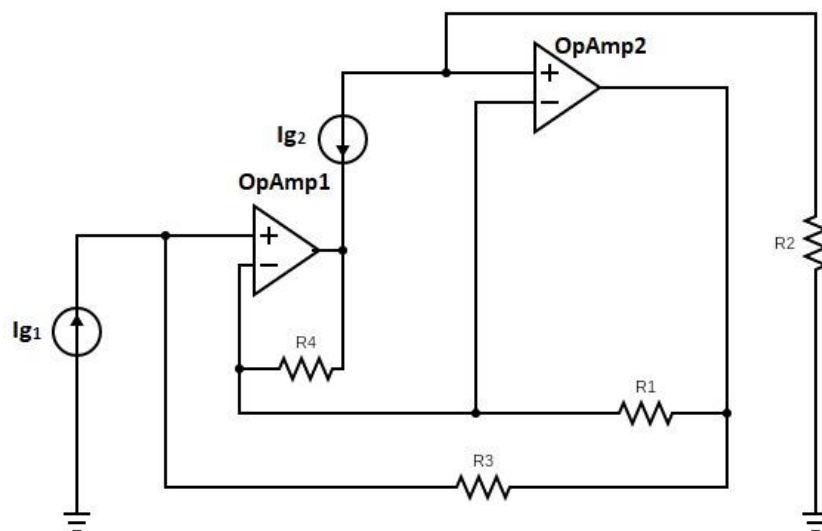
$$I_{V1} = -0.0005$$

$$U_6 = -5.0000000000000001$$

$$I_{opAmp1} = 0.00250000000000000005$$

## Example 10:

Electric circuit with resistors and two operational amplifiers.



Repeat steps 1.1-1.6 from example 1. with changes in step 1.3. Circuit should be made with this equations:

```
dodajGranu(graf, Grana(Ig, "Ig1", [1], [2], [5.]))
dodajGranu(graf, Grana(Ig, "Ig2", [4], [3], [5.]))
dodajGranu(graf, Grana(R, "R1", [5], [6], [10000.]))
```

```
dodajGranu(graf, Grana(R, "R2", [4], [1], [10000.]))  
dodajGranu(graf, Grana(R, "R3", [2], [5], [10000.]))  
dodajGranu(graf, Grana(R, "R4", [6], [3], [10000.]))  
dodajGranu(graf, Grana(opAmp, "opAmp1", [2, 6], [3]))  
dodajGranu(graf, Grana(opAmp, "opAmp2", [4, 6], [5]))
```

**Solution of the circuit:**

```
U2 = -50000.0
```

```
U4 = -50000.0
```

```
U5 = -100000.0
```

```
IopAmp2 = 10.0
```

```
U3 = -0.0
```

```
U6 = -50000.0
```

```
IopAmp1 = 0.0
```