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实验代码:
#include<iostream>
using namespace std;
//定义银行家算法的数据结构
int Available[3] = { 3,3,2 };//系统可用资源
int Max[5][3] = { {7,5,3},{3,2,2},{9,0,2},{2,2,2},{4,3,3} };//进程最大资源需求量
int Allocation[5][3] = { \{0,1,0\},\{2,0,0\},\{3,0,2\},\{2,1,1\},\{0,0,2\}\};//系统已经给进程分配的资源
int Need[5][3] = { {7,4,3},{1,2,2},{6,0,0},{0,1,1},{4,3,1} };//进程的资源最大需求量
int Work[3];//安全性检查算法中的工作向量
int Finish[5] = { 0,0,0,0,0 };//进程执行完成的标志
int SafeArray[5];//安全序列
int Request[3];//请求资源向量
void ShowSafe(int i);
//打印当前系统资源的分配情况
void Show() {
    cout << "T0 时刻的系统资源分配情况如下: " << endl;
    cout << "进程名\tMax\t\tAllocation\tNeed\t\tAvailable" << endl;
    for (int i = 0; i < 5; i++) {
        cout << "P" << i << "\t";
        for (int j = 0; j < 3; j++) {
             cout << Max[i][j] << " ";
        cout \ll "\t\t";
        for (int j = 0; j < 3; j++) {
             cout << Allocation[i][j] << " ";</pre>
        }
        cout \ll "\t\t";
        for (int j = 0; j < 3; j++) {
             cout << Need[i][i] << " ";
        }
        cout \ll "\t\t";
        if (i == 0) {
             for (int j = 0; j < 3; j++) {
                 cout << Available[j] << " ";</pre>
             }
        cout << endl;
    }
//安全性检查中判断需求矩阵与工作向量关系
int NeedLessWork(int i) {
    for (int j = 0; j < 3; j++) {
        if (Need[i][j] > Work[j]) {
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return 0;
         }
    }
    return 1;
//打印安全序列
void SafeLine() {
    cout << "当前系统处于安全状态..." << endl;
    cout << "其中一个安全序列为:";
    for (int i = 0; i < 5; i++) {
         if (i == 4)cout << "P" << SafeArray[i];
         else cout << "P" << SafeArray[i] << "-->";
    }
    cout << endl;
    for (int i = 0; i < 5; i++) {
         Finish[i] = 0;
    }
}
//安全性检查算法
void IsSafe(int index) {
    for (int i = 0; i < 5; i++) {
         int temp = NeedLessWork(i);
         if (Finish[i] == 0 \&\& temp) {
             SafeArray[index] = i;
             index++;
             Finish[i] = 1;
             ShowSafe(i);
             for (int j = 0; j < 3; j++) {
                  Work[j] = Work[j] + Allocation[i][j];
             }
             break;
         }
    }
    int mult = 1;
    //如果五个标志都为1即都已经完成,则打印安全序列,否则继续执行安全性检查算法
    for (int k = 0; k < 5; k++) {
         mult *= Finish[k];
    if (mult == 0) {
         IsSafe(index);
    }
    else {
         SafeLine();
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}
}
void ShowSafe(int i) {
     cout << "P" << i << "\t";
     for (int j = 0; j < 3; j++) {
          cout << Work[j] << " ";
     }
     cout << "\t\t";
     for (int j = 0; j < 3; j++) {
          cout << Need[i][j] << " ";
     }
     cout << "\t't";
     for (int j = 0; j < 3; j++) {
          cout << Allocation[i][j] << " ";</pre>
     }
     cout \ll "\t\t";
     for (int j = 0; j < 3; j++) {
          cout << Work[j] + Allocation[i][j] << " ";</pre>
     }
     cout << "\t\t";
     cout << Finish[i];</pre>
     cout << endl;
}
void SafeCheck() {
     cout << "试探着将资源分配给它后,系统安全情况分析如下: " << endl;
     cout << "进程\tWork\t\Need\t\Allocation\tWork+Allocation\tFinish" << endl;
     for (int i = 0; i < 3; i++) {
          Work[i] = Available[i];
     IsSafe(0);
}
int RequestLessNeed(int i) {
     for (int j = 0; j < 3; j++) {
          if (Request[j] > Need[i][j]) {
               return 0;
          }
     }
     return 1;
int RequestLessAvailable(int i) {
     for (int j = 0; j < 3; j++) {
          if (Request[j] > Available[j]) {
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return 0;
      }
   return 1;
}
//处理进程发出的资源请求
void RequestResourse() {
   cout << "请输入发出资源请求的进程:";
   int n;
   cin >> n;
   cout << "请依次输入所请求的资源数量: ";
   for (int i = 0; i < 3; i++) {
      cin >> Request[i];
   }
   if (RequestLessNeed(n)) {
      if (RequestLessAvailable(n)) {
         for (int j = 0; j < 3; j++) {
             Available[j] = Available[j] - Request[j];
             Allocation[n][j] = Allocation[n][j] + Request[j];
             Need[n][j] = Need[n][j] - Request[j];
         }
         SafeCheck();//试探着将资源分配给请求进程,并进行安全性检查
      }
      else {
         cout << "P" << n << "请求的资源向量已超过系统可用资源向量,请求失败!让
其继续等待..." << endl;
         cout << "-----" << endl;
         return;
      }
   }
   else {
      cout << "P" << n << "请求的资源向量已超过其最大需求向量,请求失败!让其继续
等待..." << endl;
      cout << "-----" << endl;
      return;
   }
}
int main() {
   << endl;
   cout << " \t\t\t1.显示当前系统资源情况" << endl;
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\t\t\t2.进程发出请求向量" << endl;
   cout << "
               \t\t\t3.退出系统" << endl;
    cout << "
    cout << "************
<< endl;
   while (true) {
       int choose;
       cout << "请选择你要执行的操作: ";
       cin >> choose;
       switch (choose) {
       case 1:
           Show();//展示当前系统资源分配情况
           break;
       case 2:
           RequestResourse();//处理进程发出的资源请求
           break;
       case 3:
           cout << "已退出系统! " << endl;
           return 0;
       default:
           cout << "输入错误,请重新输入! " << endl;
           continue;
       }
    }
}
```

## 实验结果:

(1) 当前分配:

## (2) 安全序列

## (3) 不安全序列

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(A)Users (34398) source (repos) banker (x64) Debug (banker, exe (respectively) banker (x64) Debug (r
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