

实验代码：

```
#include <sys/types.h>
#include <sys/wait.h>
#include <cstdio>
#include <unistd.h>
#include <iostream>
#include <string>
```

```
#define CMD_NUM 8
using namespace std;
```

```
const string sysCmds[CMD_NUM]={"cd","environ","jobs","help","echo","quit","exit","bye"};
//string.find("cd")!=string::npos
```

```
int main()
{
    string f_path;
    while(true)
    {
        string cmd;
        cout<<"请输入指令: ";
        getline(cin,cmd);

        //0 表示失败 1 表示内部命令 2 表示姓名
        int flag = 0;
        //内部命令的序号
        int index=-1;

        for(int i=0;i<CMD_NUM;i++)
        {
            if(cmd.find(sysCmds[i]) != string::npos)
            {
                flag = 1;
                index = i;
                if(index != 0)
                {
                    f_path.clear();
                }
            }
            else
            {
                if(cmd.size()>2)
                {
                    string path(cmd,3,cmd.size()-3);
```

```

        f_path = f_path+"/"+path;
    }
}

break;
}
}

if(flag==0 && cmd.find("xiaotang") != string::npos)
{
    flag = 2;
}

switch(flag)
{
case 0:
    printf("指令错误,请重新输入,帮助请输入 help\n");
    break;
case 1:
    if(index < 0)
    {
        printf("指令错误,请重新输入,帮助请输入 help\n");
    }
    else if(index < 3) //需要调用子进程
    {
        pid_t pid;
        /* fork a child process */
        pid = fork();
        if (pid < 0)
        {
            /* error occurred */
            fprintf(stderr, "Fork Failed");
            return 1;
        }
        else if (pid == 0)
        {
            /* 子进程 */
            if(index == 0) //cd
            {
                if(cmd.size()>2)
                {
                    cout<<"当前路径:"<<f_path<<endl;
                    execlp("/bin/ls","ls",f_path.c_str(),NULL);
                }
            }
        }
    }
}

```

```

        }
        else
        {
            execlp("/bin/ls","ls",NULL);
        }

    }
    else if(index == 1) //environ
    {
        execlp("env","",NULL);
    }
    else if(index == 2) //jobs
    {
        execlp("pstree","-p",NULL);
    }

}
else /* 父进程 */
{
    /* 父进程将一直等待，直到子进程运行完毕*/
    waitpid(pid,NULL,0);
}

}
else //不需要子进程
{
    if(index == 3) //help
    {
        cout<<"Xiaopeng's Shell Command:"<<endl;
        cout<<"cd [路径] -列出该路径下的文件"<<endl;
        cout<<"environ -列出系统的环境变量"<<endl;
        cout<<"jobs -查看当前进程树"<<endl;
        cout<<"help -帮助文档"<<endl;
        cout<<"echo [内容] -显示 echo 后的内容且换行"<<endl;
        cout<<"quit -退出本 shell"<<endl;
        cout<<"exit -退出本 shell"<<endl;
        cout<<"bye -退出本 shell"<<endl;
    }
    else if(index == 4) //echo
    {
        string text(cmd,5,cmd.size()-5);
        cout<<text<<endl;
    }
    else //quit exit bye

```

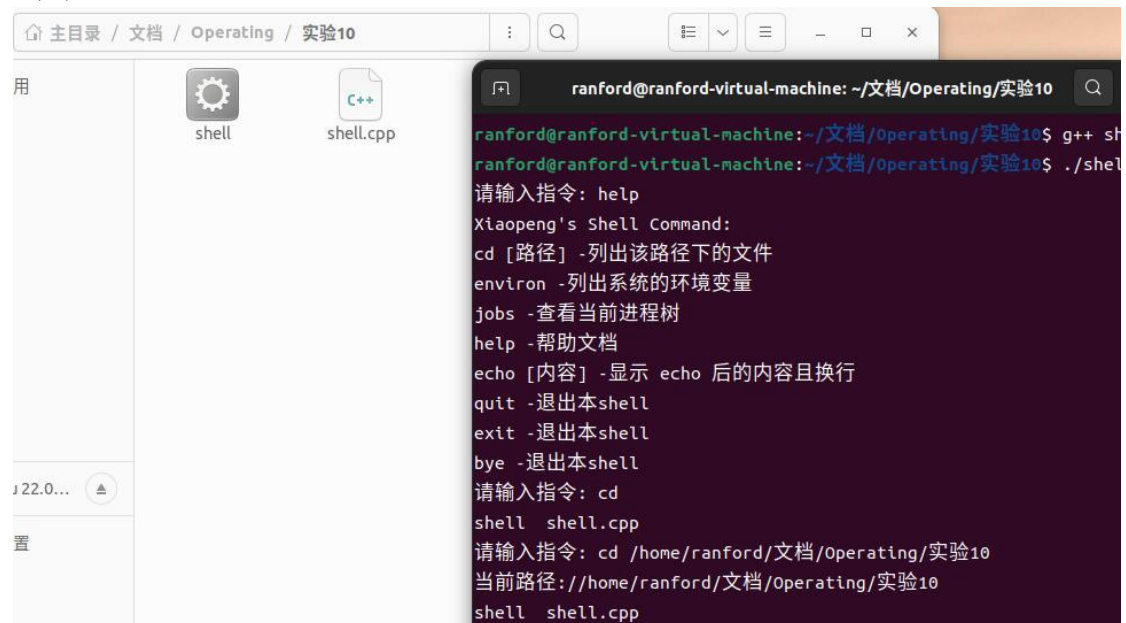
```

        {
            return 0;
        }
    }
    break;
case 2:
    cout<<"小鹏，今天天气挺好的勒！"<<endl;
    break;
}
}
return 0;
}
}

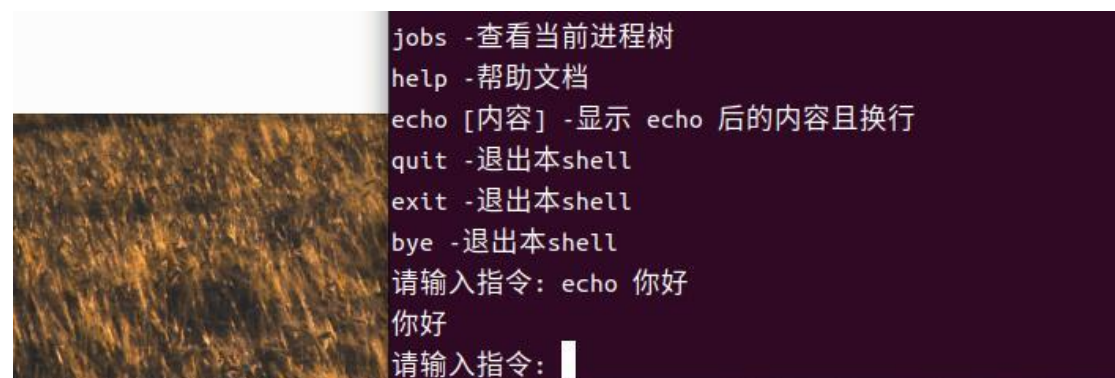
```

实验结果：

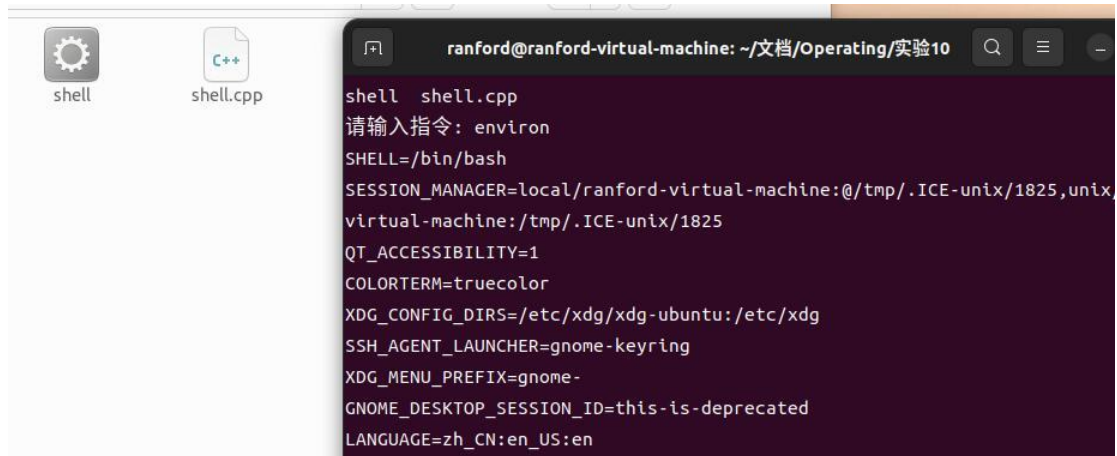
(1) cd



(2) echo

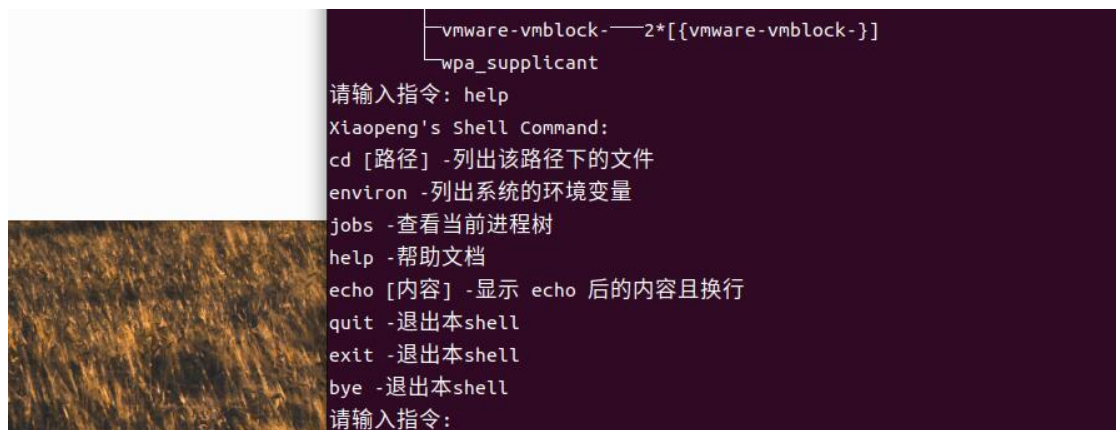


(3) environ



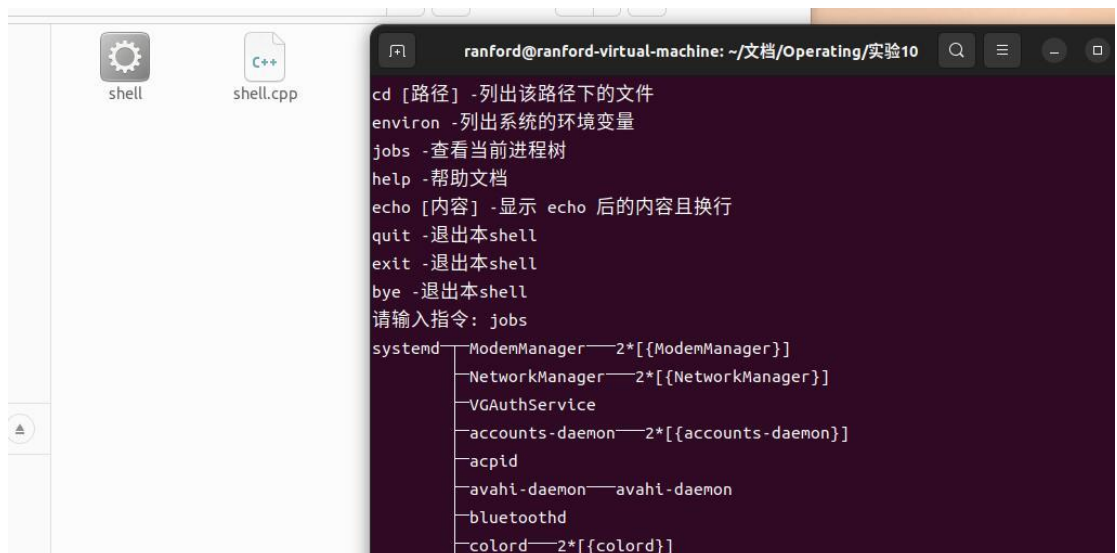
```
ranford@ranford-virtual-machine: ~/文档/Operating/实验10
shell  shell.cpp
请输入指令: environ
SHELL=/bin/bash
SESSION_MANAGER=local/ranford-virtual-machine:~/tmp/.ICE-unix/1825,unix/ranford-virtual-machine:~/tmp/.ICE-unix/1825
QT_ACCESSIBILITY=1
COLORTERM=truecolor
XDG_CONFIG_DIRS=/etc/xdg/xdg-ubuntu:/etc/xdg
SSH_AGENT_LAUNCHER=gnome-keyring
XDG_MENU_PREFIX=gnome-
GNOME_DESKTOP_SESSION_ID=this-is-deprecated
LANGUAGE=zh_CN:en_US:en
```

(4) help



```
ranford@ranford-virtual-machine: ~/文档/Operating/实验10
vmware-vmblock-2*[{vmware-vmblock-}]
wpa_supplicant
请输入指令: help
Xiaopeng's Shell Command:
cd [路径] -列出该路径下的文件
environ -列出系统的环境变量
jobs -查看当前进程树
help -帮助文档
echo [内容] -显示 echo 后的内容且换行
quit -退出本shell
exit -退出本shell
bye -退出本shell
请输入指令:
```

(5) jobs



```
ranford@ranford-virtual-machine: ~/文档/Operating/实验10
cd [路径] -列出该路径下的文件
environ -列出系统的环境变量
jobs -查看当前进程树
help -帮助文档
echo [内容] -显示 echo 后的内容且换行
quit -退出本shell
exit -退出本shell
bye -退出本shell
请输入指令: jobs
systemd-ModemManager-2*[{ModemManager}]
NetworkManager-2*[{NetworkManager}]
VGAuthService
accounts-daemon-2*[{accounts-daemon}]
acpid
avahi-daemon-avahi-daemon
bluetoothd
colord-2*[{colord}]
```

(6) quit

```
└─wpa_supplicant
请输入指令: help
Xiaopeng's Shell Command:
cd [路径] -列出该路径下的文件
environ -列出系统的环境变量
jobs -查看当前进程树
help -帮助文档
echo [内容] -显示 echo 后的内容且换行
quit -退出本shell
exit -退出本shell
bye -退出本shell
请输入指令: echo 你好
你好
请输入指令: quit
ranford@ranford-virtual-machine:~/文档/Operating/实验10$
```