

9	Adverbs and Adverb Phrases	31
9.1	Temporal Adverbs	32
9.2	Locative Adverbs	33
9.3	Manner Adverbs	34
9.4	Reason or Purpose Adverbs	34
10	Prepositional Phrases	35
10.1	Modifiers	35
10.2	Complements to Prepositions	36
11	Exclamations and Greetings	37
11.1	Greetings	37
11.2	Interjections	38
11.3	Exclamations	38
12	Basic Sentences	39
12.1	Intransitives and Motion Constructions	39
12.2	Copular Constructions	40
12.3	Transitives and Ditransitives	41
12.4	Passives	41
13	Focus and Topic Constructions	42
13.1	Topics and Topic Markers	42
13.2	Focused Phrases and Focus Markers	43
14	Questions	43
14.1	Yes/No Questions	43
14.2	Content Questions	45
15	Negation Constructions	47
15.1	Type of Negation System	48
15.2	Auxiliary and Verbal Negation	49
15.3	Adverbial Negation	50
15.4	Negation of Nominal Phrases	50
16	Coordination Constructions	53
16.1	Sentence-level coordination	55
16.2	Verb phrase coordination	55
16.3	Nominal phrase coordination	56
16.4	Prepositional phrase coordination	57
16.5	Adjective phrase coordination	57
17	Complement Clauses	58
17.1	Types of Complement Clauses	58
17.2	Complementizer Position	61
18	Adverbial Clauses	61
18.1	Complements of Temporal Adverbs	61
18.2	Complements of Reason Adverbs	62
19	Relative Clauses	63
20	Texts	64
A	Appendix for linguists	64
A.1	Consonants	64
A.2	Vowels	65