Jingmiao Zhang

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Education

University of Science and Technology of China (USTC) — *Hefei, China*
M.E. in Computer Science and Technology — *Sep 2023 – Present (Expected Jun 2026)*

University of Science and Technology of China (USTC) — *Hefei, China*
B.E. in Information Security — *Sep 2019 – Jul 2023*

Research Interests

- **Security and Privacy**: Trustworthy and Privacy-Preserving Machine Learning; Adversarial and Backdoor Robustness; LLM and Generative AI Security; Agentic AI Security.
- **Mobile and Intelligent Systems**: Sensing; Edge Intelligence; Ubiquitous Computing; Embodied AI.

Publications

1. SpeechGuard: Recoverable and Customizable Speech Privacy Protection. **Jingmiao Zhang**, Suyuan Liu, Jiahui Hou, Zhiqiang Wang, Haikuo Yu, Xiang-Yang Li. **USENIX Security**, 2025. [Paper]
2. Task-Oriented Training Data Privacy Protection for Cloud-based Model Training. Zhiqiang Wang, Jiahui Hou, Haifeng Sun, **Jingmiao Zhang**, Yunhao Yao, Haikuo Yu, Xiang-Yang Li. **USENIX Security**, 2025. [Paper]
3. AMoS: Autonomous Multimodal POI Standardization without Extra Annotation. Suyuan Liu, **Jingmiao Zhang**, Haikuo Yu, Yan Zhang, Yuetian Wang, Guobin Shen, Xiang-Yang Li. **IEEE INFOCOM**, 2025. [Paper]
4. InvisiCode: Boosting Intra-Frame Screen-Camera Communication by Breaking Through Noise Limitations. Haikuo Yu†, **Jingmiao Zhang**†, Haohua Du, Kaiwen Guo, Xiang-Yang Li. †*Co-first authors.* **IEEE/ACM IWQoS**, 2025. [Paper] [Code]

Research Experiences

School of Computing Summer Workshop — *Online*
Supervised by Prof. Hugh Anderson, National University of Singapore — *May 2022 – Jul 2022*

- Explored audio watermarking algorithms and proposed a hybrid scheme combining DWT and LSB methods to improve robustness and imperceptibility, as part of a four-member research project.

Personalized Privacy Protection for Unstructured Data — *USTC*
Supervised by IEEE/ACM Fellow Prof. Xiang-Yang Li and Prof. Jiahui Hou — *Feb 2023 – Mar 2024*

- Focus: Addressed privacy risks in user-generated data by developing protection mechanisms for speech, visual content, and datasets that adapt to different permission groups or machine learning tasks.
- Designed SpeechGuard, a recoverable and customizable speech privacy protection system that integrates multi-parameter reversible warping and adaptive text encryption with hierarchical access control, achieving strong privacy without losing usability. SpeechGuard demonstrates superior anonymity, sensitive content confidentiality, and attack resistance over three baseline systems.
- Contribution: First author of SpeechGuard, accepted at **USENIX Security 2025**, leading ideas, experiments, and writing; also contributed to another paper on task-oriented data privacy protection.

Autonomous Multimodal POI Standardization — *USTC*
Supervised by Prof. Xiang-Yang Li and Dr. Guobin Shen, HKUST(GZ) — *Nov 2023 – Jul 2024*

- Focus: Developed a multimodal POI standardization framework that generates standardized location representations from informal user text, uncertain indoor positioning, and Wi-Fi signals.
- Designed a nearest-neighbor matching algorithm integrating trajectory-aware GeoEncoder, ChineseBERT-based text embeddings, and Wi-Fi features, followed by FINCH clustering and contrastive learning for iterative refinement, achieving over 10% higher recall and improved POI matching robustness compared with baseline systems.
- Contribution: Participated in idea discussions and baseline reproduction. Second-author paper AMoS accepted at **IEEE INFOCOM 2025**.

User Context Awareness *USTC*
Supervised by Prof. Xiang-Yang Li and Prof. Haohua Du *Jan 2024 – Jan 2025*

- Focus: Developed InvisiCode, a noise-aware, imperceptible, and high-capacity screen-camera communication system that embeds digital information into images without compromising visual quality.
- Designed an adaptive DCT-based encoding algorithm with an optimized and lightweight U^2-Net for precise region localization, achieving 784 bits per frame at BER<0.05 and significantly outperforming prior intra-frame methods.
- Contribution: Participated in idea discussions, optimized and lightweighted the U^2-Net model, and contributed to most of the paper writing (excluding evaluation). Co-first author paper accepted at **IEEE/ACM IWQoS 2025**.

Backdoor Attacks on Large Audio Language Models *Online*
Supervised by Prof. Yuan Hong, University of Connecticut *Apr 2025 – Ongoing*

- Focus: Investigating backdoor vulnerabilities and corresponding defenses for multimodal and large audio language models, with emphasis on real-time, continuous acoustic triggers and robustness across deployment conditions.
- Survey state-of-the-art multimodal models (e.g., Qwen3-Omni, Mini-Omni2, MiniCPM-O 2.6) and establish an evaluation pipeline to measure attack effectiveness and stealthiness.
- Contribution: Built the experimental framework, curated/processed multilingual speech datasets and trigger variants, implemented baseline insertion and evaluation.

Internships

Algorithm Engineer Intern *Hefei, China*
NIO Inc. *Sep 2023 – Mar 2025*

- Designed a privacy protection solution for speech data generated in in-cabin and after-sales services.
- Enabled decryption of protected data for specific information based on user or task permissions.

Algorithm Engineer Intern *Hefei, China*
Huawei Technologies Co., Ltd. *Jul 2024 – Oct 2024*

- Simulated full and incremental EC (Erasure Coding) workflows for distributed SSU modeling.
- Designed algorithms for IO aggregation and EC mode cost comparison to improve storage efficiency.
- Implemented hot stripe simulation and load-balanced EC disk scheduling strategies.

Honors

Outstanding Student Scholarship, USTC (¥1000)	Sep 2021
Gold Medal, International Genetically Engineered Machine Competition (iGEM)	Nov 2021
Meritorious Winner, Mathematical Contest in Modeling (MCM), USA	Feb 2022
Longfor Scholarship, USTC & Longfor Properties Co., Ltd. (¥5000)	Sep 2022
Graduate Academic Scholarship, USTC (¥12000×3)	Sep 2023, Sep 2024, Sep 2025
National Scholarship (top 0.2% in China), Ministry of Education, China (¥20000)	Oct 2024
Second Prize, Ubiquitous Intelligent Sensing Technology Innovation Application Competition	Nov 2024

Services

Volunteer Team Leader, Youth Volunteer Association, USTC	Sep 2019 – Jul 2022
Teaching Assistant, Computer Security, USTC	Mar 2023 – Jun 2023
Teaching Assistant, Fundamentals of Algorithms, USTC	Sep 2024 – Jan 2025
Teaching Assistant, Freshman Seminar, USTC	Sep 2024 – Present

Skills

Programming languages: Python, C/C++, MATLAB, Java, Swift
Web Technologies: HTML, CSS, JavaScript
Deep Learning Tools: PyTorch, Tensorflow
Miscellaneous: MySQL, Linux, Git, LaTeX, Markdown
Language: English: Professional working proficiency (TOEFL 92), Chinese: Native