

## دانشگاه تهران دانشکده ریاضی، آمار و علوم کامپیوتر

## مهلت تحويل: جمعه ١٣ اسفند

ياسخنامه تمرين سرى اول

## سوال ۱. عددهای زیر را در مبنای خواسته شده به دست آورید. (ذکر راه حل الزامی است)

•  $6275.56 \to 8$ 

6275 divides 8, quotient = 784, remaining = 3

784 divides 8, quotient = 98, remaining = 0

98 divides 8, quotient = 12, remaining = 2

12 divides 8, quotient = 1, remaining = 4

1 divides 8, quotient = 0, remaining = 1

- So for integer part we have = 14203.

$$0.56*8 = 4.48 \rightarrow a_1 = 4$$

$$0.48*8 = 3.84 \rightarrow a_2 = 3$$

$$0.84*8 = 6.72 \rightarrow a_3 = 6$$

$$0.72*8 = 5.76 \rightarrow a_3 = 5$$

. . .

- For decimal part we have = 436560507534121.

$$6275.56 \rightarrow 8 = 14203.436560507534121$$

•  $2031.451 \rightarrow 16$ 

2031 divides 16, quotient = 126, remaining =  $15 \rightarrow F$ 

126 divides 16, quotient = 7, remaining =  $14 \rightarrow E$ 

7 divides 16, quotient = 0, remaining = 7

- So for integer part we have = 7EF

$$0.451*16 = 7.216 \rightarrow a_1 = 7$$

$$0.216*16 = 3.456 \rightarrow a_2 = 3$$

$$0.456*16 = 7.296 \rightarrow a_3 = 7$$

$$0.296*16 = 4.736 \rightarrow a_4 = 4$$

$$0.736*16 = 11.776 \rightarrow a_5 = B$$

...

- For decimal part we have = 7374BC6A7EF9DB2.

$$2031.451 \rightarrow 16 = 7EF.7374BC6A7EF9DB2.$$

- $976.145 \rightarrow 2$ 
  - 976 divides 2, quotient = 488, remaining = 0
  - 488 divides 2, quotient = 244, remaining = 0
  - 244 divides 2, quotient = 122, remaining = 0
  - 122 divides 2, quotient = 61, remaining = 0
  - 61 divides 2, quotient = 30, remaining = 1
  - 30 divides 2, quotient = 15, remaining = 0
  - 15 divides 2, quotient = 7, remaining = 1
  - 7 divides 2, quotient = 3, remaining = 1
  - 3 divides 2, quotient = 1, remaining = 1
  - 1 divides 2, quotient = 0, remaining = 1
  - So for integer part we have = 1111010000.

$$0.145*2 = 0.29 \rightarrow a_1 = 0$$

$$0.29*2 = 0.58 \rightarrow a_2 = 0$$

$$0.58*2 = 1.16 \rightarrow a_3 = 1$$

$$0.16*2 = 0.32 \rightarrow a_4 = 0$$

. . .

- For decimal part we have = 001001010001111.

$$976.145 \rightarrow 2 = 1111010000.001001010001111.$$

سوال ۲. مقدار x را به دست آورید.

$$(122)_x = (101)_7$$
  
 $x^2 + 2x + 2 = 7^2 + 0 * 7 + 1 = 50$   
 $x^2 + 2x - 48 = 0 \rightarrow (x - 6)(x + 8) = 0$   
 $x = 6$  is the correct answer.

- (11011001) + (10101110) = 10000111
- (11010) (1011) = (11010) (01011) = (11010) + (10101) = 011112's complement of 01011 is 10101

• (111) - (10011101) = (00000111) - (10011101) = 10010110

سوال ۴. به کمک جدول درستی اعتبار عبارت های زیر را تحقیق کنید.

x+yz=(x+y)(x+z):اصل توزیع پذیری •

Consider  $F_1 = x + yz$  and  $F_2 = (x + y)(x + z)$ 

X	У	$\mathbf{Z}$	$F_1$	X	у	$\mathbf{Z}$	$F_2$
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	1	0	0	0	1	0
0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0
0	1	1	1	0	1	1	1
1	0	0	1	1	0	0	1
1	0	1	1	1	0	1	1
1	1	0	1	1	1	0	1
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1

این حالت هم مشابه قسمت قبل قابل حل است.

سوال ۵. عبارت های زیر را تا حد امکان ساده کنید. (مدار مورد چهارم را بکشید)

- X' + XY + XZ' + XY'Z' = X' + XY + XZ'(1 + Y') = X' + XY + XZ' = X' + X(Y + Z') = (X + X')(X' + (Y + Z')) = X' + Y + Z'
- XY' + Y'Z' + X'Z' = XY' + Y'Z'(X + X') + X'Z' = XY' + Y'Z'X + Y'Z'X' + X'Z' = XY'(1 + Z') + X'Z'(1 + Y') = XY' + X'Z'
- (X'Y' + Z)' + Z + XY + WZ = X + Y + Z
- X'Y(W' + ZW') + Y(X + X'ZW) = Y(X + Z + W')

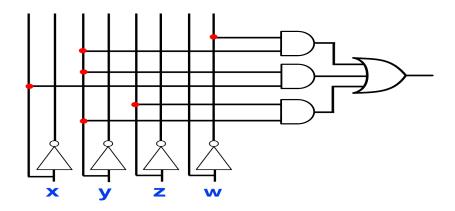


Figure 1: circuit

سوال ۶. عبارت F را به صورت ضرب maxterm ها بنویسید.

• 
$$F = XY' + ZWX' + ZWY' + Z'W'Y$$

$$\rightarrow F = \sum (m_3, m_4, m_7, m_8, m_9, m_{10}, m_{11}) = \prod (M_0, M_1, M_2, M_5, M_6, M_{12}, M_{13}, M_{14}, M_{15})$$

• 
$$F = (A' + B)(B' + C)$$
  
 $\to F = \sum (m_0, m_1, m_3, m_7) = \prod (M_2, M_4, M_5, M_6)$ 

• 
$$F(X, Y, Z, W) = \sum (0, 2, 6, 11, 13, 14)$$

$$\rightarrow F = \prod (M_1, M_3, M_4, M_5, M_7, M_8, M_9, M_{10}, M_{12}, M_{15})$$

**سوال ۷.** عبارت زیر را به صورت جمع حاصل ضرب ها و همچنین ضرب حاصل جمع ها ساده کنید و در هر حالت مدار آن را بکشد.

$$F(X,Y,Z) = X'Z' + Y'Z' + YZ' + XY = \sum (0,2,4,6,7) = \prod (1,3,5)$$

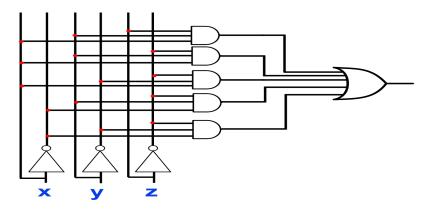


Figure 2: circuit

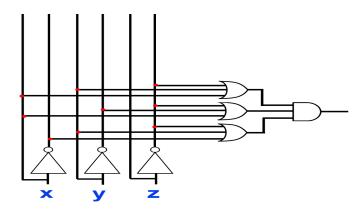


Figure 3: circuit

سوال ۸. عدد ۳۴.۵۱ را از مبنای ۷ به مبنای ۸ ببرید. (ذکر راه حل الزامی است) ابتدا باید عدد را به مبنای ۱۰ و سپس به مبنای ۸ ببریم. در نتیجه خواهیم داشت:

$$34.51 \rightarrow 10 = 3 \times 7^1 + 4 \times 7^0 + 5 \times 7^{-1} + 1 \times 7^{-2} = 25.7346$$
  
 $25.7346 \rightarrow 8$  (as we did in the previous sections) =  $31.5701$