NPY DATA FORMAT

NPY File Description for MLM-IV System

The NPY files generated by the <u>MLM-IV-SIMPLOT</u> program store simulated Langmuir probe I-V data in a format optimized for analysis. These files are specifically designed to be compatible with <u>PlasmaPy</u> and our proprietary <u>MLM-IV-ANALYSIS</u> program for detailed diagnostics.

File Structure

- 1. File Format: NPY NumPy array format.
 - The file contains a 2D NumPy array with two rows:
 - **Row 1**: Probe voltage values (in volts, V).
 - Row 2: Corresponding probe current values (in amperes, A).

2. Purpose:

- <u>MLM-IV-SIMPLOT</u>: Simulates Langmuir probe I-V curves, including physical effects such as electron/ion leakage currents, noise, and plasma temperature. The results are saved in the NPY format for consistency and compatibility.
- MLM-IV-ANALYSIS: Processes the generated I-V curves for plasma parameters such as electron temperature (Te), plasma potential (Vp), and electron density (ne), using methods like derivative analysis and curve fitting.

3. Interoperability:

- PlasmaPy can directly read and analyze these files, leveraging its plasma physics functions for extended studies.
- <u>MLM-IV-ANALYSIS</u> enhances the analysis by applying domain-specific diagnostics, such as identifying plasma potential from I-V derivatives or calculating electron densities.

Example Data Usage

- 1. The first row provides the voltage range of the Langmuir probe experiment, typically spanning a defined range (e.g., -20V to 20V).
- 2. The second row contains the corresponding measured or simulated current values, reflecting the plasma interaction with the probe under varying bias conditions.

Compatibility

- The NPY format's compact structure ensures that both PlasmaPy and custom analysis tools can efficiently load, process, and visualize the I-V data.
- This format supports rapid integration into workflows where raw data from <u>MLM-IV-</u> <u>SIMPLOT</u> is directly analyzed, fitted, and visualized for real-time insights or archival purposes.

Generated Files

- Raw Simulated Data: Contains the I-V curve with added noise and physical corrections.
- **Processed Data**: May include averaged noisy samples, theoretical curves, or adjusted fits, depending on the operation mode of the program.

Key Features

- Efficient Storage: Binary format ensures small file size and quick access.
- Ready-to-Use Data: Structured for direct ingestion into PlasmaPy or MLM-IV-ANALYSIS.
- **Detailed Metadata**: Captures experimental parameters implicitly via the consistent voltagecurrent structure.

This format ensures robust compatibility for plasma diagnostics across various tools and platforms, enhancing the reproducibility and reliability of Langmuir probe experiments.