

Question 1 The following is a list of 10 students ages: ages = [19, 22, 19, 24, 20, 25, 26, 24, 25, 24] • Sort the list and find the min and max age • Add the min age and the max age again to the list • Find the median age (one middle item or two middle items divided by two) • Find the average age (sum of all items divided by their number) • Find the range of the ages (max minus min)

```
In [29]: import statistics
ages = [19, 22, 19, 24, 20, 25, 26, 24, 25, 24];
#Sort the list and find the min and max age
ages.sort() #sorting
print("Minimum age = ",min(ages))#Min
print("Maximum age = ",max(ages))#Max
#Add the min age and the max age again to the list
ages.append(min(ages))
ages.append(max(ages))
ages.sort()
print("Adding Min and Max ",ages)#adding min and max
#Find the median age (one middle item or two middle items divided by two)
print("Median = ",statistics.median(ages))
#Find the average age (sum of all items divided by their number)
def average(ages):
    return sum(ages)/len(ages)
average=average(ages)
print("Average = ",average)
#Find the range of the ages (max minus min)
print("Range =",max(ages)-min(ages))
```

```
Minimum age = 19
Maximum age = 26
Adding Min and Max [19, 19, 19, 20, 22, 24, 24, 24, 25, 25, 26, 26]
Median = 24.0
Average = 22.75
Range = 7
```

Question 2 • Create an empty dictionary called dog • Add name, color, breed, legs, age to the dog dictionary • Create a student dictionary and add first_name, last_name, gender, age, marital status, skills, country, city and address as keys for the dictionary • Get the length of the student dictionary • Get the value of skills and check the data type, it should be a list • Modify the skills values by adding one or two skills • Get the dictionary keys as a list • Get the dictionary values as a list

```
In [55]: #Create an empty dictionary called dog
dog={}#dict()
#Add name, color, breed, legs, age to the dog dictionary
dog["name"]="Rolo"
dog["color"]="grey"
dog["breed"]="Little Lion Dog"
dog["legs"]="shot"
dog["age"]="2 yrs"
print("Dog Dictionary =",dog)
#Create a student dictionary and add first_name, last_name, gender, age, marital status, skills, country, city and address as
student={
    "first_name": "James",
    "last_name": "Gosling",
    "gender": "Male",
    "age": 52,
    "marital status": "Married",
    "skills": ["Java", "HTML", "CSS"],
    "country": "United States",
    "city": "Denton",
    "address": "Apt no:1234, random Street",
}
#Get the length of the student dictionary
print(len(student))
#Get the value of skills and check the data type, it should be a list
student["skills"]
print(student["skills"])
print(type(student["skills"]))
#Modify the skills values by adding one or two skills
student["skills"] +=["Java", "HTML", "CSS", "Python", "SQL"]
print(student["skills"])
#Get the dictionary keys as a list
print(list(student.keys()))
#Get the dictionary values as a list
print(list(student.values()))
```

Dog Dictionary = {'name': 'Rolo', 'color': 'grey', 'breed': 'Little Lion Dog', 'legs': 'shot', 'age': '2 yrs'}

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['Java', 'HTML', 'CSS']

<class 'list'>

['Java', 'HTML', 'CSS', 'Python', 'SQL']

['first_name', 'last_name', 'gender', 'age', 'marital status', 'skills', 'country', 'city', 'address']

['James', 'Gosling', 'Male', 52, 'Married', ['Java', 'HTML', 'CSS', 'Python', 'SQL'], 'United States', 'Denton', 'Apt no:1234, random Street']

Question 3 • Create a tuple containing names of your sisters and your brothers (imaginary siblings are fine) • Join brothers and sisters tuples and assign it to siblings • How many siblings do you have? • Modify the siblings tuple and add the name of your father and mother and assign it to family_member

```
In [62]: # Create a tuple containing names of your sisters and your brothers (imaginary siblings are fine)
sisters=("Sushma","Supraja")
brothers=("Sai","Bhargav")
#Join brothers and sisters tuples and assign it to siblings
siblings=sisters+brothers
#How many siblings do you have?
print(len(siblings))
#Modify the siblings tuple and add the name of your father and mother and assign it to
family_members
siblings+=("Renuka","Peddabbai")
family_members=siblings+("Renuka","Peddabbai")
print(family_members)

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('Sushma', 'Supraja', 'Sai', 'Bhargav', 'Renuka', 'Peddabbai')
```

Question 4 `it_companies = {'Facebook', 'Google', 'Microsoft', 'Apple', 'IBM', 'Oracle', 'Amazon'}` `A = {19, 22, 24, 20, 25, 26}` `B = {19, 22, 20, 25, 26, 24, 28, 27}` `age = [22, 19, 24, 25, 26, 24, 25, 24]`

- Find the length of the set `it_companies`
- Add 'Twitter' to `it_companies`
- Insert multiple IT companies at once to the set `it_companies`
- Remove one of the companies from the set `it_companies`
- What is the difference between `remove` and `discard`
- Join A and B
- Find A intersection B
- Is A subset of B
- Are A and B disjoint sets
- Join A with B and B with A
- What is the symmetric difference between A and B
- Delete the sets completely
- Convert the ages to a set and compare the length of the list and the set.

```
In [117]: it_companies = {'Facebook', 'Google', 'Microsoft', 'Apple', 'IBM', 'Oracle', 'Amazon'}
A = {19, 22, 24, 20, 25, 26}
B = {19, 22, 20, 25, 26, 24, 28, 27}
age = [22, 19, 24, 25, 26, 24, 25, 24]
#Find the length of the set it_companies
print(len(it_companies))
#Add 'Twitter' to it_companies
it_companies.add("Twitter")
print(it_companies)
#Insert multiple IT companies at once to the set it_companies
addcomp= ["TCS","Infosys"]
it_companies.update(addcomp)
print(it_companies)
#Remove one of the companies from the set it_companies
it_companies.discard("Infosys")
print(it_companies)
#What is the difference between remove and discard
#Join A and B
print(A.union(B))
#Find A intersection B
print(A.intersection(B))
#Is A subset of B
subAB=joinAB
print(subAB)
#Are A and B disjoint sets
print(A.isdisjoint(B))
C=A.union(B)
D=B.union(A)
print(A.symmetric_difference(B))
del it_companies
del A
del B
ages=set(age-)
print(type(ages))

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{'Microsoft', 'Apple', 'Twitter', 'Amazon', 'Google', 'Oracle', 'Facebook', 'IBM'}
{'IBM', 'Google', 'Oracle', 'Microsoft', 'Amazon', 'TCS', 'Facebook', 'Infosys', 'Apple', 'Twitter'}
{'IBM', 'Google', 'Oracle', 'Microsoft', 'Amazon', 'TCS', 'Facebook', 'Apple', 'Twitter'}
{19, 20, 22, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28}
{19, 20, 22, 24, 25, 26}
{19, 20, 22, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28}
False
{27, 28}
<class 'set'>
```

Question 5 The radius of a circle is 30 meters. • Calculate the area of a circle and assign the value to a variable name of `_area_of_circle_` • Calculate the circumference of a circle and assign the value to a variable name of `_circum_of_circle_` • Take radius as user input and calculate the area

```
In [94]: #Hardcoded radius
r=30
area_of_circle_=3.14*pow(r,2)
print("Area of Circle is ",area_of_circle_)
circum_of_circle_=2*3.14*r
print("circumference of Circle is ",circum_of_circle_)

#User provided radius
radius=int(input("Enter the radius of the circle : "))
_area_of_circle_=3.14*pow(radius,2)
print("Area of Circle with the user input is ",_area_of_circle_)
_circum_of_circle_=2*3.14*radius
print("Circumference of Circle with the user input is ",_circum_of_circle_)

Area of Circle is  2826.0
circumference of Circle is  188.4
Enter the radius of the circle : 5
Area of Circle with the user input is  78.5
circumference of Circle with the user input is  31.400000000000002
```

Question 6 “I am a teacher and I love to inspire and teach people” • How many unique words have been used in the sentence? Use the split methods and set to get the unique words.

```
In [98]: sentence="I am a teacher and I love to inspire and teach people"

def uniqueWords(sentence):
    words = sentence.replace('"','').replace(',','').split()
    unique = set(words)
    return unique

uniqueWords(text)

Out[98]: {'I', 'a', 'am', 'and', 'inspire', 'love', 'people', 'teach', 'teacher', 'to'}
```

Question 7 Use a tab escape sequence to get the following lines. Name Age Country City
Asabeneh 250 Finland Helsinki

```
In [121]: print("Name\tAge\tCountry\tCity")
          print("Asabeneh\t250\tFinland\tHelsinki")
```

Name	Age	Country	City
Asabeneh	250	Finland	Helsinki

Question 8

Use the string formatting method to display the following: radius = 10 area = 3.14 * radius ** 2 “The area of a circle with radius 10 is 314 meters square.

```
In [106]: radius = 10
          area = 3.14 * radius ** 2
          print("The area of a circle with radius %d is %d meters square"%(radius, area))
```

The area of a circle with radius 10 is 314 meters square.

Question 9

Write a program, which reads weights (lbs.) of N students into a list and convert these weights to kilograms in a separate list using Loop. N: No of students (Read input from user) Ex: L1: [150, 155, 145, 148] Output: [68.03, 70.3, 65.77, 67.13]

```
In [120]: n=int(input("enter number of students ="))
          lbs=[]
          kgs=[]
          lb=0.453592
          for x in range(n):
              #print(x)
              a=int(input("enter weight in lbs:"))
              lbs.append(a)
          for y in lbs:
              #print(x)
              b=y*lb
              kgs.append(b)
          print(kgs)
```

enter number of students =2
enter weight in lbs:23
enter weight in lbs:56
[10.432616, 25.401152]

Question 10

Question 10 The diagram below shows a dataset with 2 classes and 8 data points, each with only one feature value, labeled f. Note that there are two data points with the same feature value of 6. These are shown as two x's one above the other.

Provide stepwise mathematical solution, do not write code for it. 1. Divide this data equally into two parts. Use first part as training and second part as testing. Using KNN classifier, for K=3, what would be the predicted outputs for the test samples? Show how you arrived at your answer. 2. Compute the confusion matrix for this and calculate accuracy, sensitivity and specificity values

Handwritten calculations on lined paper:

$$\text{Accuracy} = \frac{TN + TP}{T + W}$$
$$= \frac{0 + 1}{1 + 3} = \frac{1}{4}$$
$$\text{sensitivity} = \frac{TP}{FP + TP}$$
$$= \frac{1}{0 + 1} = 1$$
$$\text{specificity} = \frac{TN}{TN + FP}$$
$$= \frac{0}{0 + 2} = 0$$