

# **Communication Protocol of Residential Hybrid Inverter**

### V1.0.23

| Version number | Date                                   | Note                               |  |  |  |  |
|----------------|--|------------------------------------|--|--|--|--|
| 1.0.12         | 2016/02/22                             | Initial released version.          |  |  |  |  |
| 1.0.13         | 2016/10/13                             | Modify content for register:       |  |  |  |  |
|                |  | 5003-5005,13036-13038,13055.       |  |  |  |  |
| 1.0.14         | 2017/12/05                             | Add register:                      |  |  |  |  |
|                |  | 2582-2626 (Firmware Version).      |  |  |  |  |
| 1.0.15         | 2018/03/12                             | 1.Modify register 13008-13009 data |  |  |  |  |
|                |  | type from U32 to S32.              |  |  |  |  |
|                | _^                                     | 2.Add Appendix 1.3 fault code      |  |  |  |  |
|                |  | instructions.                      |  |  |  |  |
| 1.0.16         | 2018/06/13                             | 1.Add description for valid device |  |  |  |  |
|                |  | types.                             |  |  |  |  |
|                | \\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\ | 2. Add device code definition to   |  |  |  |  |
|                |  | register 5000.                     |  |  |  |  |
|                |  | 3.Modify register 13061 data range |  |  |  |  |
|                |  | from 30.0-48.0V to 32.0-48.0V.     |  |  |  |  |
| 1.0.17         | 2018/07/17                             | Delete content for register 13076- |  |  |  |  |
|                |  | 13079 and 13081-13082.             |  |  |  |  |
| 1.0.18         | 2019/01/05                             | 1.Add register 13086 (Meter Comm.  |  |  |  |  |
|                |  | Detection).                        |  |  |  |  |



|          |            | 2. Delete content for register 2582-   |
|----------|------------|--|
|          |            | 2626.                                  |
| 1.0.19   | 2019/05/28 | Add new valid device types:            |
|          |            | SH5K-30/SH3K6-30/SH4K6-30,             |
|          |            | SH3.6RS/SH5.0RS/SH6.0RS,               |
|          |            | SH5.0RT/SH6.0RT/SH8.0RT/SH10RT.        |
| 1.0.20   | 2020/04/07 | 1.Add register 4954 (ARM software      |
|          |            | version) and register 4969 (DSP        |
|          |            | software version).                     |
|          |            | 2.Modify register 13087 (Export Power  |
|          |            | Limitation) to include:                |
|          |            | SH5.0RT/SH6.0RT/SH8.0RT/SH10RT.        |
|          |            | 3.Add Running in External EMS mode     |
|          |            | 0x4000 in Appendix 1.1 system state    |
| <b>\</b> | AY         | for                                    |
|          |            | SH5.0RT/SH6.0RT/SH8.0RT/SH10RT.        |
| 1.0.21   | 2020/05/08 | 1.Modify register 13055 to include Li- |
|          |            | ion TAWAKI.                            |
|          |            | 2.Modify register 13062 data range     |
|          |            | from 20.0-60.0°C to 20.0-70.0°C.       |
|          |            | 3.Modify register 13068 data range     |
|          |            | from 40.00-60.00V to 40.00-63.00V.     |
|          | •          |  |

|        |            | 4.Modify register 13069 data range       |  |  |  |  |  |
|--------|------------|--|--|--|--|--|--|
|        |            | from 30.000-50.000V to 30.000-           |  |  |  |  |  |
|        |            | 53.000V.                                 |  |  |  |  |  |
|        |            | 5.Modify register 13080 data range       |  |  |  |  |  |
|        |            | from 0-20s to 1-1000s.                   |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1.0.22 | 2020/11/13 | 1. Add register 5622 (Export limit min), |  |  |  |  |  |
|        |            | register 5623 (Export limit max),        |  |  |  |  |  |
|        |            | register 5628 (BDC rated power),         |  |  |  |  |  |
|        |            | register 5635 (Max. Charging             |  |  |  |  |  |
|        |            | Current (BMS)), register 5636 (Max.      |  |  |  |  |  |
|        |            | Discharging Current (BMS)).              |  |  |  |  |  |
|        |            | 2. Modify register 13052                 |  |  |  |  |  |
|        |            | Charge/discharge power data              |  |  |  |  |  |
|        |            | range to 0-100 times of BDC rated        |  |  |  |  |  |
| <      |            | Power (RO register 5628) for             |  |  |  |  |  |
|        |            | SH5.0RT/SH6.0RT/SH8.0RT/SH10RT.          |  |  |  |  |  |
|        |            | 3. Modify register 13074 Export power    |  |  |  |  |  |
|        |            | limitation to 10 times of Export limit   |  |  |  |  |  |
|        |            | min (RO register 5622) -10 times of      |  |  |  |  |  |
|        |            | Export limit max (RO register 5623).     |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1.0.23 | 2021/12/22 | 1.Modify notes about                     |  |  |  |  |  |
|        |            | SH3.0RS/SH3.6RS/SH4.0RS/SH5.0RS/         |  |  |  |  |  |
|        |            |  |  |  |  |  |  |



|  | SH6.0RS for register                 |
|--|--------------------------------------|
|  | 5000,5622,5623,5628,5635,5636,13087. |
|  | 2.Add new valid device types:        |
|  | SH3.0RS/SH4.0RS                      |

## Valid device types:

SH3K6.SH4K6.SH5K-20.SH5K-V13

SH3K6-30.SH4K6-30.SH5K-30

SH3.0RS .SH3.6RS.SH4.0RS.SH5.0RS.SH6.0RS

SH5.0RT .SH6.0RT.SH8.0RT.SH10RT

# 1.Introduction

This communication protocol, complies ModBus, applies to the communication between Sungrow grid-connected hybrid inverters (SH-inverter) and monitoring system.

# 2. Communication Interface

#### 1.1 RS485

| Item      | Default setting            |  |  |  |  |
|-----------|----------------------------|--|--|--|--|
| Address   | Inverter: 1 – 247 settable |  |  |  |  |
|           | PC: 1 – 247 settable       |  |  |  |  |
| Broadcast | Yes                        |  |  |  |  |



| Baud rate           | 9600 bit/s                |  |  |  |
|---------------------|---------------------------|--|--|--|
| Check bit           | Null or settable          |  |  |  |
| Data bit            | 8                         |  |  |  |
| Stop bit            | 1                         |  |  |  |
| Mode                | RTU                       |  |  |  |
| Appliance interface | RS485-2W cable connection |  |  |  |

### 1.2 Ethernet (optional)

#### Default:

DHCP: ONPort: 502

# 3. Address Definition

- Read-only register type supports the command code of 0x04.
- Holding register type supports the command codes of 0x03, 0x10 and 0x06.
- 3.1 Running information variable address definition (read-only register)

| No.  | Name          | Address     | Data      | Data range | Unit  | Note |
|------|---------------|-------------|-----------|------------|-------|------|
| 140. | Name          | Address     | type      | Data range | Oilit | Note |
| 1    | Protocol No.  | 4950 - 4951 | U32       |            |       |      |
| 2    | Protocol ver. | 4952 - 4953 | U32       |            |       |      |
| 2    | ARM software  | 4054 4060   | 114 C+4 F |            |       |      |
| 3    | version       | 4954 - 4968 | U16*15    |            |       |      |



| 4 | DSP software version | 4969 - 4983 | U16*15 |       |   |
|---|----------------------|-------------|--------|-------|---|
| 5 | Reserved             | 4984-4989   |        |       |   |
| 6 | SN                   | 4990 - 4999 | U16*10 |       | UTF-8   |
| 7 | Device type code     | 5000        | U16    |       | SH3K6 0xD06 SH4K6 0xD07 SH5K-20 0xD09 SH5K-V13 0xD03 SH3K6-30 0xD0A SH4K6-30 0xD0B SH5K-30 0xD0C SH3.0RS 0xD17 SH3.6RS 0xD0D SH4.0RS 0xD18 SH5.0RS 0xD0F SH6.0RS 0xD10 SH5.0RT 0xE00 SH6.0RT 0xE01 SH8.0RT 0xE02 SH10RT 0xE03 |
| 8 | Nominal output       | 5001        | U16    | 0.1kW |   |



|    |                |             |             | 0-Single  |           |                       |
|----|----------------|-------------|-------------|-----------|-----------|-----------------------|
| 9  | Output type    | 5002        | U16         | phase; 1- |           |                       |
|    | Output type    | 3002        | 010         | 3P4L; 2-  |           |                       |
|    |                |             |             | 3P3L      |           |                       |
| 10 | Daily Output   | 5003        | U16         |           | 0.1kWh    | Hybrid active power   |
| 10 | Energy         | 3003        | 010         |           | O. IKVVII | accumulation (Include |
|    | Total Output   |             |             |           |           | PV generation and     |
| 11 |                | 5004 - 5005 | U32         |           | 0.1kWh    | battery discharge     |
|    | Energy         |             |             |           |           | energy)               |
| 12 | Reserved       | 5006 - 5007 |             |           |           |                       |
| 13 | Inside         | 5008        | <b>S</b> 16 |           | 0.1℃      |                       |
| 13 | Temperature    | 3008        | 310         |           | 0.1 C     |                       |
| 14 | Reserved       | 5009~5010   |             |           |           |                       |
| 15 | MPPT 1 Voltage | 5011        | U16         |           | 0.1V      |                       |
| 16 | MPPT 1 Current | 5012        | U16         |           | 0.1A      |                       |
| 17 | MPPT 2 Voltage | 5013        | U16         |           | 0.1V      |                       |
| 18 | MPPT 2 Current | 5014        | U16         |           | 0.1A      |                       |
| 19 | Reserved       | 5015 - 5016 |             |           |           |                       |
| 20 | Total DC power | 5017 - 5018 | U32         |           | W         | PV Power              |
|    | A-B line       |             |             |           |           | Refer to Output type  |
| 21 | voltage/phase  | 5019        | U16         |           | 0.1V      | (address: 5002)       |
|    | A voltage      |             |             |           |           | 0: phase voltage;     |



|    |                  |           |      |   |        | 1: phase voltage;    |
|----|------------------|-----------|------|---|--------|----------------------|
|    |                  |           |      |   |        | 2: line voltage      |
|    |                  |           |      |   |        | Refer to Output type |
|    | B-C line         |           |      |   |        | (address: 5002)      |
| 22 | voltage/phase B  | 5020      | U16  |   | 0.1V   | 0: phase voltage;    |
|    | voltage          |           |      |   |        | 1: phase voltage;    |
|    |                  |           |      |   |        | 2: line voltage      |
|    |                  |           |      |   |        | Refer to Output type |
|    | C-A line         |           |      |   |        | (address: 5002)      |
| 23 | voltage/phase    | 5021      | U16  |   | 0.1V   | 0: phase voltage;    |
|    | voltage          |           | 4    | · |        | 1: phase voltage;    |
|    |                  |           |      |   |        | 2: line voltage      |
| 24 | Reserved         | 5022~5032 |      |   |        |                      |
| 25 | Reactive power   | 5033~5034 | S32  |   | var    |                      |
| 26 | Power factor     | 5035      | S16  |   | 0.001  |                      |
| 27 | Grid frequency   | 5036      | U16  |   | 0.1Hz  |                      |
| 28 | Export limit min | 5622      | U16  |   | 10W    | SH5.0RT              |
| 29 | Export limit     | 5623      | U16  |   | 10W    | SH6.0RT              |
| 29 | max              | 3023      | 010  |   | 1000   | SH8.0RT              |
| 20 | BDC rated        | E630      | 1116 |   | 100\4/ | SH10.0RT             |
| 30 | power            | 5628      | U16  |   | 100W   | SH3.0RS              |
| 31 | Max. Charging    | 5635      | U16  |   | 1A     | SH3.6RS              |



|    |                 |             |         | <br>      |   |
|----|-----------------|-------------|---------|-----------|---|
|    | Current (BMS)   |             |         |           | SH4.0RS                                   |
|    | Max.            |             |         |           | SH5.0RS                                   |
| 32 | Discharging     | 5636        | U16     | 1A        | SH6.0RS                                   |
|    | Current (BMS)   |             |         |           |   |
| 33 | PV Power of     | 6100 - 6195 | U16     | 1W        |   |
| 33 | today           | 6100 - 6195 | 016     | 1 VV      | $\langle \langle \lambda \rangle \rangle$ |
| 34 | Daily PV energy | 6196 - 6226 | U16     | 0.1KWh    |   |
| 54 | yields          | 0190 - 0220 | 016     | U. IKVVII |   |
| 35 | Monthly PV      | 6227 - 6238 | U16     | 1KWh      |   |
| 33 | energy yields   | 0227 - 0230 | 016     | IKVVII    |   |
| 36 | Reserved        | 6239 - 6249 |         |           |   |
| 37 | Yearly PV       | 6350 6390   | 1122*20 | 0.1144/b  |   |
| 37 | energy yields   | 6250 - 6289 | U32*20  | 0.1kWh    |   |
|    | Direct power    |             |         |           |   |
| 38 | consumption of  | 6290 - 6385 | U16*96  | 1W        |   |
|    | today from PV   |             |         |           |   |
|    | Daily direct    |             |         |           |   |
| 20 | energy          | 6386 - 6416 | 1110*21 | 0.1144/6  |   |
| 39 | consumption     | 0300 - 0410 | U16*31  | 0.1kWh    |   |
|    | from PV         |             |         |           |   |
| 40 | Monthly direct  | 6417 - 6428 | U16*12  | 0.1kWh    |   |
| 40 | energy          | 0417 - 0420 | 010"12  | O. IKVVII |   |



|    | consumption     |             |             |   |          |          |
|----|-----------------|-------------|-------------|---|----------|----------|
|    | from PV         |             |             |   |          |          |
|    | Yearly direct   |             |             |   |          |          |
|    | energy          | 6.100 6.150 |             |   | 0.4134#  |          |
| 41 | consumption     | 6429 - 6468 | U32*20      |   | 0.1kWh   |          |
|    | from PV         |             |             |   |          |          |
|    | Export power    |             |             |   |          |          |
| 42 | from PV of      | 6469 - 6564 | U16*96      |   | 1W       |          |
|    | today           |             |             |   |          |          |
|    | Daily export    |             |             |   | <i></i>  |          |
| 43 | energy from PV  | 6565 - 6595 | U16*31      |   | 0.1kWh   |          |
|    | Monthly export  |             |             |   |          |          |
| 44 | energy from PV  | 6596 - 6607 | U16*12      |   | 0.1kWh   |          |
|    | Yearly export   |             |             |   |          |          |
| 45 | energy from PV  | 6608 - 6647 | U32*20      |   | 0.1kWh   |          |
|    | Battery charge  |             |             |   |          |          |
| 46 | power of today  | 6648 - 6743 | U16*96      |   | 1W       |          |
|    | Daily battery   |             |             |   |          |          |
| 47 | charge energy   | 6744 - 6774 | U16*31      |   | 0.1kWh   |          |
|    | from PV         |             |             |   |          |          |
|    | Monthly battery | 6775 6706   | 114 6 4 4 6 |   | 0.413.41 |          |
| 48 | charge energy   | 6775 - 6786 | U16*12      |   | 0.1kWh   |          |
|    |                 | I           | i           | · |          | <u>I</u> |



|    | from PV                                    |                  |        |        |                       |
|----|--|------------------|--------|--------|-----------------------|
| 49 | Yearly battery<br>charge energy<br>from PV | 6787 - 6826      | U32*20 | 0.1kWh |                       |
| 50 | Reserved                                   | 6827-12999       |        |        |                       |
| 51 | System state                               | 13000            | U16    |        | Refer to Appendix 1.1 |
| 52 | Running state                              | 13001            | U16    | 0.1kWh | Refer to Appendix 1.2 |
| 53 | Daily PV<br>Generation                     | 13002            | U16    | 0.1kWh |                       |
| 54 | Total PV<br>Generation                     | 13003 -<br>13004 | U32    | 0.1kWh |                       |
| 55 | Daily export                               | 13005            | U16    | 0.1kW  |                       |
| 56 | Total export<br>energy from PV             | 13006 -<br>13007 | U32    | 0.1kWh |                       |
| 57 | Load power                                 | 13008 -<br>13009 | S32    | 1W     |                       |
| 58 | Export power                               | 13010 -<br>13011 | S32    | 1W     |                       |
| 59 | Daily battery charge energy from PV        | 13012            | U16    | 0.1kWh |                       |



| 60 | Total battery charge energy from PV  | 13013 -<br>13014 | U32 |   | 0.1kWh |  |
|----|--------------------------------------|------------------|-----|---|--------|--|
| 61 | CO <sub>2</sub> -reduction           | 13015 -<br>13016 | U32 |   | 0.1kg  |  |
| 62 | Daily direct energy consumption      | 13017            | U16 |   | 0.1kWh |  |
| 63 | Total direct energy consumption      | 13018 -<br>13019 | U32 | 2 | 0.1kWh |  |
| 64 | Battery voltage                      | 13020            | U16 |   | 0.1V   |  |
| 65 | Battery current                      | 13021            | U16 |   | 0.1A   |  |
| 66 | Battery power                        | 13022            | U16 |   | 1W     |  |
| 67 | Battery level                        | 13023            | U16 |   | 0.1%   |  |
| 68 | Battery state of healthy             | 13024            | U16 |   | 0.1%   |  |
| 69 | Battery<br>temperature               | 13025            | S16 |   | 0.1℃   |  |
| 70 | Daily battery<br>discharge<br>energy | 13026            | U16 |   | 0.1kWh |  |



|    | I                                    |                  |     | <u> </u> | <u> </u> |   |
|----|--------------------------------------|------------------|-----|----------|----------|---|
| 71 | Total battery<br>discharge<br>energy | 13027 -<br>13028 | U32 |          | 0.1kWh   |   |
| 72 | Self-<br>consumption of<br>today     | 13029            | U16 |          | 0.1%     |   |
| 73 | Grid state                           | 13030            | U16 |          |          | 0xAA: Off grid;<br>0x55: On Grid                            |
| 74 | Phase A current                      | 13031            | S16 |          | 0.1A     |   |
| 75 | Phase B current                      | 13032            | S16 |          | 0.1A     | Refer to Output type (address: 5002) 0: Invalid; 1/2: Valid |
| 76 | Phase C current                      | 13033            | S16 |          | 0.1A     | Refer to Output type (address: 5002) 0: Invalid; 1/2: Valid |
| 77 | Total active                         | 13034 -<br>13035 | S32 |          | W        |   |
| 78 | Daily Import<br>Energy               | 13036            | U16 |          | 0.1kWh   |   |



| 79  | Total Import | 13037~130 | U32   |         | 0.1kWh    |                   |
|-----|--------------|-----------|-------|---------|-----------|-------------------|
|     | Energy       | 38        | -     |         |           |                   |
|     |              |           |       |         |           | Li-ion: kwh       |
|     |              |           |       |         |           | Lead-acid: Ah     |
|     |              |           |       |         |           | Applicable types: |
|     |              |           |       |         | 4         | SH5K-20           |
| 80  | Battery      | 13039     | U16   |         | 0.1kwh    | SH3K6             |
|     | Capacity     |           |       |         | /Ah       | SH4K6             |
|     |              |           |       |         |           | SH5K-V13          |
|     |              |           |       |         |           | SH5K-30           |
|     |              |           | 1     | •       |           | SH3K6-30          |
|     |              |           |       |         |           | SH4K6-30          |
| 81  | Daily Charge | 13040     | U16   |         | 0.1kWh    |                   |
| 01  | Energy       | 13040     | 010   |         | U. IKVVII |                   |
| 0.2 | Total Charge | 13041~130 | 1122  |         | 0.4134//- |                   |
| 82  | Energy       | 42        | U32   |         | 0.1kWh    |                   |
|     |              |           |       | 1~9:    |           |                   |
|     |              |           |       | DRM0~DR |           |                   |
|     | DRI 1 St. 1  | 42040     | 114.6 | M8      |           |                   |
| 83  | DRM State    | 13043     | U16   | Other   |           |                   |
|     |              |           |       | Value:  |           |                   |
|     |              |           |       | Invalid |           |                   |



| 84 | Reserved               | 13044            |     |        |                       |
|----|------------------------|------------------|-----|--------|-----------------------|
| 85 | Daily export<br>energy | 13045            | U16 | 0.1kWh |                       |
| 86 | Total export<br>energy | 13046~130<br>47  | U32 | 0.1kWh |                       |
| 87 | Reserved               | 13048~130<br>49  |     |        |                       |
| 88 | Inverter alarm         | 13050 -<br>13051 | U32 |        |                       |
| 89 | Grid-side fault        | 13052 -<br>13053 | U32 |        |                       |
| 90 | System fault 1         | 13054 -<br>13055 | U32 |        |                       |
| 91 | System fault 2         | 13056 -<br>13057 | U32 |        | Refer to Appendix 1.3 |
| 92 | DC-side fault          | 13058 -<br>13059 | U32 |        |                       |
| 93 | Permanent fault        | 13060 -<br>13061 | U32 |        |                       |
| 94 | BDC-side fault         | 13062 -<br>13063 | U32 |        |                       |
| 95 | BDC-side               | 13064 -          | U32 |        |                       |



|     | permanent fault | 13065     |       |   |   |   |
|-----|-----------------|-----------|-------|---|---|---|
| 96  | Battery fault   | 13066 -   | U32   |   |   |   |
| 30  | buttery rudit   | 13067     | 032   |   |   |   |
| 97  | Battery alarm   | 13068 -   | U32   |   |   |   |
| J.  | Dutterly diam.  | 13069     |       |   |   |   |
| 98  | BMS alarm       | 13070 -   | U32   |   |   | $\langle \langle \lambda \rangle \rangle$ |
| 30  | DIVIS didiffi   | 13071     | 032   |   |   |   |
| 99  | BMS             | 13072 -   | 1122  |   |   |   |
| 99  | protection      | 13073     | U32   |   |   | )   |
| 100 | BMS fault 1     | 13074 -   | 11224 |   |   |   |
| 100 | DIVIS Iduit I   | 13075     | U32   | Í |   |   |
| 101 | BMS fault 2     | 13076 -   | U32   |   |   |   |
| 101 | DIVIS TAULT 2   | 13077     | 032   |   |   |   |
| 102 | BMS alarm 2     | 13078~130 | U32   |   |   |   |
| 102 | DIVIS didiTIT 2 | 79        | 032   |   |   |   |
| 103 | Reserved        | 13080 -   |       |   |   |   |
| 103 | Nesel veu       | 13099     |       |   |   |   |
| 104 | BMS Status      | 13100     | U16   |   |   | BMS info.                                 |
| 105 | Max. charging   | 13101     | U16   |   | ^ | Applicable types:                         |
| 105 | current         | 13101     | 010   |   | А | SH5K-20                                   |
| 100 | Max.            | 12102     | 1116  |   | Α | SH3K6                                     |
| 106 | discharging     | 13102     | U16   |   | Α | SH4K6                                     |



|     | current                 |       |     |       | SH5K-V13 |
|-----|-------------------------|-------|-----|-------|----------|
|     | Current                 |       |     |       | 2118-115 |
| 107 | Warning                 | 13103 | U16 |       | SH5K-30  |
| 108 | Protection              | 13104 | U16 |       | SH3K6-30 |
| 109 | Fault 1                 | 13105 | U16 |       | SH4K6-30 |
| 110 | Fault 2                 | 13106 | U16 |       |          |
| 111 | SOC                     | 13107 | U16 | 1%    |          |
| 112 | SOH                     | 13108 | U16 | 1%    |          |
| 113 | Battery Current         | 13109 | U16 | 0.1A  |          |
| 114 | Battery Voltage         | 13110 | U16 | 0.01V | )        |
| 115 | Cycle Count             | 13111 | U16 |       |          |
| 116 | Average cell            | 13112 | U16 |       |          |
|     | voltage                 |       |     |       |          |
| 117 | Max cell                | 12112 |     |       |          |
| 117 | voltage                 | 13113 | U16 |       |          |
| 118 | Min cell voltage        | 13114 | U16 |       |          |
| 119 | Battery Pack<br>voltage | 13115 | U16 |       |          |
| 120 | Average cell temp.      | 13116 | S16 |       |          |
| 121 | Max cell temp.          | 13117 | S16 |       |          |
| 122 | Min cell temp.          | 13118 | S16 |       |          |

Note: please refer to the troubleshooting chapter in SH-inverter manuals for fault code



explanations.

## 3.2 Parameter setting address definition (holding register)

| No. | Name        | Address     | Data     | Data range | Unit | Note |
|-----|-------------|-------------|----------|------------|------|------|
|     |             |             | type     | ·          |      |      |
|     | System      |             |          |            |      |      |
| 1   | clock: Year | 5000        | U16      |            |      |      |
|     | System      |             |          |            |      |      |
| 2   | clock:      | 5001        | U16      |            |      |      |
|     | Month       |             |          |            |      |      |
|     | System      |             |          |            |      |      |
| 3   | clock: Day  | 5002        | U16      |            |      |      |
|     | System      |             |          |            |      |      |
| 4   | clock:      | 5003        | U16      |            |      |      |
|     | Hour        |             |          |            |      |      |
|     | System      |             | <b>\</b> | P          |      |      |
| 5   | clock:      | 5004        | U16      |            |      |      |
|     | Minute      | <b>&gt;</b> |          |            |      |      |
|     | System      |             |          |            |      |      |
| 6   | clock:      | 5005        | U16      |            |      |      |
|     | Second      |             |          |            |      |      |
| 7   | Reserved    | 5006-       |          |            |      |      |
|     |             | 12999       |          |            |      |      |



|    |            |             |     | 0xCF (Start)            |   |        |
|----|------------|-------------|-----|-------------------------|---|--------|
| 8  | Start/Stop | 13000       | U16 | 0xCE (Stop)             |   |        |
|    |            |             |     | Others (no operation)   |   |        |
|    |            |             |     |                         |   | Applic |
|    |            |             |     |                         | 1 | able   |
|    |            |             |     |                         |   | types  |
|    |            |             |     |                         |   | :      |
|    |            |             |     |                         |   | SH5K-  |
|    |            |             |     |                         |   | 20     |
|    | Battery    |             |     |                         |   | SH3K6  |
| 9  | maintena   | 13001       | U16 | 0xAA (Maintenance)      |   | SH4K6  |
|    | nce        |             |     | Others (no operation)   |   | SH5K-  |
|    |            |             |     |                         |   | V13    |
|    |            |             |     |                         |   | SH5K-  |
|    |            |             | >   |                         |   | 30     |
|    |            |             |     |                         |   | SH3K6  |
|    |            | <b>&gt;</b> |     |                         |   | -30    |
|    |            |             |     |                         |   | SH4K6  |
|    |            |             |     |                         |   | -30    |
|    | Load 1     |             |     | 0: Timing mode;         |   |        |
| 10 | adjustmen  | 13002       | U16 | 1: ON/OFF mode;         |   |        |
|    | t mode     |             |     | 2: Power optimized mode |   |        |



|    |                                      |       |            | 3: Disable |      |  |
|----|--------------------------------------|-------|------------|------------|------|--|
| 11 | Load 1 timing period 1: Start hour   | 13003 | U16        | 0 - 23     | 1h   |  |
| 12 | Load 1 timing period 1: Start minute | 13004 | U16*<br>10 | 0 - 59     | 1min |  |
| 13 | Load 1 timing period 1: End hour     | 13005 | U16        | 0 - 23     | 1h   |  |
| 14 | Load 1 timing period 1: End minute   | 13006 | U16        | 0 - 59     | 1min |  |
| 15 | Load 1<br>timing<br>period 2:        | 13007 | U16        | 0 - 23     | 1h   |  |



|    | Start hour                           |       |            |                         |      |  |
|----|--------------------------------------|-------|------------|-------------------------|------|--|
| 16 | Load 1 timing period 2: Start minute | 13008 | U16*<br>10 | 0 - 59                  | 1min |  |
| 17 | timing period 2: End hour            | 13009 | U16        | 0 - 23                  | 1h   |  |
| 18 | Load 1 timing period 2: End minute   | 13010 | U16        | 0 - 59                  | 1min |  |
| 19 | Load 1 ON/OFF mode                   | 13011 | U16        | 0xAA (ON)<br>0x55 (OFF) |      |  |
| 20 | Load 1  power  optimized  mode:      | 13012 | U16        | 0 - 23                  | 1h   |  |



|    | Start hour |             |     |          |         |  |
|----|------------|-------------|-----|----------|---------|--|
|    | Load 1     |             |     |          |         |  |
|    | power      |             |     |          |         |  |
| 21 | optimized  | 13013       | U16 | 0 - 59   | 1min    |  |
| 21 | mode:      | 13013       | 010 | 0 - 39   | 1111111 |  |
|    | Start      |             |     |          |         |  |
|    | minute     |             |     |          |         |  |
|    | Load 1     |             |     |          |         |  |
|    | power      |             |     |          |         |  |
| 22 | optimized  | 13014       | U16 | 0 - 23   | 1h      |  |
|    | mode:      |             |     |          |         |  |
|    | End hour   |             |     |          |         |  |
|    | Load 1     |             |     |          |         |  |
|    | power      |             |     |          |         |  |
| 23 | optimized  | 13015       | U16 | 0 - 59   | 1min    |  |
|    | mode:      |             | 0.0 |          |         |  |
|    | End        | <b>&gt;</b> |     |          |         |  |
|    | minute     |             |     |          |         |  |
|    | Optimized  |             |     |          |         |  |
| 24 | power of   | 13016       | U16 | 0 - 5000 | 1W      |  |
|    | load 1     |             |     |          |         |  |
| 25 | Reserved   | 13017-      |     |          |         |  |



|    |                  | 13049  |                                     |   |    |        |  |
|----|------------------|--------|-------------------------------------|---|----|--------|--|
|    | EMS              |        |                                     | 0: Self-consumption mode (Default);           |    |        |  |
| 26 | 6 mode 13050 U16 |        | U16                                 | U16 2: Forced mode (charge/discharge/stop);   |    |        |  |
|    | selection        |        |                                     | 3: External EMS mode                          |    |        |  |
|    | Charge/di        |        |                                     | 0xAA: Charge;                                 | 2  |        |  |
| 27 | scharge          | 13051  | U16                                 | 0xBB: Discharge;                              |    |        |  |
|    | command          |        |                                     | 0xCC: Stop (Default );                        |    |        |  |
|    |                  |        |                                     | (1)0-5000W                                    |    |        |  |
|    |                  |        |                                     | Default:1000W (SH5K-                          |    |        |  |
|    | Clara va a (ali  |        |                                     | 20/SH3K6/SH4K6/SH5K-30/SH3K6-                 |    |        |  |
|    | Charge/di        |        | 30/SH4K6-30/SH3.0RS/SH3.6RS/SH4.0RS |   |    |        |  |
| 28 | scharge          | 13052  | U16                                 | /SH5.0RS /SH6.0RS)                            | 1W |        |  |
|    | power            |        |                                     | (2) 0-100% of BDC rated power (RO register    |    |        |  |
|    |                  |        | 4                                   | 5628). Pay attention to Unit Coeff difference |    |        |  |
|    | _                |        |                                     | (SH5.0RT/SH6.0RT/SH8.0RT/SH10.0RT)            |    |        |  |
| 20 | Reserved         | 13053~ |                                     |   |    |        |  |
| 29 |                  | 13054  |                                     |   |    |        |  |
|    |                  |        |                                     | 0 Lead-acid Narada                            |    | A 1:   |  |
|    | Datte            |        |                                     | 1 Li-ion Samsung                              |    | Applic |  |
| 30 |                  |        | U16                                 | 2 No battery                                  |    | able   |  |
|    | type             |        | 3 Other Lead-acid                   |   |    | types  |  |
|    |                  |        |                                     | 4 Li-ion US2000A                              |    | :      |  |



|    |                           |       |     | 5 Li-ion LG      |      | SH5K-  |
|----|---------------------------|-------|-----|------------------|------|--------|
|    |                           |       |     | 6 Li-ion US2000B |      | 20     |
|    |                           |       |     | 7 Li-ion GCL     |      | SH3K6  |
|    |                           |       |     | 8 Li-ion BSG     |      | SH4K6  |
|    |                           |       |     | 9 Li-ion Sungrow |      | SH5K-  |
|    |                           |       |     | 10 Li-ion BYD    |      | V13    |
|    |                           |       |     | 11 Li-ion TAWAKI |      | SH5K-  |
|    | Battery                   |       |     |                  |      | 30     |
| 31 | nominal                   | 13056 | U16 | 30.0 - 60.0V     | 0.1V | SH3K6  |
|    | voltage                   |       |     |                  |      | -30    |
|    | Battery 32 13057 capacity |       |     |                  |      | SH4K6  |
| 32 |                           |       | U16 | 10 - 1000Ah      | 1Ah  | -30    |
| 33 | Max. SOC                  | 13058 | U16 | 50. 0 - 100.0%   | 0.1% |        |
| 34 | Min. SOC                  | 13059 | U16 | 0.0 - 50.0%      | 0.1% |        |
|    | Battery                   |       |     | ¢                |      | Applic |
|    | overvolta                 |       |     |                  |      | able   |
| 35 | ge                        | 13060 | U16 | 48.0 - 70.0V     | 0.1V | types  |
|    | threshold                 |       |     |                  |      | :      |
|    | Battery                   |       |     |                  |      | SH5K-  |
|    | under                     |       |     |                  | _    | 20     |
| 36 | voltage                   | 13061 | U16 | 32.0 - 48.0V     | 0.1V | SH3K6  |
|    | threshold                 |       |     |                  |      | SH4K6  |
|    | l .                       |       | l   | <u> </u>         | l    | 1      |



|    | Battery   |             |       |                |       | SH5K-  |
|----|-----------|-------------|-------|----------------|-------|--------|
|    | over-     |             |       |                |       | V13    |
| 37 | temperatu | 13062       | S16   | 20.0 - 70.0°C  | 0.1℃  | SH5K-  |
|    | re        |             |       |                |       | 30     |
|    | threshold |             |       |                | 1     | SH3K6  |
|    | Battery   |             |       |                |       | -30    |
|    | under-    |             |       |                |       | SH4K6  |
| 38 | temperatu | 13063       | S16   | -30.0 - 10.0°C | 0.1℃  | -30    |
|    | re        |             |       |                |       |        |
|    | threshold |             |       |                |       |        |
| 39 | Reserved  | 13064       |       |                |       |        |
|    | Terminate |             |       |                |       | Applic |
|    | d current |             |       |                |       | able   |
| 40 | of        | 13065       | U16   | 0.005 0.0506   | 0.001 | types  |
| 40 | constant  | 13003       | 010   | 0.005 - 0.050C | С     | :      |
|    | voltage   | 1           |       |                |       | SH5K-  |
|    | charging  | <b>&gt;</b> |       |                |       | 20     |
|    | Max.      |             |       |                | 0.001 | SH3K6  |
| 41 | discharge | 13066       | U16   | 0.100 - 2.000C | 0.001 | SH4K6  |
|    | current   |             |       |                | С     | SH5K-  |
| 42 | Max.      | 12067       | 114.6 | 0.050 2.0006   | 0.001 | V13    |
| 42 |           | 13067       | U16   | 0.050 - 2.000C |       |        |



|    | current    |       |     |                  |       | 30    |
|----|------------|-------|-----|------------------|-------|-------|
|    |            |       |     |                  |       | SH3K6 |
|    | Constant   |       |     |                  |       |       |
| 43 | charge     | 13068 | U16 | 40.00 - 63.00V   | 0.01V | -30   |
|    | voltage    |       |     |                  |       | SH4K6 |
|    | Terminate  |       |     |                  | 2     | -30   |
|    | d voltage  |       |     |                  |       |       |
| 44 | of         | 13069 | U16 | 30.000 - 53.000V | 0.001 |       |
|    | dischargin |       |     |                  | V     |       |
|    |            |       |     |                  |       |       |
|    | g.         |       |     |                  |       |       |
|    | Emergenc   |       |     |                  | 0.001 |       |
| 45 | y charge   | 13070 | U16 | 0.025 - 2.000C   | С     |       |
|    | current    |       |     |                  |       |       |
|    | Time for   |       |     |                  |       |       |
| 46 | fully      | 13071 | U16 | 3s - 10800s      | 1s    |       |
|    | charge     |       |     |                  |       |       |
|    | Terminate  |       |     |                  |       |       |
|    | d current  | >     |     |                  | 0.001 |       |
| 47 | for fully  | 13072 | U16 | 0.005 - 0.050C   | С     |       |
|    | charge     |       |     |                  |       |       |
|    |            |       |     |                  |       |       |
|    | Time for   |       |     |                  |       |       |
| 48 | constant   | 13073 | U16 | 3s - 10000s      | 1s    |       |
|    | voltage    |       |     |                  |       |       |



|    | charge                        |                 |     |   |    |         |
|----|-------------------------------|-----------------|-----|---|----|---------|
| 49 | Export<br>power<br>limitation | 13074           | U16 | (1)0 -Nominal output power (SH5K-20/SH3K6/SH4K6/SH5K-30/SH3K6-30)  (2) Export limit min (RO register 5622) - Export limit max (RO register 5623) .  Pay attention to Unit Coeff difference (suitable for SH5.0RT/SH6.0RT/SH8.0RT/SH10.0RT/SH3.0RS/SH3.6RS/SH4.0RS/SH5.0RS /SH6.0RS) | 1W |         |
| 50 | Off-grid<br>option            | 13075           | U16 | 0xAA: Enable<br>0x55: Disable   |    |         |
| 51 | Reserved                      | 13076~<br>13079 |     |   |    |         |
|    | External                      |                 |     | 1 - 1000  |    | Loss if |
| 52 | EMS                           | 13080           | U16 | If no heartbeat update when timeout, PCS  | 1s | power   |
|    | heartbeat                     |                 |     | will stop running   |    | down    |
| 53 | Reserved                      | 13081~<br>13082 |     |   |    |         |
| 54 | External                      | 13083           | U16 | 0: External Signal 0  |    | Applic  |
| 54 | Signal of                     | 13063           | U16 | 1: External Signal 1  |    | able    |



|    | Italy                          |       |     | Other: No External Signal     |   | types  |
|----|--------------------------------|-------|-----|-------------------------------|---|--|
| 55 | Start Charging Power           | 13084 | U16 | 70~10000                      | W | :<br>SH5K-<br>20                                   |
| 56 | Start<br>Dischargi<br>ng Power | 13085 | U16 | 70~3000                       | W | SH3K6 SH4K6 SH5K- V13 SH5K- 30 SH3K6 -30 SH4K6 -30 |
| 57 | Meter Comm. Detectio           | 13086 | U16 | 0xAA: Enable<br>0x55: Disable |   |  |
| 58 | Export  Power  Limitatio  n    | 13087 | U16 | 0xAA: Enable<br>0x55: Disable |   | Applic able types                                  |



|    | <u> </u> |        |     | Clean | power |             |
|----|----------|--------|-----|-------|-------|-------------|
|    |          |        |     |       |       | SH5.0       |
|    |          |        |     |       |       | RT          |
|    |          |        |     |       |       | SH6.0       |
|    |          |        |     |       |       | RT          |
|    |          |        |     |       | 2     | SH8.0       |
|    |          |        |     |       |       | RT          |
|    |          |        |     |       |       | SH10R       |
|    |          |        |     |       |       | Т           |
|    |          |        |     |       |       | SH3.0<br>RS |
|    |          |        |     |       |       | SH3.6<br>RS |
|    |          |        |     |       |       | SH4.0<br>RS |
|    |          |        |     |       |       | SH5.0<br>RS |
|    |          |        |     |       |       | SH6.0<br>RS |
| F0 | Reserved | 13088~ |     |       |       |             |
| 59 |          | 13099  |     |       |       |             |
|    | Reserved |        |     |       |       |             |
| 60 | SOC for  | 13100  | U16 | 0~100 | %     |             |
|    | backup   |        |     |       |       |             |

#### Note:

Communication address = protocol address - 1. If data of address 5000 is to be inquired, the corresponding sending address data is 4999 (0x1387);



U16: 16-bit unsigned integer, big-endian;

U32: 32-bit unsigned integer; little-endian for double-word data. Big-endian for byte data;

S16: 16-bit signed integer, big-endian;

S32: 32-bit signed integer; little-endian for double-word data. Big-endian for byte data

Power factor: + means leading; - means lagging, 1000 means power factor 1.000, 950 means power factor 0.95.

# 4.Appendix

### Appendix 1.1 System state

| Stop                         | 0x0002 |  |  |
|------------------------------|--------|--|--|
| Standby                      | 0x0008 |  |  |
| Initial standby              | 0x0010 |  |  |
| Startup                      | 0x0020 |  |  |
| Running                      | 0x0040 |  |  |
| Fault                        | 0x0100 |  |  |
| Running in maintain mode     | 0x0400 |  |  |
| Running in forced mode       | 0x0800 |  |  |
| Running in off-grid mode     | 0x1000 |  |  |
| Restarting                   | 0x2501 |  |  |
| Running in External EMS mode | 0x4000 |  |  |



## **Appendix 1.2 Running state**

|            | Running state (Power flow) |           |                            |  |  |  |  |  |
|------------|----------------------------|-----------|----------------------------|--|--|--|--|--|
| D:+0       | DV marray                  | Bit0 == 0 | No power generated from PV |  |  |  |  |  |
| Bit0       | PV power                   | Bit0 == 1 | Power generated from PV    |  |  |  |  |  |
| Bit1       | Battery                    | Bit1 == 0 | Not charging               |  |  |  |  |  |
| DILI       | charging                   | Bit1 == 1 | Charging                   |  |  |  |  |  |
| Bit2       | Battery                    | Bit2 == 0 | Not discharging            |  |  |  |  |  |
| DILZ       | discharging                | Bit2 == 1 | Discharging                |  |  |  |  |  |
| Bit3       | Positive load              | Bit3 == 0 | Load is reactive           |  |  |  |  |  |
| DILO       | power                      | Bit3 == 1 | Load is active             |  |  |  |  |  |
| Bit4       | Feed-in                    | Bit4 == 0 | No power feed-in the grid  |  |  |  |  |  |
| DIL4       | power                      | Bit4 == 1 | Power feed-in the grid     |  |  |  |  |  |
|            | Import Power               | Bit5 == 0 | No power imported from the |  |  |  |  |  |
| Bit5       | Import Power               |           | grid                       |  |  |  |  |  |
|            | from grid                  | Bit5 == 1 | Importing power from grid  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Bit6       | Reserved                   | Bit6      |                            |  |  |  |  |  |
|            |                            |           |                            |  |  |  |  |  |
| Bit7       | Negative                   | Bit7 == 0 | No power generated from    |  |  |  |  |  |
| (Refitting | load power                 |           | "Load"                     |  |  |  |  |  |
| System)    |                            | Bit7== 1  | Power generated            |  |  |  |  |  |
|            |                            |           | from "Load"                |  |  |  |  |  |



## **Appendix 1.3 Fault code instructions**

Inverter fault analysis by bit:

For example:

Inverter alarm: 0x00102000 (0001 0000 0010 0000 0000 0000b)

bit13 & bit20 is set.

According the following table, the low word base code of the inverter alarm is 70 and the high word base code is 500. So the bit13 represents a fault code of 083 (i.e. 70+13), and the bit 20 represents a fault code of 504 [i.e. 500+(20-16)].

| Inverter | Low      | DC-side   | Low byte  | Battery | Low byte   | BMS     | Low byte   |
|----------|----------|-----------|-----------|---------|------------|---------|------------|
| alarm    | word     | fault     | base      | fault   | base code: | fault 1 | base code: |
| 13050 -  | base     | 13058 -   | code: 19  | 13066 - | 700        | 13074 - | 832        |
| 13051    | code: 70 | 13059     |           | 13067   |            | 13075   |            |
|          | High     |           | High word |         | High word  |         | High word  |
|          | word     |           | base      |         | base code: |         | base code: |
|          | base     |           | code: 200 |         | 716        |         | 848        |
|          | code :   |           |           |         |            |         |            |
|          | 500      |           |           |         |            |         |            |
| Grid-    | Low      | Permanent | Low word  | Battery | Low word   | BMS     | Low word   |
| side     | word     | fault     | base      | alarm   | base code: | fault 2 | base code: |
| fault    | base     | 13060 -   | code: 401 | 13068 - | 900        | 13076 - | 864        |
| 13052 -  | code: 2  | 13061     |           | 13069   |            | 13077   |            |
| 13053    | High     |           | High word |         | High word  |         | High word  |

# SUNGROW

|         | word     |           | base      |            | base code: |         | base code: |
|---------|----------|-----------|-----------|------------|------------|---------|------------|
|         | base     |           | code: 417 |            | 916        |         | 880        |
|         | code :   |           |           |            |            |         |            |
|         | 100      |           |           |            |            |         |            |
| System  | Low      | BDC-side  | Low word  | BMS        | Low word   | BMS     | Low word   |
| fault 1 | word     | fault     | base      | alarm      | base code: | alarm 2 | base code: |
| 13054 - | base     | 13062 -   | code: 600 | 13070 -    | 932        | 13078 - | 964        |
| 13055   | code :   | 13063     |           | 13071      |            | 13079   |            |
|         | 300      |           |           |            |            |         |            |
|         | High     |           | High word |            | High word  |         | High word  |
|         | word     |           | base      |            | base code: |         | base code: |
|         | base     |           | code: 616 |            | 948        |         | 980        |
|         | code :   |           |           |            |            |         |            |
|         | 316      |           |           |            |            |         |            |
| System  | Low      | BDC-side  | Low word  | BMS        | Low word   |         |            |
| fault 2 | word     | permanent | base      | protection | base code: |         |            |
| 13056 - | base     | fault     | code: 800 | 13072 -    | 732        |         |            |
| 13057   | code: 36 | 13064 -   |           | 13073      |            |         |            |
|         | High     | 13065     | High word |            | High word  |         |            |
|         | word     |           | base      |            | base code: |         |            |
|         | base     |           | code: 816 |            | 748        |         |            |
|         | code: 52 |           |           |            |            |         |            |



### **Appendix 1.4 Examples**

Take ComTest for example.

1.1 Acquire one piece of running information

Supposed that the inverter address is 1, it needs to acquire data from address 5000 of 3x address type.

The PC sends (HEX):

01 04 13 87 00 01 85 67

The inverter replies (HEX):

01 04 02 00 22 39 29

Note: The type code of inverter SG4KTL is 0x0022.

1.2 Acquire multiple running information

Supposed that the inverter address is 1, it needs to acquire 10 data from address starting from 5000 of 3x address type

The PC sends (HEX):

01 04 13 87 00 0A C4 A0

The inverter replies (HEX):

01 04 14 00 22 00 28 00 00 00 00 00 05 00 00 00 26 00 00 00 00 00 00 AF F8

Note: The type code of inverter SG4KTL is 0x0022. The nominal output power is 4.0 kW, two-phase. Daily power generation is 0. The total power generation is 5 kWh. The total running time is 38 h. The internal temperature is 0°C. The internal transformer temperature is 0°C.

1.3 Acquire SN



Supposed that the inverter address is 1, it needs to acquire 10 data from address starting

The PC sends (HEX):

01 04 13 7D 00 0A E4 91

from 4990 of 3x address type

The inverter replies (HEX):

01 04 14 31 32 31 32 31 32 30 30 31 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 9B 56

Note:

type.

- 1. SN data type is UTF-8;
- 2. Serial number is: 121212001

### 1.4 Read one setting datum

Supposed that the inverter address is 1, it needs to read data from address 5000 of 4x address

The PC sends (HEX):

01 03 13 87 00 01 30 A7

The inverter replies (HEX):

01 03 02 07 D8 BA 2E

Note: the data read out is year 2008.

### 1.5 Read multiple setting data

Supposed that the inverter address is 1, it needs to read 10 data from address starting from

5000 of 4x address type.

The PC sends (HEX):

01 03 13 87 00 0A 71 60



The inverter replies (HEX):

01 03 14 07 DA 00 0A 00 1E 00 09 00 28 00 25 00 CE 00 AA 01 F4 00 00 80 53

Note: The data are October 30th, 2010, 09:40:37; Stop; power limitation enabled, power limitation value is 50%.

#### 1.6 Set one datum

Supposed that the inverter address is 1, it needs to set data from address 5000 of 4x address type.

The PC sends (HEX):

01 10 13 87 00 01 02 07 DA 19 4D

The inverter replies (HEX):

01 10 13 87 00 01 B5 64

Or

The PC sends (HEX):

01 06 13 87 07 DA BE CC

The inverter replies (HEX):

01 06 13 87 07 DA BE CC

Note: The setting data is year 2010

## 1.7 Set multiple data

Supposed that the inverter address is 1, it needs to set 10 data to address starting from 5000 of 4x address type.

The PC sends (HEX):

01 10 13 87 00 0A 14 07 D9 00 0A 00 1E 00 09 00 10 00 00 CE 00 AA 01 F4 00 00 3E 65



The inverter replies (HEX):

01 10 13 87 00 0A F4 A3

Note: The data are October 30th, 2009, 09:16:00, stop, power limitation enabled, power limitation value is 50%.