

Continuous integration / Continuous delivery (deployment).
Lection 3.



- 1. Jenkins nodes (slaves)
- 2. Jenkins CLI (command line interface)
- 3. Jenkins delivery pipelines "as code"
- 4. Approaches/technologies to delivery/deployment



- Run more builds on Jenkins nodes (agent/slaves)
- Decrease load to Jenkins controller
- Different OS'es can be used on Jenkins nodes (agent/slaves) for different applications

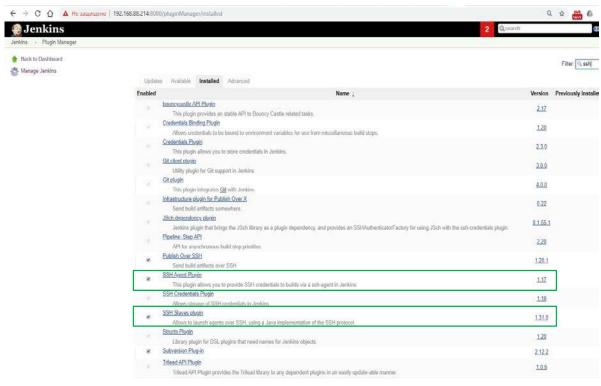


Jenkins nodes (slaves)

Jenkins master needs Java on Jenkins slaves:

sudo apt-get install openjdk-11-jdk

Jenkins master needs two plugins to communicate with Jenkins slaves: SSH Agent, SSH Slaves





Jenkins nodes (slaves)

May be you remember, but I prefer to remind you. Copy public key from master Jenkins to Slaves befoer their usage will be available.

- ssh <u>student@192.168.88.193</u> (Slave1 IP address <u>example</u>)
- ssh-copy-id <u>student@192.168.88.193</u>
- ssh <u>student@192.168.88.194</u> (Slave2 IP address <u>example</u>)
- ssh-copy-id <u>student@192.168.88.194</u>

On slaves should be done:

1 sudo apt update #update repository list

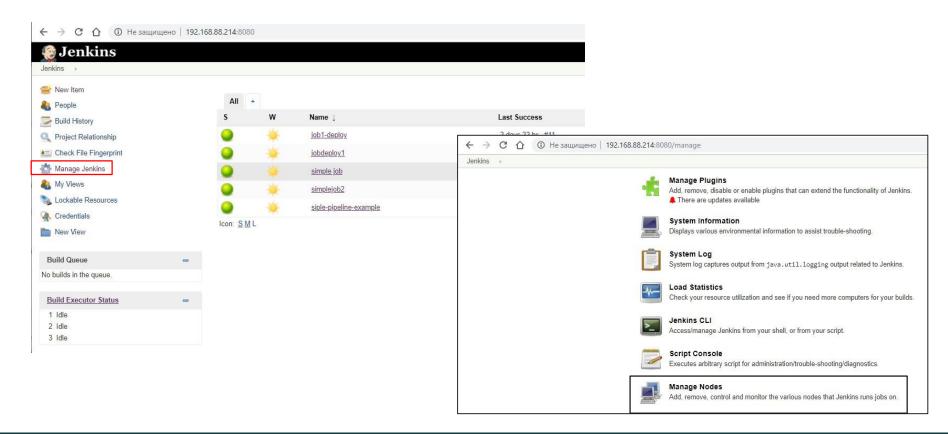
*2 ip a #check IP for SSH

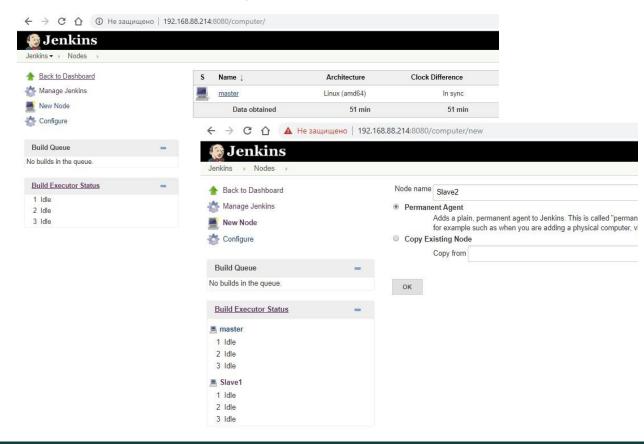
*3 pwd #check where are you now)

*4 mkdir jenkins #home directory for Jenkins

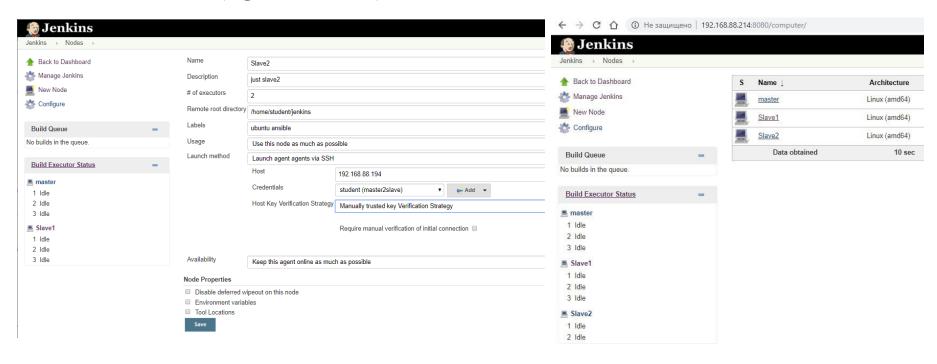
5 sudo apt-get install openidk-8/11-idk # needed for Jenkins

#*- optional

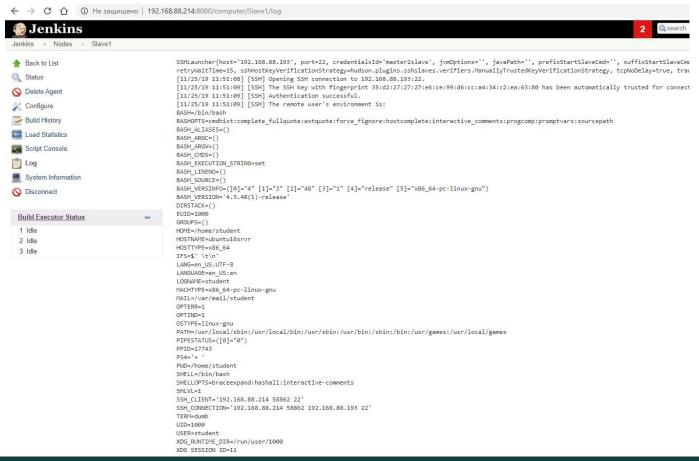




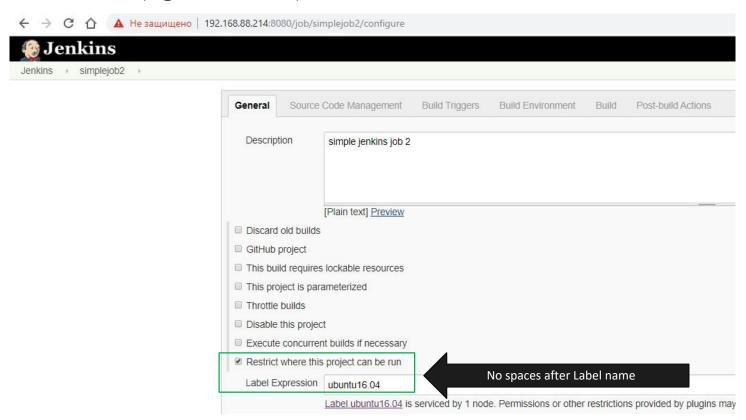




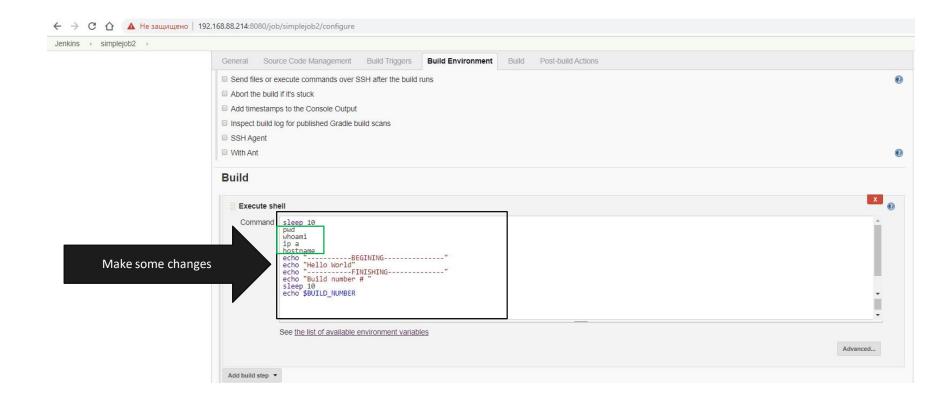


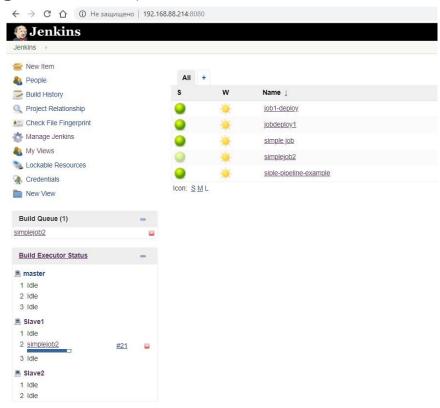




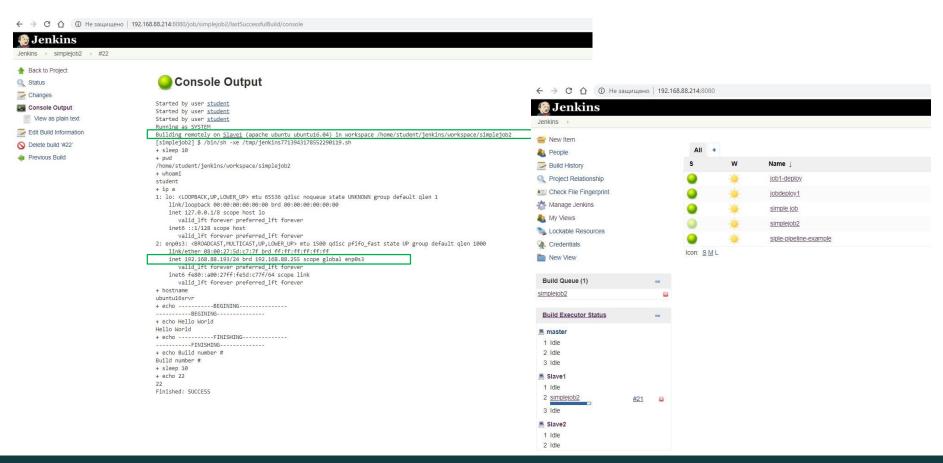




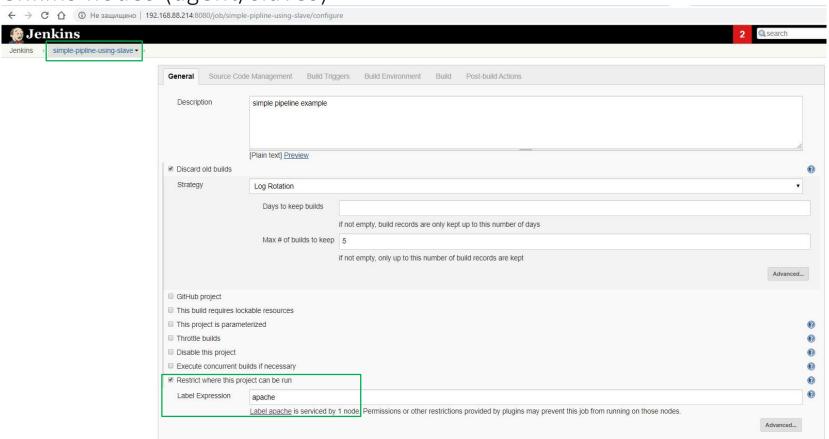




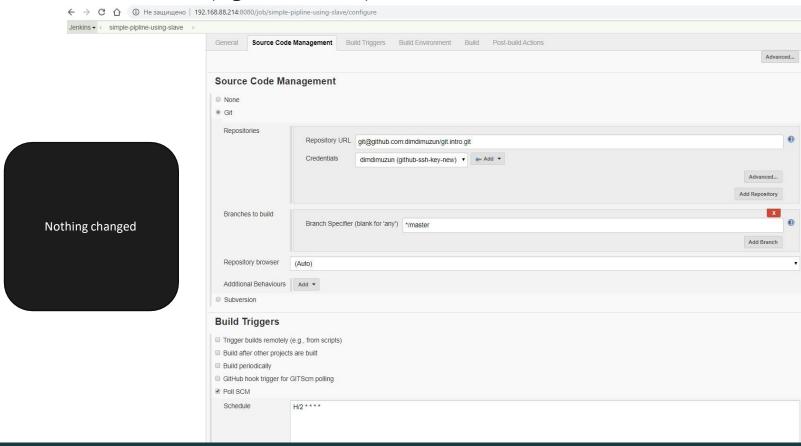




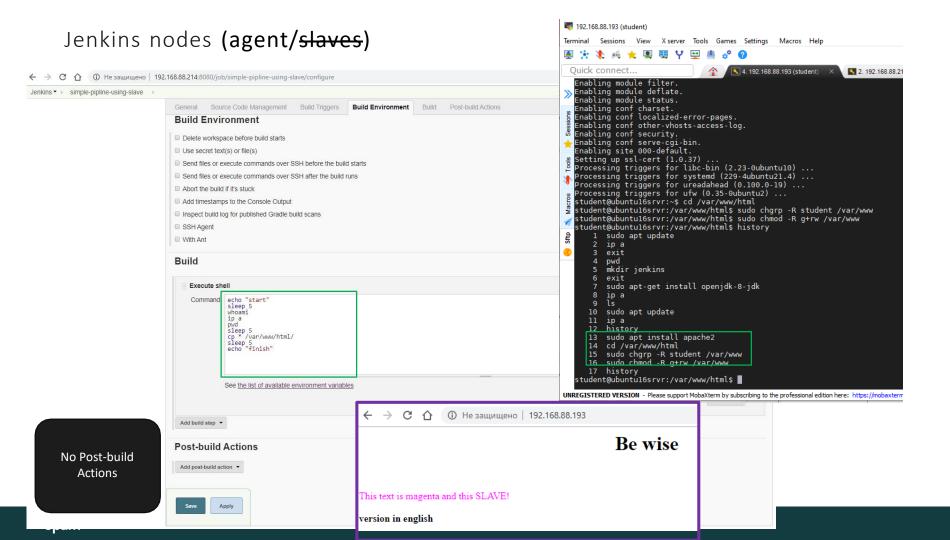












- Control Jenkins using command line interface
- Allow to develop scripts

https://jenkins.io/doc/developer/cli/

https://jenkins.io/doc/book/managing/cli/

Using the CLI client

While the SSH-based CLI is fast and covers most needs, there may be situations where the CLI client distributed with Jenkins is a better fit. For example, the default transport for the CLI client is HTTP which means no additional ports need to be opened in a firewall for its use.

Downloading the client

The CLI client can be downloaded directly from a Jenkins master at the URL /jnlpJars/jenkins-cli.jar, in effect JENKINS_URL/jnlpJars/jenkins-cli.jar

While a CLI .jar can be used against different versions of Jenkins, should any compatibility issues arise during use, please re-download the latest .jar file from the Jenkins master.

Using the client. The general syntax for invoking the client is as follows:

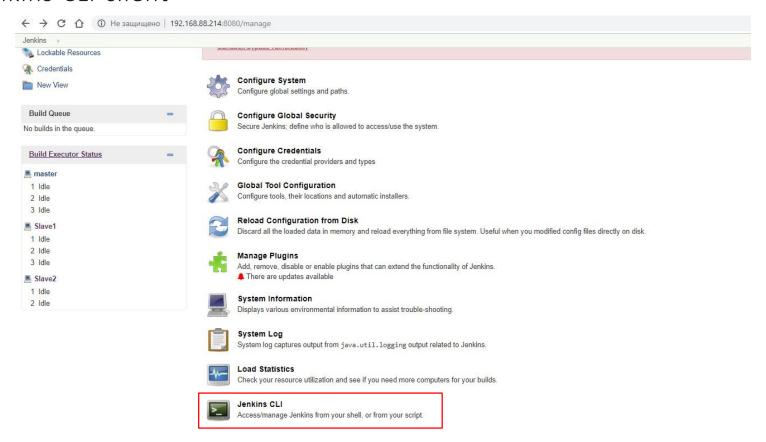
java -jar jenkins-cli.jar [-s JENKINS_URL] [global options...] command [command options...] [arguments...]

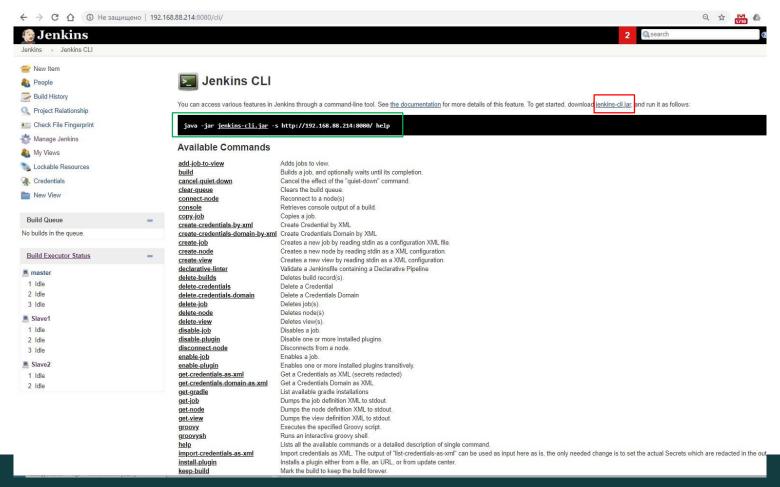
The JENKINS_URL can be specified via the environment variable \$JENKINS_URL. Summaries of other general options can be displayed by running the client with no arguments at all.

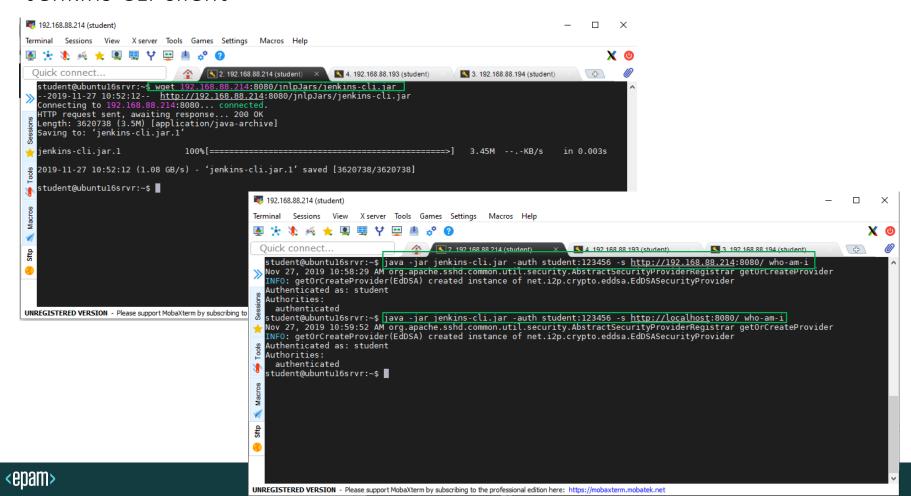
Client connection modes

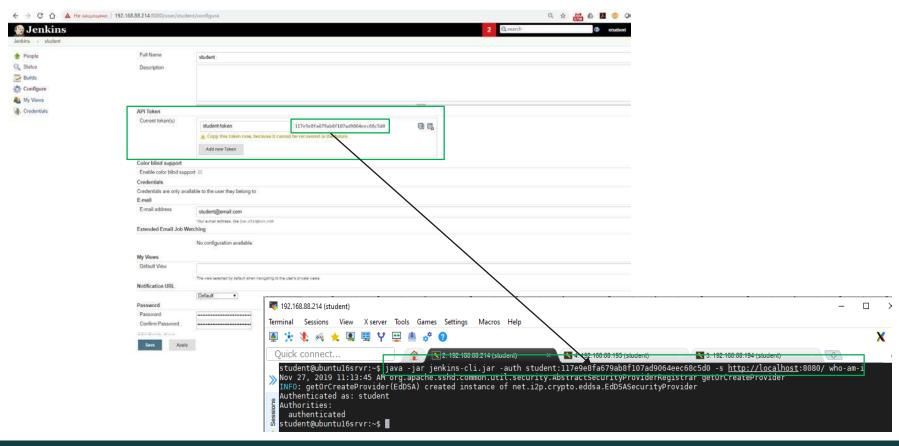
There are two basic modes in which the client may be used, selectable by global option: -http and -ssh.





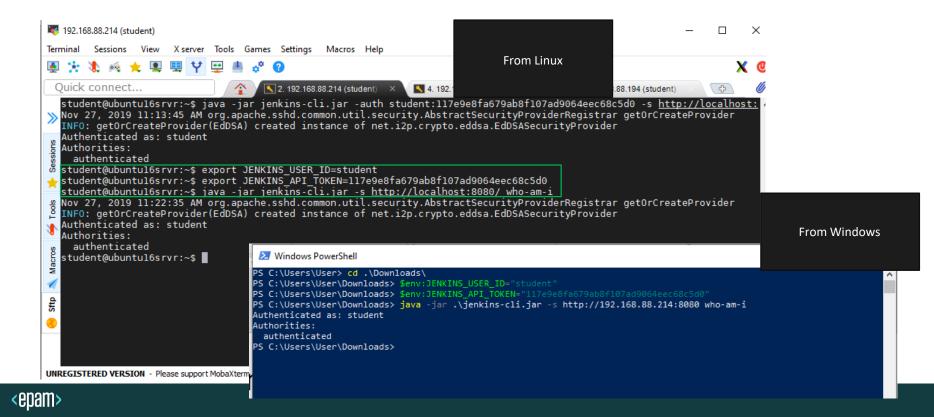


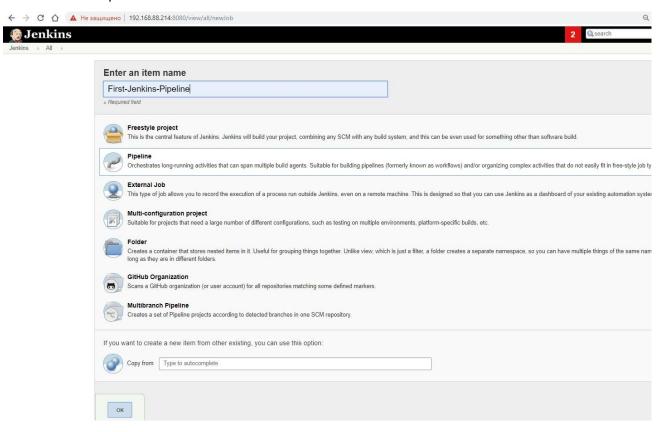


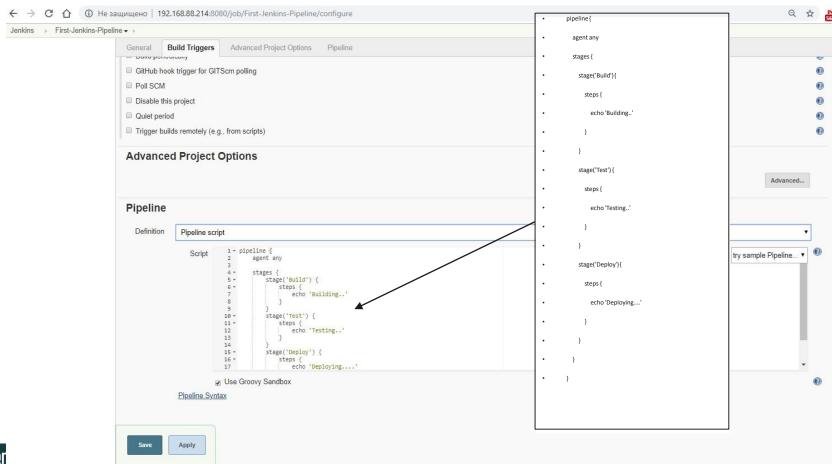


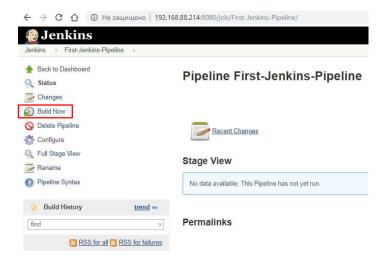


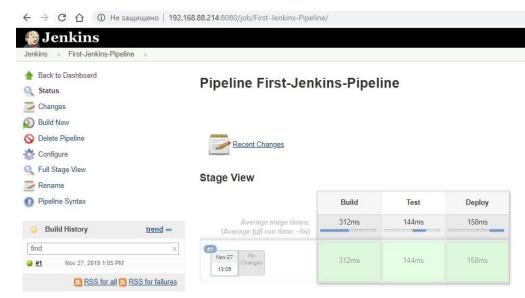
• To automate you can use:





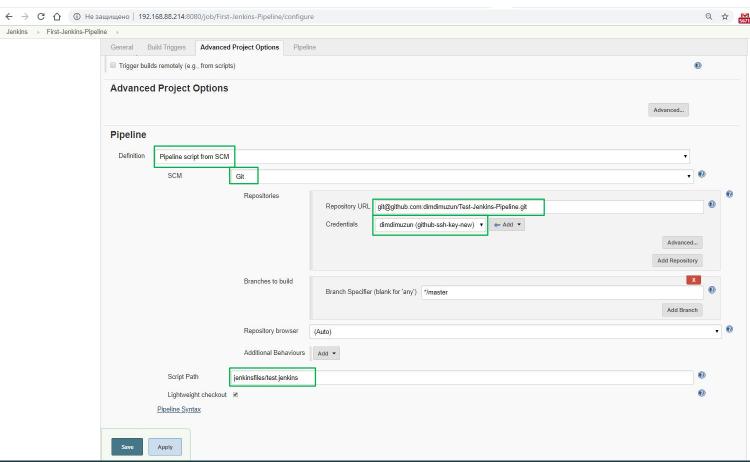




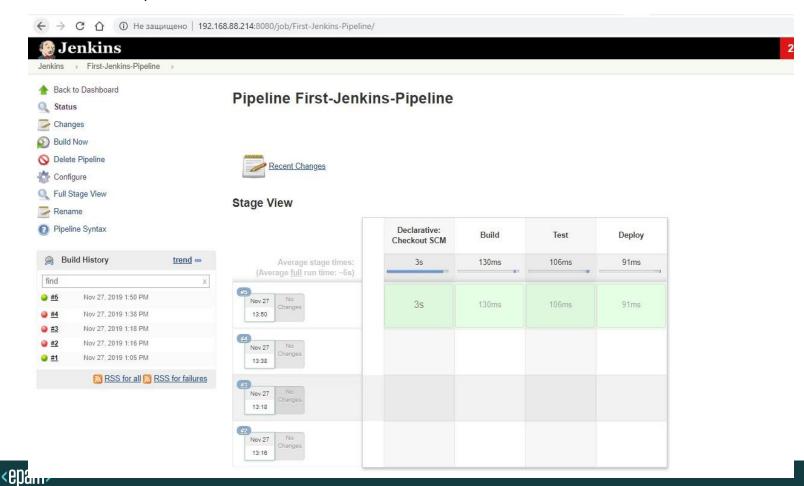


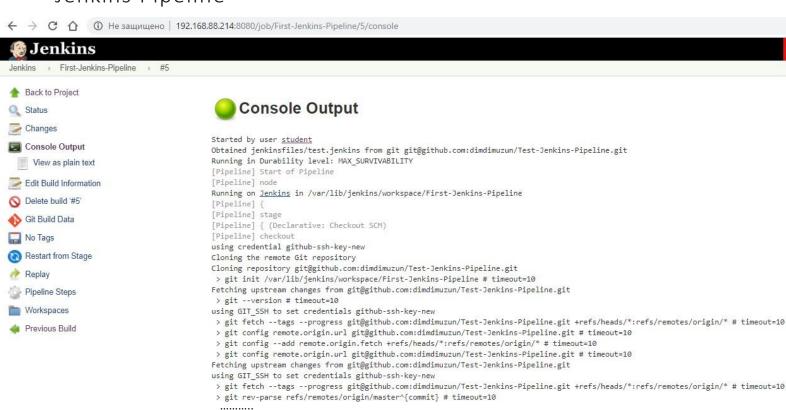
Permalinks

- Last build (#1), 7.5 sec ago
- Last stable build (#1), 7.5 sec ago
- Last successful build (#1), 7.5 sec ago
- . Last completed build (#1), 7.5 sec ago

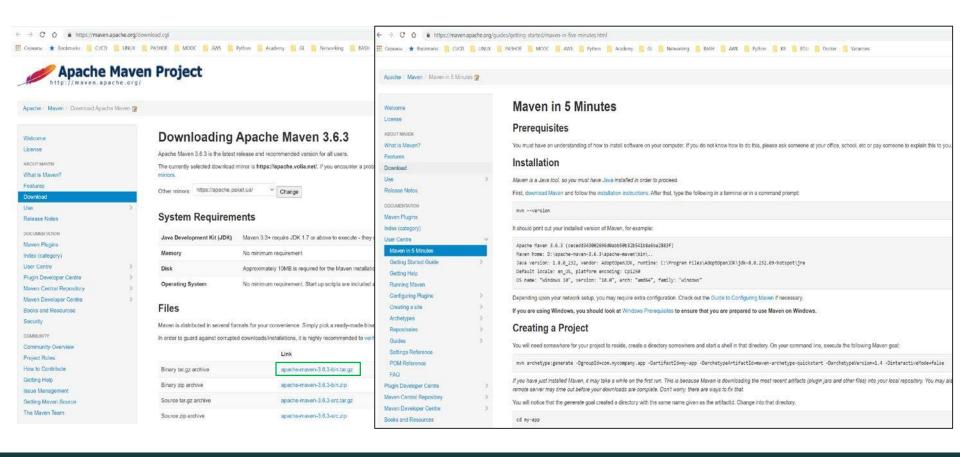








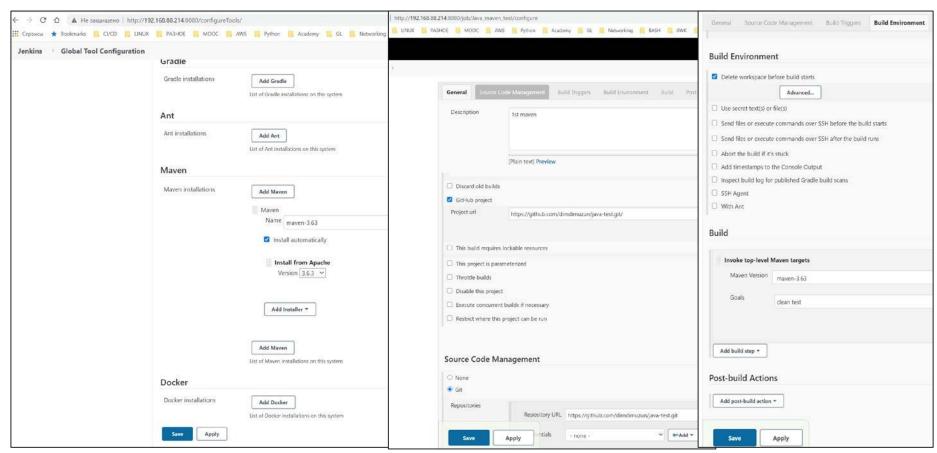
[Pipeline] // node [Pipeline] End of Pipeline Finished: SUCCESS



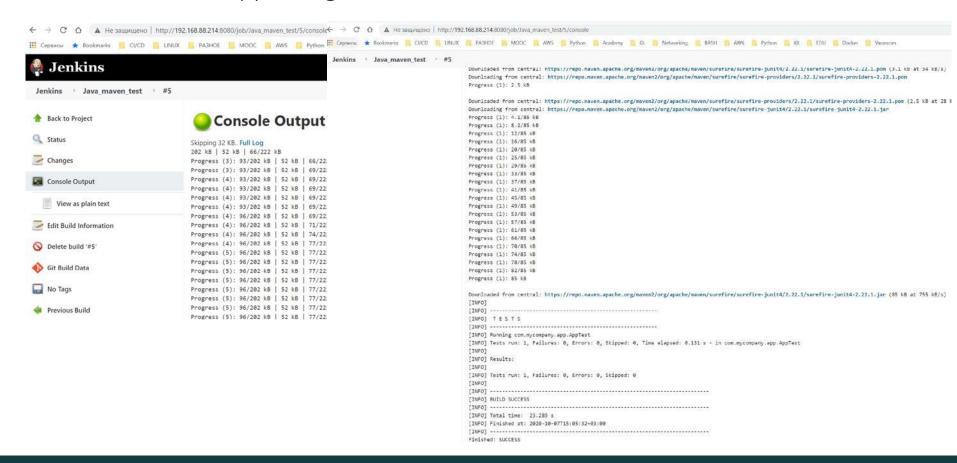


```
uick connect...
                                            2 192 168 88 214 (student) (1)
student@ubuntu16srvr:~/github/my_maven_app$ tree
                                                                              student@ubuntul6srvr:~/github/mv maven app$ echo $PATH
                                                                               home/student/bin:/home/student/.local/bin:/usr/local/sbin:/usr/local/bin:/usr/sbin:/usr/bin:/bin:/usr/games:/usr/local/games:/snap/bin
                                                                              student@ubuntu16srvr:~/github/my_maven_app$_export_PATH="$PATH:/home/student/apache-maven-3.6.3"
    -- pom.xml
                                                                              student@ubuntu16srvr:-/github/my_maven_app$ export PATH-"$PATH:/home/student/apache-maven-3.6.3/bin"
student@ubuntu16srvr:-/github/my_maven_app$ mvn -version
Apache Maven 3.6.3 (cecedd343002696d0abb5bb<del>2b2542b0a6ba2983f)</del>
                                                                               aven home: /home/student/apache-mayen-3.6.3
                                                                              Java version: 1.8.0_222, vendor: Private Build, runtime: /usr/lib/jvm/java-8-openjdk-amd64/jre
                                                                             Default locale: en US. platform encoding: UTF-8
                                                                              OS name: "linux", version: "4.4.0-131-generic", arch: "amd64", family: "unix"
                            L-- App.java
                                                                                                            uick connect...
                                                                                                                                                       2. 192.168.88.214 (student) (1)
                                                                                                                                                                                          3. 192.168.88.214 (student) (1)
                                                                                                            student@ubuntu16srvr:~/github/my_maven_app$ cd my-app/
                                                                                                             student@ubuntu16srvr:~/github/my_maven_app/my-app$ mvn test
                            -- AppTest.java
                                                                                                                   Scanning for projects...
 12 directories, 3 files
                                                                                                                    ------ com.mycompany.app:my-app >------
 student@ubuntu16srvr:~/github/my_maven_app$ cat my-app/src/main/java/com/mycompany/app/App.java
                                                                                                                   Building my-app 1.0-SNAPSHOT
package com.mycompany.app:
                                                                                                                   --- mayen-resources-plugin: 3.0.2:resources (default-resources) @ my-app ---
 * Hello world!
                                                                                                                   Using 'UTF-8' encoding to copy filtered resources.
                                                                                                                   skip non existing resourceDirectory /home/student/github/my_maven_app/my-app/src/main/resources
 public class App
                                                                                                                   --- mayen-compiler-plugin: 3.8.0:compile (default-compile) @ my-app ---
                                                                                                                   Nothing to compile - all classes are up to date
    public static void main( String[] args )
                                                                                                                   --- maven-resources-plugin: 3.0.2:testResources (default-testResources) @ mv-app ---
        System.out.println( "Hello World!" );
                                                                                                                   Using 'UTF-8' encoding to copy filtered resources.
                                                                                                                   skip non existing resourceDirectory /home/student/github/my mayen app/my-app/src/test/resources
 student@ubuntu16srvr:~/github/my_maven_app$ cat my-app/src/test/java/com/mycompany/app/AppTest.java
                                                                                                                   --- maven-compiler-plugin:3.8.0:testCompile (default-testCompile) @ my-app ---
                                                                                                                   Nothing to compile - all classes are up to date
package com.mycompany.app:
                                                                                                                   --- maven-surefire-plugin:2.22.1:test (default-test) @ my-app ---
 import static org.junit.Assert.assertTrue;
import org.junit.Test:
                                                                                                                   TESTS
 Unit test for simple App.
                                                                                                                   Running com.mycompany.app.AppTest
                                                                                                                   Tests run: 1, Failures: 0, Errors: 0, Skipped: 0, Time elapsed: 0.086 s - in com.mycompany.app.AppTest
 ublic class AppTest
                                                                                                                   Results:
     * Rigorous Test :-)
    @Test
                                                                                                                   BUILD SUCCESS
    public void shouldAnswerWithTrue()
                                                                                                                   Total time: 3.083 s
        assertTrue( true ):
                                                                                                                   Finished at: 2020-10-08T07:47:54+03:00
                                                                                                             student@ubuntu16srvr:~/github/my_maven_app/my-app$
 tudent@ubuntu16srvr:~/github/my_maven_app$
```











Deployment-strategies

https://thenewstack.io/deployment-strategies/

https://docs.okd.io/latest/dev_guide/deployments/deployment_strategies.html

https://azure.microsoft.com/en-us/blog/deployment-strategies-defined/

Recreate: Version A is terminated then version B is rolled out.

<u>Ramped</u> (also known as rolling-update or incremental): Version B is slowly rolled out and replacing version A.

<u>Blue/Green</u>: Version B is released alongside version A, then the traffic is switched to version B.

<u>Canary</u>: Version B is released to a subset of users, then proceed to a full rollout.

A/B testing: Version B is released to a subset of users under specific condition.

<u>Shadow</u>: Version B receives real-world traffic alongside version A and doesn't impact the response.



Q&A

