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ФАКУЛЬТЕТ _____ «Информатика и системы управления»

КАФЕДРА _____ «Теоретическая информатика и компьютерные технологии»

Лабораторная работа № 3
по курсу «Компьютерные сети»
«Протокол одноранговой сети»

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1 Задание

Адресная книга (полносвязная)

Топология: полносвязная.

Информация, известная пиру при запуске: его IP-адрес и порт, а также IP-адреса и порты возможных соседей. Описание службы: каждый пир через стандартный поток ввода принимает команды – добавление записи адресной книги (вида «фамилия–e-mail»), удаление записи и вывод списка записей; пиры должны обмениваться записями, чтобы у всех была одинаковая адресная книга.

2 Результаты

Исходный код программы представлен в листинге 1, 2, 3, 4

Листинг 1 — client.go

```
1 package main
2 import (
3     "encoding/json"
4     "fmt"
5     "log"
6     "net"
7     "os"
8     "os/signal"
9     "time"
10 )
11 type AddressBook struct {
12     Records []Record `json:"records"`
13 }
14 type Record struct {
15     Name string `json:"name"`
16     Email string `json:"email"`
17 }
18 type SupType struct{
19     supType ForJSON `json:"suptype"`
20 }
21 type ForJSON struct{
22     forJSON Record `json:"forjson"`
23     oper string `json:"oper"`
24     index int `json:"index"`
25     len int `json:"len"`
26 }
27 type Peer struct {
28     IP string
29     Port int
30 }
```

Листинг 2 — client.go(продолжение 1)

```

1 func main() {
2     ip := getIPAddress()
3     port := getPort()
4     neighbors := getNeighbors()
5     addressBook := AddressBook{}
6     go startServer(ip, port, neighbors, &addressBook)
7     go startCommandServer(&addressBook, port)
8     c := make(chan os.Signal, 1)
9     signal.Notify(c, os.Interrupt)
10    <-c
11    log.Println("Exiting ...")
12 }
13 func getIPAddress() string {
14     conn, err := net.Dial("udp", "8.8.8.8:80")
15     if err != nil {
16         log.Fatal(err)
17     }
18     defer conn.Close()
19     localAddr := conn.LocalAddr().(*net.UDPAddr)
20
21     return localAddr.IP.String()
22 }
23 func getPort() int {
24     port := 2222
25     fmt.Print("Port: ")
26     fmt.Scan(&port)
27     address := fmt.Sprintf("localhost:%d", port)
28     l, err := net.Listen("tcp", address)
29     if err != nil {
30         log.Fatal(err)
31     }
32     defer l.Close()
33     localAddr := l.Addr().(*net.TCPAddr)
34     return localAddr.Port
35 }
36 func getNeighbors() []Peer {
37     neighbors := []Peer{{getIPAddress(), 1111}, {getIPAddress(), 2222}, {
38         getIPAddress(), 3333}}
39     return neighbors
40 }
41 func startServer(ip string, port int, neighbors []Peer, addressBook *
42     AddressBook) {
43     address := fmt.Sprintf("%s:%d", ip, port)
44     listener, err := net.Listen("tcp", address)
45     if err != nil {
46         log.Fatal(err)
47     }
48     defer listener.Close()
49     log.Printf("Server started and listening on %s\n", address)
50     for {
51         conn, err := listener.Accept()
52         if err != nil {
53             log.Fatal(err)
54         }
55         go handleConnection(conn, addressBook)
56     }
57 }

```

Листинг 3 — client.go(продолжение 2)

```
1 func handleConnection(conn net.Conn, addressBook *AddressBook) {
2     defer conn.Close()
3     log.Println("New connection established")
4     message := make([]byte, 4096)
5     n, err := conn.Read(message)
6     if err != nil {
7         log.Println(err)
8         return
9     }
10    var record AddressBook
11    err = json.Unmarshal(message[:n], &record)
12
13    if err != nil {
14        log.Println(err)
15        return
16    }
17    addressBook.Records = record.Records
18 }
19
20 func sendAddressBookToNeighbors(addressBook *AddressBook, port int) {
21     jsonData, err := json.Marshal(addressBook)
22     if err != nil {
23         log.Println(err)
24         return
25     }
26     for _, neighbor := range getNeighbors() {
27         if neighbor != ([]Peer{{getIPAddress(), port}})[0] {
28             go sendAddressBook(neighbor, jsonData)
29         }
30     }
31 }
32
33 func sendAddressBook(neighbor Peer, jsonData []byte) {
34     address := fmt.Sprintf("%s:%d", neighbor.IP, neighbor.Port)
35     conn, err := net.DialTimeout("tcp", address, time.Second*5)
36     if err != nil {
37         log.Printf("Failed to connect to neighbor %s: %v\n", address, err)
38         return
39     }
40     defer conn.Close()
41
42     _, err = conn.Write(jsonData)
43     if err != nil {
44         log.Println(err)
45         return
46     }
47
48     log.Printf("Sent address book to neighbor %s\n", address)
49 }
```

Листинг 4 — client.go

```
1 func startCommandServer(addressBook *AddressBook, port int) {
2     for {
3         var command string
4         fmt.Print("Enter command (add, remove, list): ")
5         fmt.Scanln(&command)
6
7         switch command {
8             case "add":
9                 addRecord(addressBook, port)
10            case "remove":
11                removeRecord(addressBook, port)
12            case "list":
13                listRecords(addressBook)
14            default:
15                log.Println("Invalid command")
16        }
17    }
18 }
19 func addRecord(addressBook *AddressBook, port int) {
20     var name, email string
21     fmt.Print("Enter name: ")
22     fmt.Scanln(&name)
23     fmt.Print("Enter email: ")
24     fmt.Scanln(&email)
25
26     record := Record{Name: name, Email: email}
27     addressBook.Records = append(addressBook.Records, record)
28
29     sendAddressBookToNeighbors(addressBook, port)
30 }
31
32 func removeRecord(addressBook *AddressBook, port int) {
33     var index int
34     fmt.Print("Enter the index of the record to remove: ")
35     fmt.Scanln(&index)
36
37     if index >= 0 && index < len(addressBook.Records) {
38         addressBook.Records = append(addressBook.Records[:index],
39                                     addressBook.Records[index+1:]...)
40
41         sendAddressBookToNeighbors(addressBook, port)
42     } else {
43         log.Println("Invalid index")
44     }
45 }
46
47 func listRecords(addressBook *AddressBook) {
48     for i, record := range addressBook.Records {
49         fmt.Printf("%d. %s - %s\n", i, record.Name, record.Email)
50     }
51 }
```

Результат запуска представлен на рисунке 1, 2

```
goarty@GoComp: ~/Documents/lab_3/src
Port: 1111
Enter command (add, remove, list): 2023/10/20 06:19:26 Server started and listening on 192.168.50.220:1111
add
Enter name: Jone
Enter email: jone@gmail.ru
Enter command (add, remove, list): 2023/10/20 06:19:45 Sent address book to neighbor 192.168.50.220:3333
2023/10/20 06:19:45 Sent address book to neighbor 192.168.50.220:2222
2023/10/20 06:20:15 New connection established
2023/10/20 06:20:52 New connection established
list
0. Jone - jone@gmail.ru
1. Frank - frank@gmail.com
2. Hevy - hevygandex.ru
Enter command (add, remove, list):

goarty@GoComp: ~/Documents/lab_3/src$ go run client.go
Port: 2222
Enter command (add, remove, list): 2023/10/20 06:19:29 Server started and listening on 192.168.50.220:2222
add
Enter name: Frank
Enter email: frank@gmail.com
Enter command (add, remove, list): 2023/10/20 06:20:15 Sent address book to neighbor 192.168.50.220:3333
2023/10/20 06:20:15 Sent address book to neighbor 192.168.50.220:1111
2023/10/20 06:20:52 New connection established
list
0. Jone - jone@gmail.ru
1. Frank - frank@gmail.com
2. Hevy - hevygandex.ru
Enter command (add, remove, list):
```

Рис. 1 — Пример ввода контактов

```
goarty@GoComp: ~/Documents/lab_3/src
Port: 1111
Enter command (add, remove, list): 2023/10/20 06:19:26 Server started and listening on 192.168.50.220:1111
add
Enter name: Jone
Enter email: jone@gmail.ru
Enter command (add, remove, list): 2023/10/20 06:19:45 Sent address book to neighbor 192.168.50.220:3333
2023/10/20 06:20:15 Sent address book to neighbor 192.168.50.220:2222
2023/10/20 06:20:52 New connection established
list
0. Jone - jone@gmail.ru
1. Frank - frank@gmail.com
2. Hevy - hevygandex.ru
Enter command (add, remove, list): remove
Enter the index of the record to remove: 0
Enter command (add, remove, list): 2023/10/20 06:22:59 Sent address book to neighbor 192.168.50.220:2222
2023/10/20 06:22:59 Sent address book to neighbor 192.168.50.220:3333
list
0. Jone - jone@gmail.ru
1. Hevy - hevygandex.ru
2. Hevy - hevygandex.ru
Enter command (add, remove, list): 2023/10/20 06:23:42 New connection established
list
0. Jone - jone@gmail.ru
1. Hevy - hevygandex.ru
2. Hevy - hevygandex.ru
Enter command (add, remove, list): add
Enter name: Gregor
Enter email: gregor@gmail.ru
Enter command (add, remove, list): 2023/10/20 06:23:42 Sent address book to neighbor 192.168.50.220:1111
2023/10/20 06:23:42 Sent address book to neighbor 192.168.50.220:2222
list
0. Jone - jone@gmail.ru
1. Hevy - hevygandex.ru
2. Gregor - gregor@gmail.ru
Enter command (add, remove, list): 2023/10/20 06:24:12 New connection established
list
0. Jone - jone@gmail.ru
1. Hevy - hevygandex.ru
2. Gregor - gregor@gmail.ru
Enter command (add, remove, list): remove
Enter the index of the record to remove: 0
Enter command (add, remove, list): 2023/10/20 06:24:12 Sent address book to neighbor 192.168.50.220:1111
2023/10/20 06:24:12 Sent address book to neighbor 192.168.50.220:3333
list
0. Jone - jone@gmail.ru
1. Hevy - hevygandex.ru
2. Gregor - gregor@gmail.ru
Enter command (add, remove, list):
```

Рис. 2 — Пример удаления контактов