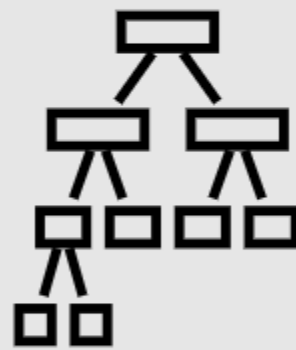


$\mathcal{D}_{\text{train}}$

\mathcal{I}

$\hat{f} / \hat{\theta}$



$$\min_{\theta} \mathcal{R}_{\text{emp}}(\theta)$$