

第一次实验课前准备工作

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- 一、实验课信息
- 二、如何连接实验平台
- 三、准备工作



一、实验课信息



- ➤ Nachos实验报告将采用分组方式提交(上机检查是单人的)
 - 最多4人为一组(个别组除外)。分组确定后,未经特别批准,不得变更。 课代表在第一次上实验课前把分组名单邮件提交给老师和助教,标明组长 和组长账号。
 - 第一次实验指导书将在第三周上传到课程网站



二、如何连接实验平台

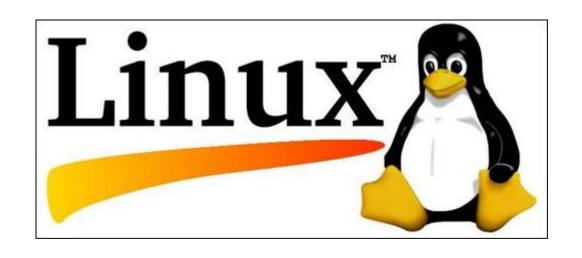


- ▶ 可在59.77.8.124服务器上进行实验
 - ssh 用户名@59.77.8.124
 - 用户名为cs+学号后9位,如cs123456789
 - 初始密码为123456





- ▶你需要了解Linux的常用命令
 - 参考材料: Linux 常用命令学习 | 菜鸟教程







- > 尝试编译Nachos源代码
 - 1. 点击课程网站"实验课"文件夹下的"nachos-linux64.tar.gz",将下载的文件拷贝到实验平台的个人目录下。
 - 2. 通过命令"tar-zxf nachos-linux64.tar.gz"解压源代码,并进入"nachos-3.4/code"目录(如果不知道怎么做这步,参考上一页PPT的教程)。
 - 3. 执行命令 " make "





- > 尝试编译Nachos源代码
 - 4. 观察编译结果,如果没有错误,则执行第5步

```
".data", filepos 0x4c0, mempos 0x3f0, size 0x0

".bss", filepos 0x0, mempos 0x3f0, size 0x12c0
../../gnu-decstation-ultrix/decstation-ultrix/2.95.3/gcc -B../../../gnu-decstation-ultrix/ -G 0 -c -I.c sort.c
../../gnu-decstation-ultrix/decstation-ultrix/2.95.3/ld -T script -N start.o sort.o -o sort.coff
../bin/coff2noff sort.coff sort
numsections 3
Loading 3 sections:

".text", filepos 0xd0, mempos 0x0, size 0x2f0

".data", filepos 0x3c0, mempos 0x2f0, size 0x0

".bss", filepos 0x0, mempos 0x2f0, size 0x1000

make[1]: Leaving directory `/home/lihui/nachos-3.4/code/test'
[lihui@mcore code]$ |
```





- > 尝试编译Nachos源代码
 - 5. 进入 "nachos-3.4/code/threads"目录,执行 "./nachos"并观察结果。

```
[lihui@mcore threads]$ ./nachos
*** thread 0 looped 0 times
*** thread 1 looped 0 times
*** thread 0 looped 1 times
*** thread 1 looped 1 times
*** thread 0 looped 2 times
*** thread 1 looped 2 times
*** thread 0 looped 3 times
*** thread 1 looped 3 times
*** thread 0 looped 4 times
*** thread 1 looped 4 times
No threads ready or runnable, and no pending interrupts.
Assuming the program completed.
Machine halting!
Ticks: total 130, idle 0, system 130, user 0
Disk I/O: reads 0, writes 0
Console I/O: reads 0, writes 0
Paging: faults 0
Network I/O: packets received 0, sent 0
Cleaning up...
[lihui@mcore threads]$ 🗌
```







➤ 在课前尽力阅读Nachos源代码,理解刚才执行的 nachos程序做了什么。

```
[lihui@mcore threads]$ ./nachos
*** thread 0 looped 0 times
*** thread 1 looped 0 times
*** thread 0 looped 1 times
*** thread 1 looped 1 times
*** thread 0 looped 2 times
*** thread 1 looped 2 times
*** thread 0 looped 3 times
*** thread 1 looped 3 times
*** thread 0 looped 4 times
*** thread 1 looped 4 times
No threads ready or runnable, and no pending interrupts.
Assuming the program completed.
Machine halting!
Ticks: total 130, idle 0, system 130, user 0
Disk I/O: reads 0, writes 0
Console I/O: reads 0, writes 0
Paging: faults 0
Network I/O: packets received 0, sent 0
Cleaning up...
[lihui@mcore threads]$ \sqcap
```





谢谢!

