

## IT Problem 2

Answer the following questions. Submit one Excel file with 2 worksheets

- “Polynomial”: solution of Problem A
- “Linear”: solution of Problem B

In each worksheet please add your comments explaining what you have done in a Text Box (use Insert->TextBox).

Each of the questions A,B carries equal weight (2.5 marks each).

### 1. Solving polynomials

Show how Solver can be used to find roots and local minima and maxima of smooth functions, using the following problem as example.

- Find a real root of the polynomial  $p(x)=x^4 - 2x^3 - 8x^2 - 4x + 3$ .
- Having found one root, progressively find the rest of the real roots (assuming they are all different).
- Find a (local) minimum value of  $p(x)$ .
- Having found one minimum, find the other assuming it is different.
- Having found the minima, find the local maximum between them.

Explain how your procedure would differ for a polynomial of odd degree.

### 2. Solving constrained linear problems

Show how Solver can be used to solve constrained linear problems, using the following problem as an example.

You have three non-negative variables –  $x$ ,  $y$ ,  $z$ . You are told that:

$$x + y + z \leq 6$$

$$x + 2y + 3z \leq 10$$

$$3x + 2y + 2z = 15$$

What is the maximum value that the following function can take, given these constraints:

$$x + 9y + z?$$