

第四章 机械振动 作业 参考答案

一、选择题

4.1.1. 答: C、G、H、J、K

4.1.2. 答: C, F, G

4.1.3. 答: A、B、D、F

4.1.4. 答: B, D, E, F, H

4.1.5. 答: A

4.1.6. 答: D

4.1.7. 答: A

4.1.8. 答: A

4.1.9. 答: A

4.1.10. 答: C

4.1.11. 答: C

4.1.12. 答: D; B。

4.1.13. 答: B

4.1.14. 答: A

4.1.15. 答: A

4.1.16. 答: C

二、填空题

4.2.1. 答: $T = 2\pi\sqrt{\frac{m_1\Delta x_0}{m_2g}}$

4.2.2. 答: $A = 0.05\text{ m}$, $\varphi = \arccos(4/5) = -36.87^\circ = -36^\circ 52' 12''$ (第4象限)

4.2.3. 答: $\frac{E_k}{E} = \frac{3}{4}$, $T = 2\pi\sqrt{\frac{\Delta l}{g}}$

4.2.4. 答: $A = 0.02\text{ m}$

4.2.5. 答: $x = 0.05\sqrt{2}\cos\left(\frac{\pi}{2}t - \frac{3\pi}{4}\right)$, $\phi = \frac{3\pi}{4}$

4.2.6. 答: 直线 ($\frac{x}{A} + \frac{y}{B} = 0$)

4.2.7. 答: 椭圆 ($\frac{x^2}{A^2} + \frac{y^2}{B^2} = 1$)

4.2.8. 答: $\frac{T_x}{T_y} = \frac{2}{3}$, $\frac{\omega_x}{\omega_y} = \frac{3}{2}$

4.2.9. 答: $\omega = \sqrt{\omega_0^2 - 2\beta^2}$, $\omega = \omega_0$

三、计算题

4.3.1. $T = \frac{2\pi}{\omega} \approx 0.36\text{ s}$, $A = 4.176\text{ cm}$, $\varphi = 16.694^\circ$

$$x = 0.04176\cos(17.5t + 16.694^\circ)$$

4.3.2. $x = 5 \times 10^{-2}\cos(2t + 53.13^\circ)\text{ (m)}$

4.3.3. $x = 0.04\cos\left(\frac{\pi}{2}t - \frac{\pi}{4}\right)\text{ m}$,

$$v = -0.0628 \sin\left(\frac{\pi}{2}t - \frac{\pi}{4}\right) \text{m} \cdot \text{s}^{-1}, \quad a = -0.0986 \cos\left(\frac{\pi}{2}t - \frac{\pi}{4}\right) \text{m} \cdot \text{s}^{-2}$$

$$4.3.4. \quad (1) \quad x = 0.04 \cos\left(2\pi t - \frac{\pi}{2}\right) \text{m}; \quad (2) \quad x = 0.04 \cos(2\pi t + \pi) \text{m}$$

$$(3) \quad x = 0.04 \cos\left(2\pi t + \frac{3\pi}{4}\right) \text{m}; \quad (4) \quad x = 0.04 \cos\left(2\pi t - \frac{\pi}{3}\right) \text{m}$$

$$4.3.5. \quad (1) \quad x = 0.04 \cos\left(\pi t + \frac{\pi}{4}\right) \text{m}; \quad (2) \quad t_2 = \frac{13}{12} \text{s}$$

$$4.3.6. \quad (1) \quad T = \frac{\pi}{10} \text{s}; \quad (2) \quad x = 0.01 \cos\left(20t - \frac{\pi}{2}\right) \text{m}; \quad (3) \quad x_1 = \pm \frac{1}{2} A$$

$$4.3.7. \quad (1) \quad x_0 = 0, \quad v_0 = 0.2 \text{m} \cdot \text{s}^{-1}$$

$$(2) \quad x_1 = 4 \times 10^{-2} \cos(\pi/6) \text{m}, \quad v_1 = -2 \times 10^{-1} \sin(\pi/6) \text{m} \cdot \text{s}^{-1},$$

$$a_1 = -\cos(\pi/6) \text{m} \cdot \text{s}^{-2}$$

$$(3) \quad v_2 = -2 \times 10^{-1} \sin(-\pi/3) \text{m} \cdot \text{s}^{-1}, \quad a_2 = -\cos(-\pi/3) \text{m} \cdot \text{s}^{-2}$$

$$F_2 = -0.04 \cos(-\pi/3) \text{N}$$

$$4.3.8. \quad (1) \quad E_k = 0.002 \text{J}, \quad E = 0.002 \text{J}; \quad (2) \quad x_1 = \pm \frac{\sqrt{2}}{2} \times 0.01 \approx \pm 0.0071 \text{m}$$

$$4.3.9. \quad (1) \quad A_{12} = 0.5 \text{m}, \quad \varphi_{12} = 81.87^\circ; \quad (2) \quad \varphi_3 = \varphi_1 = \frac{3}{4}\pi; \quad (3) \quad \varphi_3 = -\frac{3}{4}\pi$$