《数据库系统》—— 关系模型

## 基于关系代数的数据查询表达

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#### 环境说明

```
Student (sNo, sName, sSex, sAge, sDept)
Course (cNo, cName, cPNo, cCredit)
SC (sNo, cNo, score)
```

- □查询所有软件学院的学生信息 σ<sub>sDept='软件学院'</sub>(Student)
- □查询所有年龄小于等于20岁的男学生信息 σ<sub>sAge≥20 ∧ sSex='M'</sub>(Student)
- □查询所有软件学院年龄小于20岁的男学生姓名及年龄  $\Pi_{sName,sAge}(\sigma_{sAge \geq 20 \land sSex='M'}(Student))$
- **□**查询'001'号学生所选择的所有课程号  $\Pi_{cNo}(\sigma_{sNo='070001'}(SC))$

□查询选修了'001'号课或者选修了'002'号课程的学生信息

$$\Pi_{sNo}(\sigma_{cNo='001'} \vee cNo='002'}(SC)) \bowtie Student$$

$$(\Pi_{sNo}(\sigma_{cNo='001'}(SC)) \cup \Pi_{sNo}(\sigma_{cNo='002'}(SC))) \bowtie Student$$

□查询选修了'001'号课并且选修了'002'号课程的学生信息

$$\Pi_{\text{sNo}}(\sigma_{\text{cNo}='001}, c\text{No}='002}, (\text{SC})) \bowtie \text{Student}$$

$$(\Pi_{sNo}(SC \div \sigma_{cNo='001}, \vee_{cNo='002}, (C))) \bowtie Student$$

X

$$(\Pi_{sNo,cNo}(SC) \div \sigma_{cNo='001}, \forall cNo='002}, (C)) \bowtie Student$$

$$\Pi_{sNo}((\sigma_{cNo='001}, (SC)) \cap (\sigma_{cNo='002}, (SC))) \bowtie Student$$

$$(\Pi_{sNo}(\sigma_{cNo='001}, (SC)) \cap \Pi_{sNo}(\sigma_{cNo='002}, (SC))) \bowtie Student$$

□查询选修了'001'号课但没选修'002'号课程的学生信息

$$(\Pi_{sNo}(\sigma_{cNo='001'}(SC) - \sigma_{cNo='002'}(SC))) \bowtie Student$$

$$(\Pi_{sNo}(\sigma_{cNo='001'}(SC)) - \Pi_{sNo}(\sigma_{cNo='002'}(SC))) \bowtie Student$$

S

sNo	sName	sAge
s01	•••	
s02		
s03		

SC

X

sNo	cNo	score
s01	001	90
s02	002	95
s01	002	80
s03	001	70

□查询所有没选'001'号课程的学生信息

$$\Pi_{sNo}(\sigma_{cNo\neq'001'}(SC)) \bowtie Student$$

$$(\Pi_{sNo}(Student) - \Pi_{sNo}(\sigma_{cNo='001'}(SC))) \bowtie Student$$

S

sNo	sName	sAge
s01	•••	
s02		
s03		

SC

X

sNo	cNo	score
s01	001	90
s02	002	95
s01	002	80
s03	001	70

□查询仅仅选了'001'号课程的学生信息

$$(\Pi_{sNo}(SC) - \Pi_{sNo}(\sigma_{cNo\neq '001},(SC))) \bowtie Student$$

$$(\Pi_{sNo}(\sigma_{cNo} = '_{001}, (SC)) - \Pi_{sNo}(SC - \sigma_{cNo} = '_{001}, (SC))) \bowtie Student$$

SC

sNo	cNo	score
s01	001	90
s02	002	95
s01	002	80
s03	001	70

□查询仅仅没选'001'号课程的学生信息

□...

### 关于本讲内容



祝各位学习愉快!

# 感谢观看!

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