| GROUPS | METHOD | ENT | MI | Q_{abf} | SSIM |
|---------|---------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| G1 | QPSO+PCNN | 6.133 | 0.845 | 0.622 | 0.637 |
| | MOPSO+PCNN | 6.137 | 0.849 | 0.623 | 0.642 |
| | PSO+PCNN | 6.304 | 0.858 | 0.625 | 0.644 |
| | MFOA+PCNN | 6.356 | 0.868 | 0.626 | 0.647 |
| | WOA+PCNN | 6.253 | 0.847 | 0.597 | 0.624 |
| | PSO-TV+PCNN | 6.799 | 0.878 | 0.643 | 0.658 |
| | PSO-DE+PCNN | 6.442 | 0.867 | 0.647 | 0.682 |
| | DE+PCNN | 7.035 | 0.889 | 0.649 | 0.689 |
| | Proposed | 7.266 | 0.898 | 0.668 | 0.714 |
| | · | | | | |
| G2 | QPSO+PCNN | 6.017 | 0.764 | 0.555 | 0.558 |
| | MOPSO+PCNN | 6.037 | 0.765 | 0.556 | 0.562 |
| | PSO+PCNN | 6.315 | 0.767 | 0.558 | 0.567 |
| | MFOA+PCNN | 6.357 | 0.767 | 0.559 | 0.570 |
| | WOA+PCNN | 5.168 | 0.733 | 0.484 | 0.535 |
| | PSO-TV+PCNN | 6.474 | 0.776 | 0.573 | 0.589 |
| | PSO-DE+PCNN | 6.053 | 0.768 | 0.579 | 0.597 |
| | DE+PCNN | 6.433 | 0.778 | 0.578 | 0.632 |
| | Proposed | 6.467 | 0.780 | 0.587 | 0.662 |
| | ongo | - 40- | 0.5 | 0.75- | 0.545 |
| G3 | QPSO+PCNN | 6.135 | 0.769 | 0.559 | 0.567 |
| | MOPSO+PCNN | 6.164 | 0.773 | 0.562 | 0.569 |
| | PSO+PCNN | 6.337 | 0.775 | 0.565 | 0.570 |
| | MFOA+PCNN | 6.377 | 0.777 | 0.566 | 0.571 |
| | WOA+PCNN | 6.023 | 0.775 | 0.489 | 0.538 |
| | PSO-TV+PCNN | 6.496 | 0.759 | 0.559 | 0.599 |
| | PSO-DE+PCNN | 6.112 | 0.763 | 0.579 | 0.591 |
| | DE+PCNN | 6.475 | 0.766 | 0.579 | 0.605 |
| | Proposed | 6.682 | 0.789 | 0.592 | 0.670 |
| | 1 | | | | |
| G4 | QPSO+PCNN | 6.129 | 0.776 | 0.572 | 0.574 |
| | MOPSO+PCNN | 6.154 | 0.774 | 0.576 | 0.574 |
| | PSO+PCNN | 6.315 | 0.774 | 0.557 | 0.575 |
| | MFOA+PCNN | 6.332 | 0.768 | 0.581 | 0.576 |
| | WOA+PCNN | 6.006 | 0.774 | 0.559 | 0.547 |
| | PSO-TV+PCNN | 6.498 | 0.773 | 0.557 | 0.589 |
| | PSO-DE+PCNN | 6.186 | 0.767 | 0.583 | 0.596 |
| | DE+PCNN | 6.469 | 0.766 | 0.585 | 0.645 |
| | Proposed | 6.579 | 0.799 | 0.622 | 0.677 |
| | | | | | |
| G5 | QPSO+PCNN | 6.138 | 0.779 | 0.576 | 0.586 |
| | MOPSO+PCNN | 6.177 | 0.776 | 0.576 | 0.587 |
| | PSO+PCNN | 6.292 | 0.780 | 0.579 | 0.590 |
| | MFOA+PCNN | 6.451 | 0.778 | 0.582 | 0.595 |
| | WOA+PCNN | 6.113 | 0.773 | 0.544 | 0.596 |
| | PSO-TV+PCNN | 6.602 | 0.759 | 0.585 | 0.597 |
| | PSO-DE+PCNN | 6.222 | 0.763 | 0.584 | 0.597 |
| | DE+PCNN | 6.477 | 0.766 | 0.582 | 0.624 |
| | Proposed | 6.584 | 0.821 | 0.637 | 0.687 |
| | • | | | | |
| G6 | QPSO+PCNN | 6.214 | 0.776 | 0.572 | 0.576 |
| | MOPSO+PCNN | 6.236 | 0.772 | 0.579 | 0.578 |
| | PSO+PCNN | 6.268 | 0.774 | 0.578 | 0.579 |
| | MFOA+PCNN | 6.357 | 0.777 | 0.579 | 0.583 |
| | WOA+PCNN | 6.177 | 0.764 | 0.554 | 0.575 |
| | PSO-TV+PCNN | 6.576 | 0.772 | 0.578 | 0.587 |
| | PSO-DE+PCNN | 6.129 | 0.774 | 0.577 | 0.589 |
| | DE+PCNN | 6.483 | 0.774 | 0.578 | 0.592 |
| | Proposed | 6.577 | 0.805 | 0.622 | 0.680 |
| | 11000000 | 0.577 | 0.005 | 0.044 | 0.000 |
| G7 | QPSO+PCNN | 6.216 | 0.777 | 0.574 | 0.578 |
| | MOPSO+PCNN | 6.237 | 0.778 | 0.579 | 0.579 |
| | PSO+PCNN | 6.288 | 0.780 | 0.580 | 0.578 |
| | MFOA+PCNN | 6.358 | 0.804 | 0.578 | 0.579 |
| | WOA+PCNN | 6.395 | 0.778 | 0.550 | 0.536 |
| | PSO-TV+PCNN | 6.476 | 0.817 | 0.582 | 0.598 |
| | PSO-DE+PCNN | 6.199 | 0.817 | 0.583 | 0.587 |
| | | 6.477 | 0.839 | 0.583 | 0.532 |
| | DE+PCNN Proposed | 6.477 6.597 | 0.839 0.810 | 0.583 0.630 | 0.532 0.681 |
| | | | | | |

Table 3b: Objective Assessment on Various Approaches for Fig. 3 for G8 – G14

| GROUPS | METHOD | ENT | MI | 0 _{ahf} | SSIM |
|--------|---------------|---------|-------|------------------|-------|
| G8 | QPSO+PCNN | 6.103 | 0.785 | 0.583 | 0.598 |
| | MOPSO+PCNN | 6.128 | 0.788 | 0.584 | 0.623 |
| | PSO+PCNN | 6.275 | 0.792 | 0.584 | 0.627 |
| | MFOA+PCNN | 6.345 | 0.794 | 0.586 | 0.633 |
| | WOA+PCNN | 6.181 | 0.787 | 0.552 | 0.587 |
| | PSO-TV+PCNN | 6.453 | 0.794 | 0.591 | 0.645 |
| | PSO-DE+PCNN | 6.486 | 0.796 | 0.593 | 0.656 |
| | DE+PCNN | 6.568 | 0.798 | 0.596 | 0.659 |
| | Proposed | 6.584 | 0.830 | 0.642 | 0.694 |
| | | | ***** | *** | **** |
| G9 | QPSO+PCNN | 6.114 | 0.789 | 0.584 | 0.617 |
| | MOPSO+PCNN | 6.119 | 0.793 | 0.585 | 0.624 |
| | PSO+PCNN | 6.236 | 0.795 | 0.585 | 0.628 |
| | MFOA+PCNN | 6.356 | 0.797 | 0.587 | 0.632 |
| | WOA+PCNN | 6.204 | 0.791 | 0.554 | 0.602 |
| | PSO-TV+PCNN | 6.379 | 0.824 | 0.593 | 0.638 |
| | PSO-DE+PCNN | 6.431 | 0.826 | 0.595 | 0.645 |
| | | | | | |
| | DE+PCNN | 6.504 | 0.830 | 0.597 | 0.658 |
| | Proposed | 6.614 | 0.837 | 0.649 | 0.698 |
| C10 | ODCO - DCNINI | 6 106 | 0.777 | 0.574 | 0.570 |
| G10 | QPSO+PCNN | 6.106 | 0.777 | 0.574 | 0.579 |
| | MOPSO+PCNN | 6.187 | 0.782 | 0.577 | 0.586 |
| | PSO+PCNN | 6.277 | 0.785 | 0.578 | 0.592 |
| | MFOA+PCNN | 6.348 | 0.789 | 0.581 | 0.597 |
| | WOA+PCNN | 6.233 | 0.780 | 0.554 | 0.568 |
| | PSO-TV+PCNN | 6.379 | 0.823 | 0.583 | 0.611 |
| | PSO-DE+PCNN | 6.406 | 0.826 | 0.584 | 0.624 |
| | DE+PCNN | 6.467 | 0.827 | 0.584 | 0.636 |
| | Proposed | 6.603 | 0.814 | 0.631 | 0.681 |
| | Торовец | 0.002 | 0.011 | 0.001 | 0.001 |
| G11 | OPSO+PCNN | 6.225 | 0.776 | 0.573 | 0.576 |
| 011 | MOPSO+PCNN | 6.267 | 0.776 | 0.574 | 0.584 |
| | | | | | |
| | PSO+PCNN | 6.355 | 0.778 | 0.576 | 0.587 |
| | MFOA+PCNN | 6.390 | 0.779 | 0.578 | 0.589 |
| | WOA+PCNN | 6.289 | 0.776 | 0.549 | 0.555 |
| | PSO-TV+PCNN | 6.412 | 0.783 | 0.582 | 0.593 |
| | PSO-DE+PCNN | 6.447 | 0.785 | 0.584 | 0.597 |
| | DE+PCNN | 6.562 | 0.789 | 0.586 | 0.618 |
| | Proposed | 6.647 | 0.809 | 0.628 | 0.679 |
| | | | | | |
| G12 | QPSO+PCNN | 6.230 | 0.775 | 0.572 | 0.576 |
| | MOPSO+PCNN | 6.276 | 0.778 | 0.573 | 0.580 |
| | PSO+PCNN | 6.315 | 0.783 | 0.575 | 0.585 |
| | MFOA+PCNN | 6.370 | 0.786 | 0.576 | 0.592 |
| | WOA+PCNN | 6.288 | 0.779 | 0.543 | 0.572 |
| | PSO-TV+PCNN | 6.455 | 0.788 | 0.578 | 0.597 |
| | PSO-DE+PCNN | 6.507 | 0.789 | 0.580 | 0.619 |
| | DE+PCNN | | | | 0.619 |
| | | 6.568 | 0.791 | 0.582 | |
| | Proposed | 6.676 | 0.798 | 0.622 | 0.680 |
| C12 | ODGO DONNI | c 1 c 1 | 0.770 | 0.576 | 0.505 |
| G13 | QPSO+PCNN | 6.164 | 0.779 | 0.576 | 0.585 |
| | MOPSO+PCNN | 6.233 | 0.821 | 0.577 | 0.591 |
| | PSO+PCNN | 6.279 | 0.824 | 0.577 | 0.597 |
| | MFOA+PCNN | 6.358 | 0.825 | 0.583 | 0.605 |
| | WOA+PCNN | 6.291 | 0.817 | 0.550 | 0.580 |
| | PSO-TV+PCNN | 6.415 | 0.827 | 0.586 | 0.618 |
| | PSO-DE+PCNN | 6.487 | 0.827 | 0.588 | 0.627 |
| | DE+PCNN | 6.506 | 0.830 | 0.589 | 0.635 |
| | Proposed | 6.635 | 0.830 | 0.636 | 0.685 |
| | 11000000 | 0.000 | 0.030 | 0.050 | 0.005 |
| G14 | OPSO+PCNN | 6.151 | 0.780 | 0.577 | 0.590 |
| | | | | | |
| | MOPSO+PCNN | 6.212 | 0.786 | 0.582 | 0.594 |
| | PSO+PCNN | 6.257 | 0.787 | 0.585 | 0.599 |
| | MFOA+PCNN | 6.336 | 0.787 | 0.587 | 0.615 |
| | WOA+PCNN | 6.270 | 0.784 | 0.548 | 0.583 |
| | PSO-TV+PCNN | 6.404 | 0.788 | 0.590 | 0.587 |
| | PSO-DE+PCNN | 6.465 | 0.792 | 0.590 | 0.594 |
| | DE+PCNN | 6.485 | 0.796 | 0.593 | 0.598 |
| | DEFECTION | | | | |