

SimpleAI

Artificial Intelligence Python lib

Juan Pedro Fisanotti

"fisa"

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work with python, django, AI, ... at



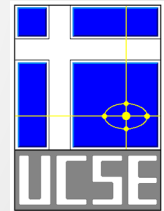
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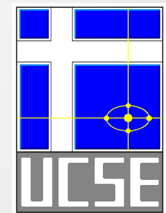
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member (mail list, events, projects) of



SimpleAI

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- implement algorithms from AIMA book

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- alternative to aima-python

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- focus on **simple API** and **docs**

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- modern, "pythonic"

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- implement algorithms from AIMA book
- alternative to aima-python
- focus on **simple API** and **docs**
- modern, "pythonic"
- tests!

Search problems

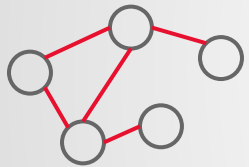


set of states

Search problems



set of states

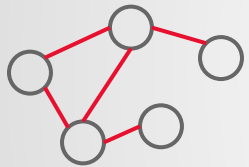


actions connect states

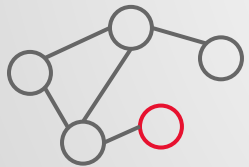
Search problems



set of states



actions connect states

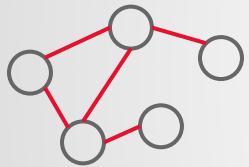


find goal states, or

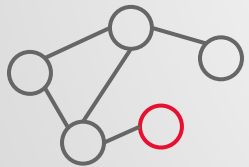
Search problems



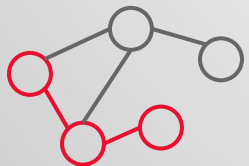
set of states



actions connect states



find goal states, or



find paths to goal states

Example: the 8-puzzle

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initial state

4	5	1
8	3	7
	6	2

Example: the 8-puzzle

initial state

4	5	1
8	3	7
	6	2

action:
move 8



4	5	1
	3	7
8	6	2



action:
move 6

4	5	1
8	3	7
6		2

Example: the 8-puzzle

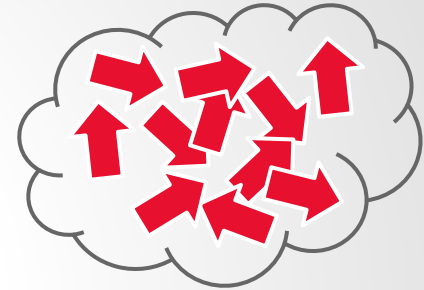
initial state

4	5	1
8	3	7
	6	2

action:
move 8



4	5	1
	3	7
8	6	2



action:
move 6

4	5	1
8	3	7
6		2

1	2	3
4	5	6
7	8	

goal state

Why the 8-puzzle?

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- toy problem

Why the 8-puzzle?

- toy problem

- brute force is **really** bad

(hope you have enough terabytes of RAM)

Traditional search algorithm

(basic notion)

fringe = new bag for "pending" nodes

initial = new node with initial state

fringe.append(initial)

while fringe not empty:

 node = fringe.magick_pop()

 if node.state is goal:

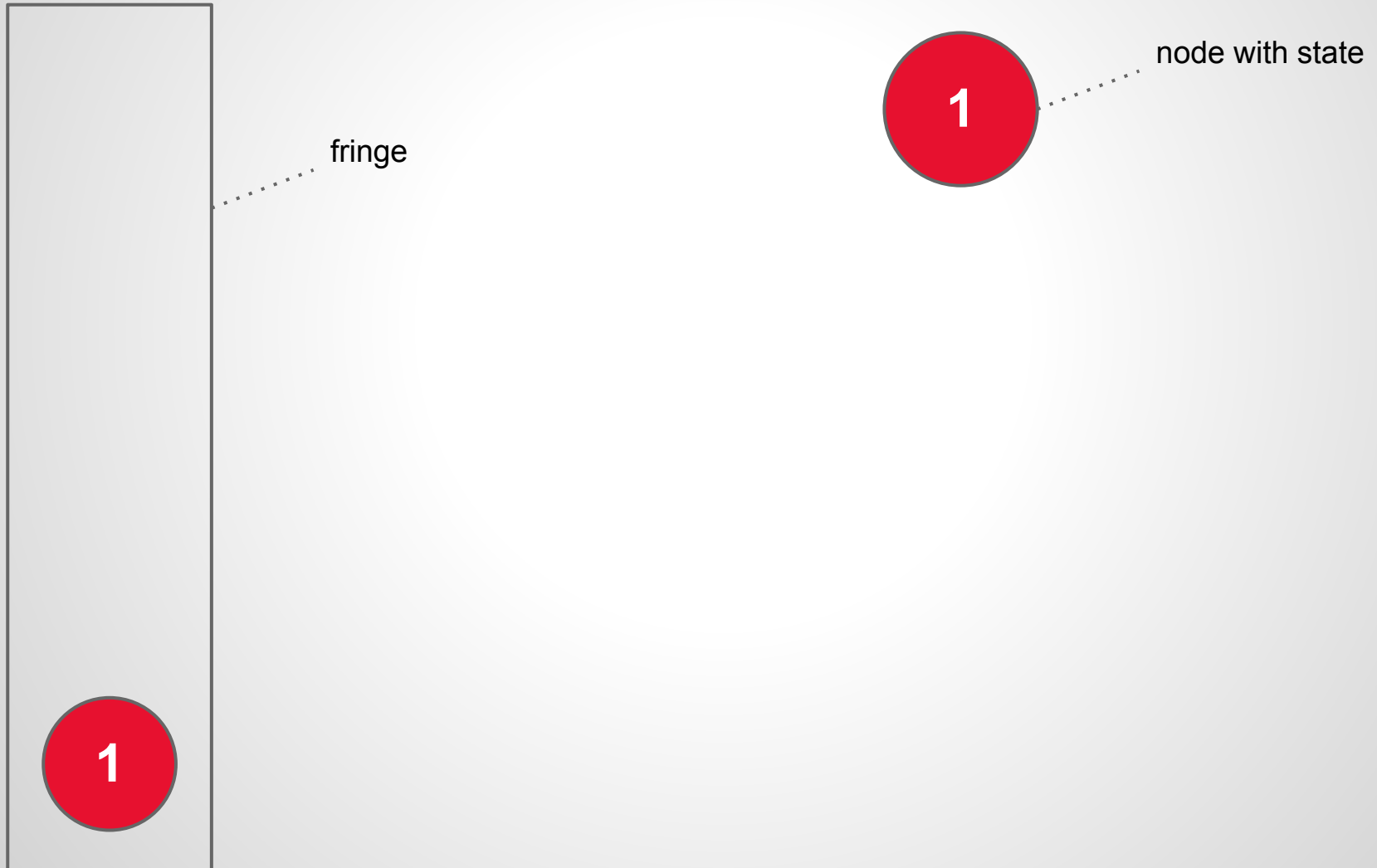
 return node

 else:

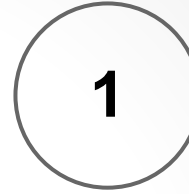
 children = other nodes we can reach from node

 fringe.append(children)

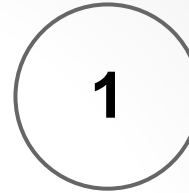
Start with initial in fringe



Loop: new iteration

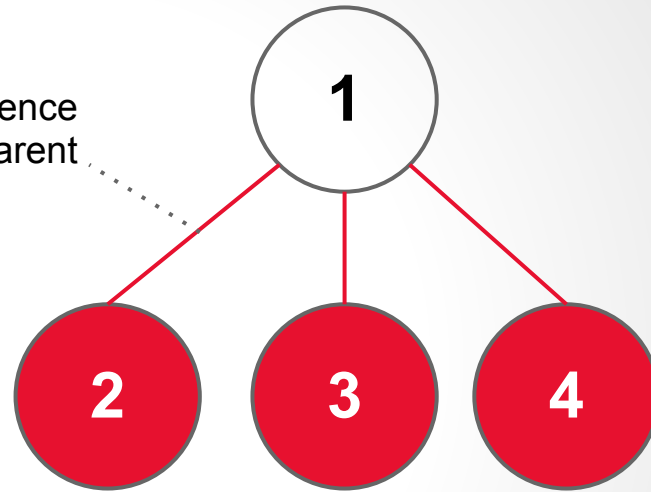


Loop: pop node from fringe

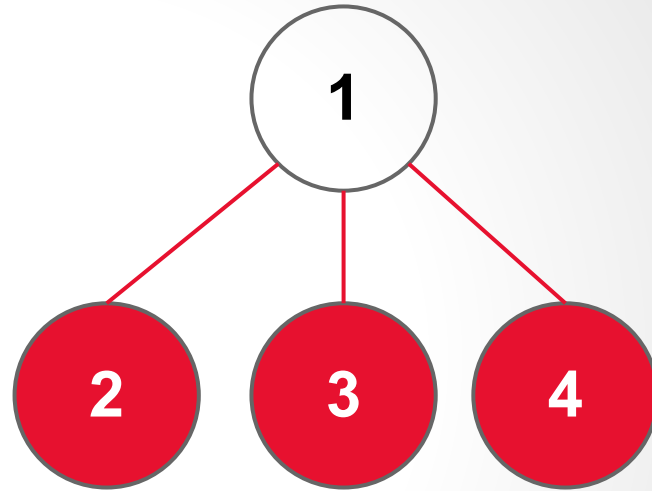


Loop: not goal, generate children

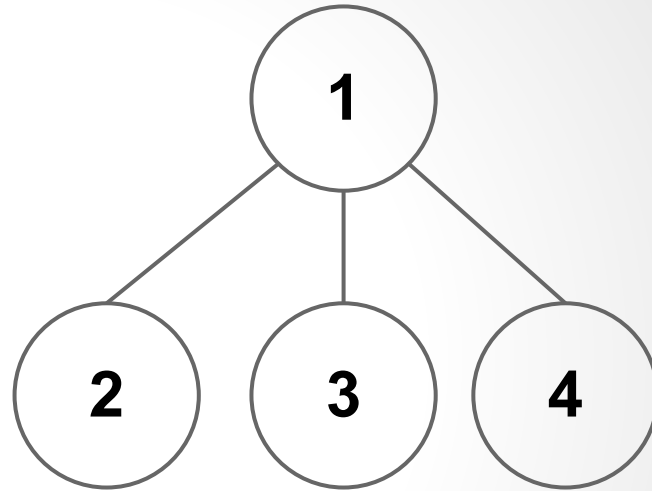
action, and reference
from child to parent



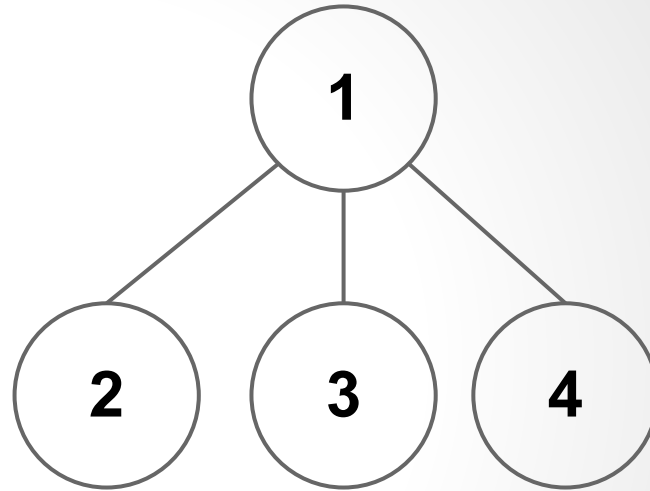
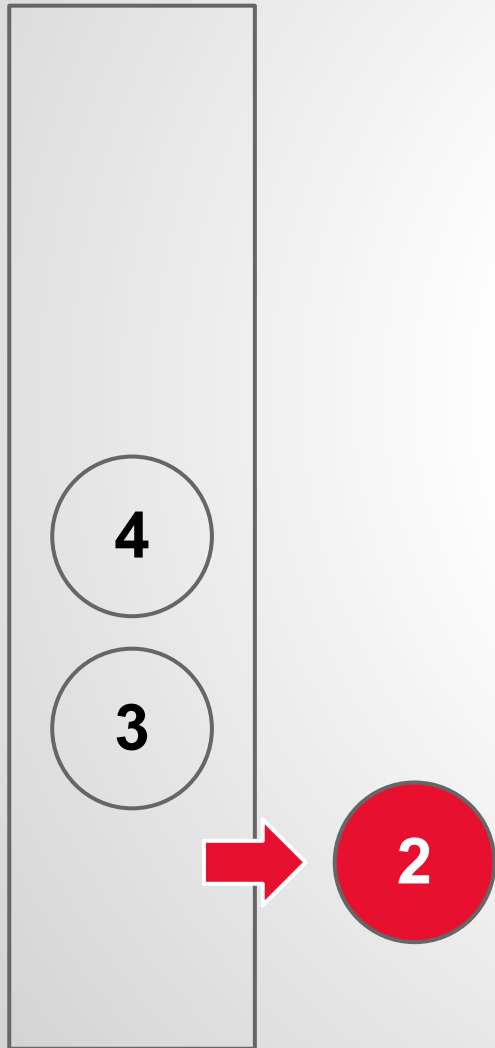
Loop: append children to fringe



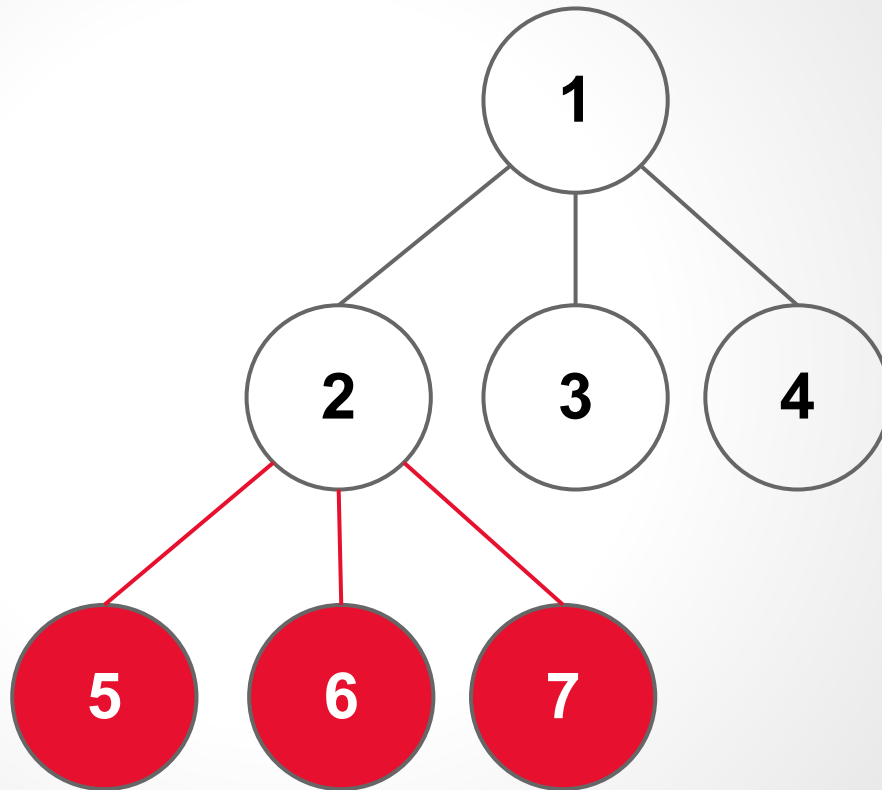
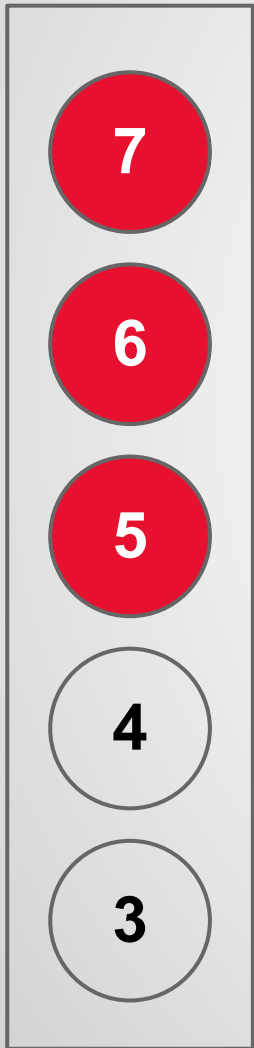
Loop: new iteration



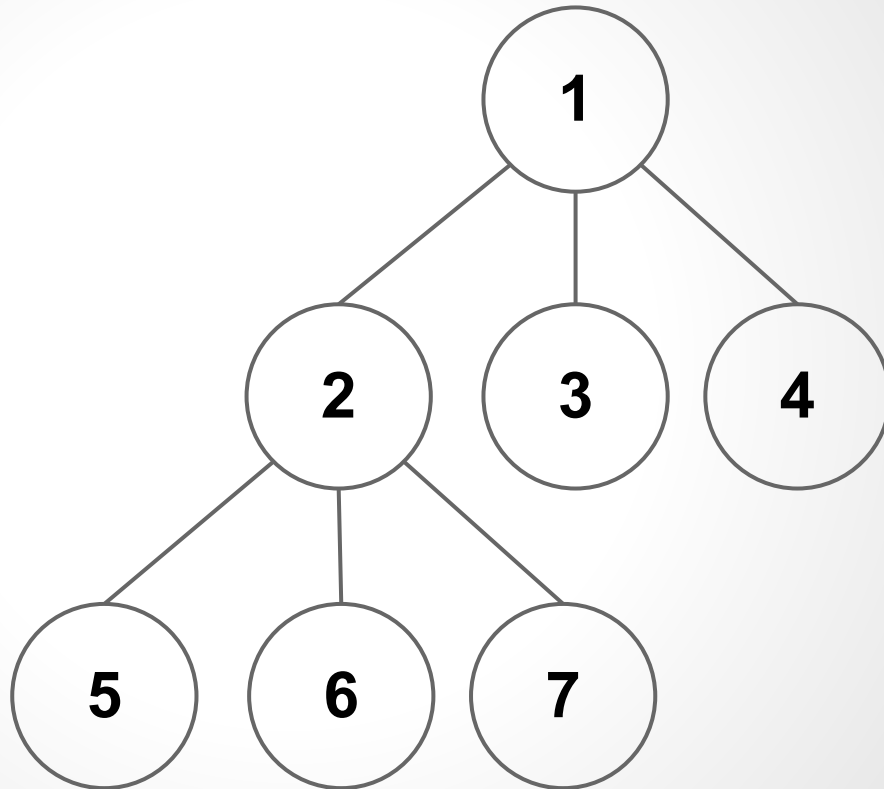
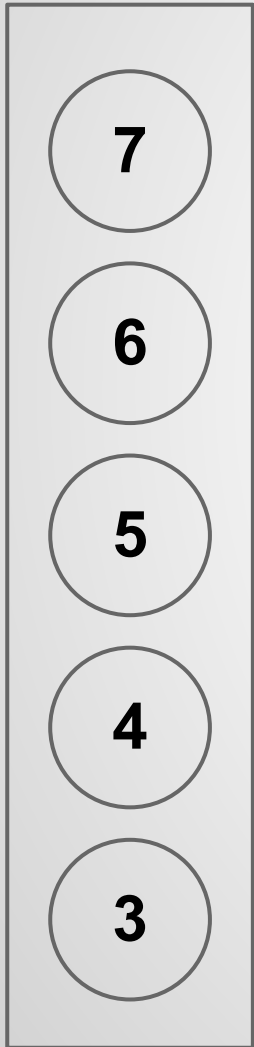
Loop: pop node from fringe



Loop: not goal, append children



Loop: new iteration



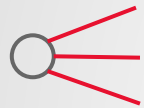
Implementation using SimpleAI

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class SearchProblem:

Implementation using SimpleAI

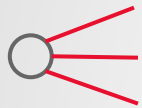
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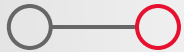
actions(state)

Implementation using SimpleAI

class SearchProblem:



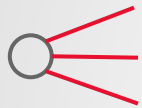
actions(state)



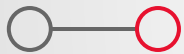
result(state, action)

Implementation using SimpleAI

class SearchProblem:



actions(state)



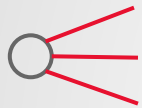
result(state, action)



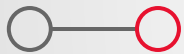
cost(state1, action, state2)

Implementation using SimpleAI

class SearchProblem:



actions(state)



result(state, action)



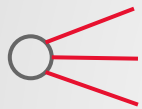
cost(state1, action, state2)



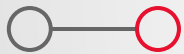
heuristic(state)

Implementation using SimpleAI

class SearchProblem:



actions(state)



result(state, action)



cost(state1, action, state2)



heuristic(state)



is_goal(state)

Conclusions

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- easy to use

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- broad field of application

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- easy to use
- broad field of application
- graphical debuggers are really useful

More info

- AIMA book:
<http://aima.cs.berkeley.edu/>
- SimpleAI docs:
<http://simpleai.readthedocs.org>
- SimpleAI discussion:
<http://groups.google.com/group/simpleai>
- This talk and the 8-puzzle example:
<https://github.com/fisadev/talks>
(simpleai-intro)
- Can I help?
fisadev@gmail.com / @fisadev



questions