```
/*
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     CPSC 323 - Section 1
     Assignment 2
 */
//Rewrite using try and catch blocks. if done correctly this should solve all
 the problems.
// not sure if this is the most elegand way of writing it.
#include <iostream>
#include "LexicalAnalyzer.h"
#include <string>
#include <fstream>
#include <iomanip>
#include <tuple>
#include "SyntaxAnalyzer.h"
using namespace std;
bool printSwitch = true;
                      <Opt Function Definitions> $$ <Opt Declaration List>
//R1. <Rat18F> ::=
 <Statement List> $$
void Rat18F(ifstream &infile, ostream &outfile)
{
    outfile << endl;
    tuple<string, string> token = lexer(infile, outfile);
    if (printSwitch)
    {
        outfile << "\tR1. <Rat18F> ::= <Opt Function Definitions>
                                                                       $$ <0pt
         Declaration List> <Statement List> $$" << endl;
    }
    OptFunctionDefinitions(infile, outfile, token);
    if(get<1>(token) != "$$")
        errorReporting(outfile, "$$", get<1>(token));
    token = lexer(infile, outfile);
    OptDeclarationList(infile, outfile, token);
    StatementList(infile, outfile, token);
```

```
if(get<1>(token) != "$$")
        errorReporting(outfile, "$$", get<1>(token));
    }
    char c;
    infile.get(c);
    while (isspace(c) && infile)
        infile.get(c);
    }
    if(infile)
    {
        token = lexer(infile, outfile);
        errorReporting(outfile, "End of File", get<1>(token));
    }
    outfile << "\nSyntax Analyzer is completes.\n";</pre>
    cout << "\nSyntax Analyzer is complete.\n";</pre>
}
//R2. <Opt Function Definitions> ::= <Function Definitions> | <Empty>
void OptFunctionDefinitions(ifstream &infile, ostream &outfile, tuple<string,</pre>
 string> &token)
{
    if (printSwitch)
    {
        outfile << "\tR2. <Opt Function Definitions> ::= <Function Definitions>
            <Empty>" << endl;
    FunctionDefinitions(infile, outfile, token);
}
//R3. <Function Definitions> ::= <Function> <Function Definitions End>
void FunctionDefinitions(ifstream &infile, ostream &outfile, tuple<string,</pre>
 string> &token)
{
    if (printSwitch)
    {
        outfile << "\tR3. <Function Definitions> ::= <Function> <Function
         Definitions End>" << endl;
    if(Function(infile, outfile, token))
        FunctionDefinitionsEnd(infile, outfile, token);
    }
}
```

```
//R4.<Function Definitions End> ::= <Function Definitions> \mid \epsilon
void FunctionDefinitionsEnd(ifstream &infile, ostream &outfile, tuple<string,</pre>
 string> &token)
{
    if (printSwitch)
    {
        outfile << "\tR4.<Function Definitions End> ::= <Function Definitions>
         ε" << endl;
    }
    FunctionDefinitions(infile, outfile, token);
}
//R5. <Function> ::= function <Identifier> ( <Opt Parameter List> ) <Opt
 Declaration List> <Body>
bool Function(ifstream &infile, ostream &outfile, tuple<string, string> &token)
{
    if (printSwitch)
    {
        outfile << "\tR5. <Function> ::= function <Identifier> ( <Opt
         Parameter List> ) <Opt Declaration List> <Body>" << endl;
    }
    if(get<1>(token) == "function")
    {
        token = lexer(infile, outfile);
        if(!Identifier(outfile, token))
        {
            errorReporting(outfile, "Identifier", get<0>(token));
        }
        token = lexer(infile, outfile);
        if(get<1>(token) != "(")
        {
            errorReporting(outfile, "(", get<1>(token));
        }
        token = lexer(infile, outfile);
        OptParameterList(infile, outfile, token);
        if(get<1>(token) != ")")
        {
            errorReporting(outfile, ")", get<1>(token));
        }
        token = lexer(infile, outfile);
        OptDeclarationList(infile, outfile, token);
        Body(infile, outfile, token);
        return true;
    }
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```
return false;
}
//identifier
bool Identifier(ostream &outfile, const tuple<string, string> &token)
    if (printSwitch)
        outfile << "\tR Checker. <Identifier>" << endl;</pre>
    }
    if(get<0>(token) != "Identifier")
        return false;
    outfile << "Identifier found." << endl;</pre>
    return true;
}
//R6. <Opt Parameter List> ::= <Parameter List> | <Empty>
bool OptParameterList(ifstream &infile, ostream &outfile, tuple<string, string>
&token)
{
    if (printSwitch)
        outfile << "\tR6. <Opt Parameter List> ::= <Parameter List>
         <Empty>" << endl;</pre>
    }
    if(ParameterList(infile, outfile, token))
        return true;
    return false;
}
//R7. <Parameter List> ::= <Parameter> <Parameter List End>
bool ParameterList(ifstream &infile, ostream &outfile, tuple<string, string>
&token)
{
    if (printSwitch)
        outfile << "\tR7. <Parameter List> ::= <Parameter> <Parameter List
         End>" << endl;</pre>
    if(Parameter(infile, outfile, token))
        ParameterListEnd(infile, outfile, token);
        return true;
    }
    return false;
}
```

```
//R9. <Parameter> ::= <IDs > : <Qualifier>
bool Parameter(ifstream &infile, ostream &outfile, tuple<string, string>
&token)
{
    if (printSwitch)
        outfile << "\tR9. <Parameter> ::= <IDs > : <Qualifier>" << endl;</pre>
    if(IDs(infile, outfile, token))
        if(get<1>(token) != ":")
            errorReporting(outfile, ":", get<1>(token));
        }
        token = lexer(infile, outfile);
        if(!Qualifier(infile, outfile, token))
            errorReporting(outfile, "int | true | false | real",
             get<1>(token));
        token = lexer(infile, outfile);
        return true;
    }
    return false;
}
//R8. <Parameter List End> ::= , <Parameter List> | ε
void ParameterListEnd(ifstream &infile, ostream &outfile, tuple<string, string>
&token)
{
    if (printSwitch)
        outfile << "\tR8. <Parameter List End> ::= , <Parameter List> | ε" <<
         endl;
    }
    if(get<1>(token) == ",")
        token = lexer(infile, outfile);
        if(!ParameterList(infile, outfile, token))
            errorReporting(outfile, "<ParameterList>", get<1>(token));
        }
    }
}
//R10. <Qualifier> ::= int
                                    boolean
                                               | real
bool Qualifier(ifstream &infile, ostream &outfile, tuple<string, string>
&token)
{
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```
//token = lexer(infile, outfile);
    if (printSwitch)
    {
        outfile << "\tR10. <Qualifier> ::= int | boolean | real" <<
         endl:
    }
    if(get<1>(token) != "int" && get<1>(token) != "boolean" && get<1>(token) !=
    "real")
    {
       return false;
    }
    return true;
}
//R11. <Body> ::= { < Statement List> }
void Body(ifstream &infile, ostream &outfile, tuple<string, string> &token)
{
    if (printSwitch)
        outfile << "\tR11. <Body> ::= { < Statement List> }" << endl;
    }
    if(get<1>(token) != "{")
        errorReporting(outfile, "{", get<1>(token));
    }
    token = lexer(infile, outfile);
    if(!StatementList(infile, outfile, token))
    {
        errorReporting(outfile, "{ | identifier | if | return | put | get |
         while", get<1>(token));
    }
    if(get<1>(token) != "}")
    {
        errorReporting(outfile, "}", get<1>(token));
    token = lexer(infile, outfile);
}
//R12. <Opt Declaration List> ::= <Declaration List> | <Empty>
void OptDeclarationList(ifstream &infile, ostream &outfile, tuple<string,</pre>
 string> &token)
{
    if (printSwitch)
    {
        outfile << "\tR12. <Opt Declaration List> ::= <Declaration List> |
         <Empty>" << endl;
    }
```

```
DeclarationList(infile, outfile, token);
}
//R13. <Declaration List> ::= <Declaration> ; <Declaration List End>
void DeclarationList(ifstream &infile, ostream &outfile, tuple<string, string>
&token)
{
   if (printSwitch)
       outfile << "\tR13. <Declaration List> ::= <Declaration> ;
        <Declaration List End>" << endl;</pre>
   }
   if(Declaration(infile, outfile, token))
       if(get<1>(token) != ";")
       {
           errorReporting(outfile, ";", get<1>(token));
       token = lexer(infile, outfile);
       DeclarationListEnd(infile, outfile, token);
   }
}
//R14. <Declaration List End> ::= <Declaration List> | ε
void DeclarationListEnd(ifstream &infile, ostream &outfile, tuple<string,</pre>
string> &token)
{
   if (printSwitch)
       outfile << "\tR14. <Declaration List End> ::= <Declaration List> | ε"
        << endl:
   DeclarationList(infile, outfile, token);
}
//R15. <Declaration> ::=
                          <Qualifier > <IDs>
bool Declaration(ifstream &infile, ostream &outfile, tuple<string, string>
&token)
{
   if (printSwitch)
   {
       }
   if(Qualifier(infile, outfile, token))
       token = lexer(infile, outfile);
       if(!IDs(infile, outfile, token))
       {
```

```
errorReporting(outfile, "<IDs>/Identifier", get<1>(token));
        }
        return true;
    }
    return false;
}
                     <Identifier> <IDs End>
//R16. <IDs> ::=
bool IDs(ifstream &infile, ostream &outfile, tuple<string, string> &token)
{
    if (printSwitch)
    {
        outfile << "\tR16. <IDs> ::= <Identifier> <IDs End>" << endl;
    if(Identifier(outfile, token))
        token = lexer(infile, outfile);
        IDsEnd(infile, outfile, token);
        return true;
    }
    return false;
}
//R17. <IDs End> ::= , <IDs> \mid \epsilon
void IDsEnd(ifstream &infile, ostream &outfile, tuple<string, string> &token)
{
    if (printSwitch)
        outfile << "\tR17. <IDs End> ::= , <IDs> | \epsilon" << endl;
    if(get<1>(token) == ",")
        token = lexer(infile, outfile);
        if(!IDs(infile, outfile, token))
            errorReporting(outfile, "Identifier", get<0>(token));
        }
    }
}
//R18. <Statement List> ::= <Statement> <Statement List End>
bool StatementList(ifstream &infile, ostream &outfile, tuple<string, string>
&token)
{
    if (printSwitch)
        outfile << "\tR18. <Statement List> ::= <Statement> <Statement List
         End>" << endl;</pre>
    if(Statement(infile, outfile, token))
```

```
StatementListEnd(infile, outfile, token);
        return true;
   }
   return false;
}
//R19. <Statement List End> ::= <Statement List> | ε
void StatementListEnd(ifstream &infile, ostream &outfile, tuple<string, string>
&token)
{
   if (printSwitch)
   {
       outfile << "\tR19. <Statement List End> ::= <Statement List> | ε" <<
         endl;
   }
   StatementList(infile, outfile, token);
}
//R20. <Statement> ::= <Compound> | <Assign> | <If> | <Return>
<Print>
              <Scan> | <While>
bool Statement(ifstream &infile, ostream &outfile, tuple<string, string>
&token)
{
   if (printSwitch)
        outfile << "\tR20. <Statement> ::= <Compound> | <Assign> | <If>
        | <Return> | <Print> | <Scan> | <While>" << endl;</pre>
    }
   if (If(infile, outfile, token))
       return true;
    }
    else if (Return(infile, outfile, token))
       return true;
    }
    else if (Print(infile, outfile, token))
       return true;
   else if (Scan(infile, outfile, token))
       return true;
   else if (While(infile, outfile, token))
       return true;
    else if (Assign(infile, outfile, token))
```

```
{
        return true;
    }
    else if(Compound(infile, outfile, token))
        return true;
    }
    return false;
}
//R21. <Compound> ::= { <Statement List> }
bool Compound(ifstream &infile, ostream &outfile, tuple<string, string> &token)
    if (printSwitch)
    {
        outfile << "\tR21. <Compound> ::= { <Statement List> }" << endl;</pre>
    }
    if(get<1>(token) == "{")
        token = lexer(infile, outfile);
        StatementList(infile, outfile, token);
        if(get<1>(token) != "}")
            errorReporting(outfile, "}", get<1>(token));
        }
        token = lexer(infile, outfile);
        return true;
    }
    return false;
}
//R22. <Assign> ::= <Identifier> = <Expression> ;
bool Assign(ifstream &infile, ostream &outfile, tuple<string, string> &token)
{
    if (printSwitch)
    {
        outfile << "\tR22. <Assign> ::= <Identifier> = <Expression> ;" <<
         endl:
    }
    if(Identifier(outfile, token))
    {
        token = lexer(infile, outfile);
        if(get<1>(token) != "=")
            errorReporting(outfile, "=", get<1>(token));
        }
```

```
token = lexer(infile, outfile);
        Expression(infile, outfile, token);
        if(get<1>(token) != ";")
            errorReporting(outfile, ";", get<1>(token));
        token = lexer(infile, outfile);
        return true;
    }
    return false;
}
//R23. <If> ::=
                    if ( <Condition> ) <Statement> <if End>
bool If(ifstream &infile, ostream &outfile, tuple<string, string> &token)
{
    if (printSwitch)
    {
        outfile << "\tR23. <If> ::= if ( <Condition> ) <Statement>
                                                                            <if
         End>" << endl;</pre>
    }
    if(get<1>(token) == "if")
        token = lexer(infile, outfile);
        if(get<1>(token) != "(")
            errorReporting(outfile, "(", get<1>(token));
        outfile << "\tMatched (\n";
        token = lexer(infile, outfile);
        Condition(infile, outfile, token);
        if(get<1>(token) != ")")
        {
            errorReporting(outfile, ")", get<1>(token));
        outfile << "\tMatched )\n";
        token = lexer(infile, outfile);
        if(!Statement(infile, outfile, token))
            errorReporting(outfile, "<Statement>", get<1>(token));
        IfEnd(infile, outfile, token);
        return true;
    }
    return false;
```

```
}
//R25. <Return> ::= return <Return End>
bool Return(ifstream &infile, ostream &outfile, tuple<string, string> &token)
    if (printSwitch)
    {
        outfile << "\tR25. <Return> ::= return <Return End>" << endl;
    }
    if(get<1>(token) == "return")
    {
        token = lexer(infile, outfile);
        ReturnEnd(infile, outfile, token);
        return true;
    }
    return false;
}
//R26. <Return End> ::= ; | <Expression> ;
bool ReturnEnd(ifstream &infile, ostream &outfile, tuple<string, string>
&token)
{
    if (printSwitch)
        outfile << "\tR26. <Return End> ::= ; | <Expression> ;" << endl;
    if (get<1>(token) == ";")
        outfile << "Matched ;\n";
        token = lexer(infile, outfile);
        return true;
    }
    Expression(infile, outfile, token);
    if (get<1>(token) != ";")
    {
        errorReporting(outfile, ";", get<1>(token));
    outfile << "Matched ;\n";
    token = lexer(infile, outfile);
    return true;
}
//R27. <Print> ::= put ( <Expression>);
bool Print(ifstream &infile, ostream &outfile, tuple<string, string> &token)
{
    if (printSwitch)
    {
        outfile << "\tR27. <Print> ::= put ( <Expression>);" << endl;</pre>
```

```
}
    if (get<1>(token) == "put")
    {
        outfile << "\tMatched put\n";
        token = lexer(infile, outfile);
        if (get<1>(token) != "(")
            errorReporting(outfile, "(", get<1>(token));
        }
        token = lexer(infile, outfile);
        Expression(infile, outfile, token);
        if (get<1>(token) != ")")
            errorReporting(outfile, ")", get<1>(token));
        token = lexer(infile, outfile);
        if (get<1>(token) != ";")
            errorReporting(outfile, ";", get<1>(token));
        token = lexer(infile, outfile);
        return true;
    }
    return false;
}
//R28. <Scan> ::=
                     get ( <IDs> );
bool Scan(ifstream &infile, ostream &outfile, tuple<string, string> &token)
{
    if (printSwitch)
    {
        outfile << "\tR28. <Scan> ::= get ( <IDs> );" << endl;
    }
    if (get<1>(token) == "get")
    {
        outfile << "\tMatched get\n";</pre>
        token = lexer(infile, outfile);
        if (get<1>(token) != "(")
        {
            errorReporting(outfile, "(", get<1>(token));
        }
        token = lexer(infile, outfile);
        IDs(infile, outfile, token);
```

```
if (get<1>(token) != ")")
            errorReporting(outfile, ")", get<1>(token));
        }
        token = lexer(infile, outfile);
        if (get<1>(token) != ";")
            errorReporting(outfile, ";", get<1>(token));
        token = lexer(infile, outfile);
        return true;
    }
    return false;
}
//R29. <While> ::= while ( <Condition> ) <Statement> whileend
bool While(ifstream &infile, ostream &outfile, tuple<string, string> &token)
{
    if (printSwitch)
    {
        outfile << "\tR29. <While> ::= while ( <Condition> ) <Statement>
         whileend" << endl;</pre>
    }
    if (get<1>(token) == "while")
    {
        outfile << "Matched while\n";
        token = lexer(infile, outfile);
        if (get<1>(token) != "(")
        {
            errorReporting(outfile, "(", get<1>(token));
        }
        token = lexer(infile, outfile);
        Condition(infile, outfile, token);
        if (get<1>(token) != ")")
        {
            errorReporting(outfile, ")", get<1>(token));
        }
        token = lexer(infile, outfile);
        if(!Statement(infile, outfile, token))
        {
            errorReporting(outfile, "{ | identifier | if | return | put | get |
             while", get<1>(token));
        }
        if (get<1>(token) != "whileend")
```

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{
            errorReporting(outfile, "whileend", get<1>(token));
        }
        token = lexer(infile, outfile);
        return true;
    }
    return false;
}
//R30. <Condition> ::= <Expression> <Relop> <Expression>
void Condition(ifstream &infile, ostream &outfile, tuple<string, string>
&token)
{
    if (printSwitch)
        outfile << "\tR30. <Condition> ::= <Expression> <Relop>
         <Expression>" << endl;
    }
    Expression(infile, outfile, token);
    Relop(infile, outfile, token);
    Expression(infile, outfile, token);
}
//R24. <if End> ::= ifend | else <Statement> ifend
void IfEnd(ifstream &infile, ostream &outfile, tuple<string, string> &token)
{
    if (printSwitch)
    {
        outfile << "\tR24. <if End> ::= ifend | else <Statement> ifend" <<
         endl;
    }
    if(get<1>(token) == "else")
        token = lexer(infile, outfile);
        if(!Statement(infile, outfile, token))
            errorReporting(outfile, "{ | identifier | if | return | put | get |
             while", get<1>(token));
        }
        if(get<1>(token) != "ifend" && get<1>(token) != "ifEnd")
            errorReporting(outfile, "ifEnd", get<1>(token));
        token = lexer(infile, outfile);
    }
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```
else if(get<1>(token) == "ifend" || get<1>(token) == "ifEnd")
       token = lexer(infile, outfile);
   }
   else
   {
       errorReporting(outfile, "ifEnd | else", get<1>(token));
   }
}
//R31. <Relop> ::= == | ^= | > | < | => | =<
void Relop(ifstream &infile, ostream &outfile, tuple<string, string> &token)
   if (printSwitch)
   {
       outfile << "\tR31. <Relop> ::=
                                       == | ^= | >
        => =<" << endl;
   }
   string temp = get<1>(token);
   if(temp != "==" && temp != "^=" && temp != ">" && temp != "<" && temp !=
    "=>" && temp != "=<")
       errorReporting(outfile, "== | ^= | > | < | => | =<", get<1>(token));
   token = lexer(infile, outfile);
}
//R32. <Expression> ::= <Term> <Expression'>
void Expression(ifstream &infile, ostream &outfile, tuple<string, string>
&token)
{
   if (printSwitch)
   {
       outfile << "\tR32. <Expression> ::= <Term> <Expression'>" << endl;
   }
   Term(infile, outfile, token);
   ExpressionPrime(infile, outfile, token);
}
//R34. <Term>
                       <Factor> <Term'>
             ::=
void Term(ifstream &infile, ostream &outfile, tuple<string, string> &token)
{
   if (printSwitch)
   {
       outfile << "\tR34. <Term> ::= <Factor> <Term'>" << endl;
   Factor(infile, outfile, token);
   TermPrime(infile, outfile, token);
}
```

```
//R36. <Factor> ::= - <Primary> | <Primary>
void Factor(ifstream &infile, ostream &outfile, tuple<string, string> &token)
{
    if (printSwitch)
    {
        outfile << "\tR36. <Factor> ::= - <Primary> | <Primary>" << endl;</pre>
    }
    if (get<1>(token) == "-")
        token = lexer(infile, outfile);
        Primary(infile, outfile, token);
    }
    else
        Primary(infile, outfile, token);
    }
}
//R37. <Primary> ::= <Identifier> <Primary End> | <Integer> | ( <Expression> )
 | <Real> | true | false
bool Primary(ifstream &infile, ostream &outfile, tuple<string, string> &token)
{
    if (printSwitch)
    {
        outfile << "\tR37. <Primary> ::= <Identifier> <Primary End> | <Integer>
         (<Expression>) | <Real> | true | false" << endl;</pre>
    string expected ="<Identifier> | <Integer> | ( | <Real> | true | false";
    if(get<0>(token) == "Integer")
    {
        outfile << "\tR. <Integer>\n";
        token = lexer(infile, outfile);
        return true;
    }
    else if (get<1>(token) == "(")
        outfile << "Used: (" << endl;
        token = lexer(infile, outfile);
        Expression(infile, outfile, token);
        if (get<1>(token) != ")")
        {
            errorReporting(outfile, ")", get<1>(token));
        token = lexer(infile, outfile);
        return true;
    }
```

```
else if (get<0>(token) == "Real")
        outfile << "used R. <Real>\n";
        token = lexer(infile, outfile);
        return true;
    }
    else if (get<0>(token) == "Keyword")
        string temp;
        int length = get<1>(token).length();
        for(int i = 0; i < length; ++i)</pre>
        {
            temp += tolower(get<1>(token)[i]);
        }
        if (temp == "true")
            outfile << "\tR. true\n";
            token = lexer(infile, outfile);
            return true;
        }
        else if (temp == "false")
            outfile << "\tR. false\n";
            token = lexer(infile, outfile);
            return true;
        }
        errorReporting(outfile, expected, get<1>(token));
        return false;
    }
    else if (Identifier(outfile, token))
        token = lexer(infile, outfile);
        PrimaryEnd(infile, outfile, token);
        return true;
    }
    errorReporting(outfile, expected, get<1>(token));
    return false;
}
//R38. <Primary End> ::= ( <IDs> ) | ε
void PrimaryEnd(ifstream &infile, ostream &outfile, tuple<string, string>
&token)
{
    if (printSwitch)
    {
        outfile << "\tR38. <Primary End> ::= ( <IDs> ) | \epsilon" << endl;
    if (get<1>(token) == "(")
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token = lexer(infile, outfile);
        if(!IDs(infile, outfile, token))
            errorReporting(outfile, "(", get<1>(token));
        }
        if (get<1>(token) != ")")
            errorReporting(outfile, ")", get<1>(token));
        }
        token = lexer(infile, outfile);
    }
}
//R35.<Term'> ::= * <Factor> <Term'> | / <Factor> <Term'> | &E
bool TermPrime(ifstream &infile, ostream &outfile, tuple<string, string>
&token)
{
    if (printSwitch)
    {
        outfile << "\tR35.<Term'> ::= * <Factor> <Term'> | / <Factor> <Term'>
         ε" << endl;
    }
    if (get<1>(token) == "*")
    {
        token = lexer(infile, outfile);
        Factor(infile, outfile, token);
        TermPrime(infile, outfile, token);
        return true;
    }
    else if (get<1>(token) == "/")
    {
        token = lexer(infile, outfile);
        Factor(infile, outfile, token);
        TermPrime(infile, outfile, token);
        return true;
    }
    return false;
}
//R33. <Expression'> ::= + <Term> <Expression'> | - <Term> <Expression'>
bool ExpressionPrime(ifstream &infile, ostream &outfile, tuple<string, string>
&token)
{
    if (printSwitch)
    {
        outfile << "\tR33. <Expression'> ::= + <Term> <Expression'> | -
         <Term> <Expression'> | ε" << endl;
```

```
}
    if (get<1>(token) == "+")
        token = lexer(infile, outfile);
        Term(infile, outfile, token);
        ExpressionPrime(infile, outfile, token);
        return true;
    }
    else if (get<1>(token) == "-")
        token = lexer(infile, outfile);
        Term(infile, outfile, token);
        ExpressionPrime(infile, outfile, token);
        return true;
    }
    return false;
}
//R38. <Primary End> ::= ( <IDs> ) | ε
void empty(ifstream &infile, ostream &outfile, tuple<string, string> &token)
{
    outfile << "R39. <Empty>
                             ::= ε";
}
void errorReporting(ostream &outfile, string expected, string received)
{
    if(printSwitch)
        outfile << "\nERROR: NOT VALID SYNTAX. on line: " << getLineNumber() <<
        outfile << "Expected: " << expected << "\nReceived: " << received <<
         endl;
    }
    cerr << "\nERROR: NOT VALID SYNTAX. On line: " << getLineNumber() << "\n";</pre>
    cerr << "Expected: " << expected << "\nReceived: " << received << endl;</pre>
    exit(1);
}
```