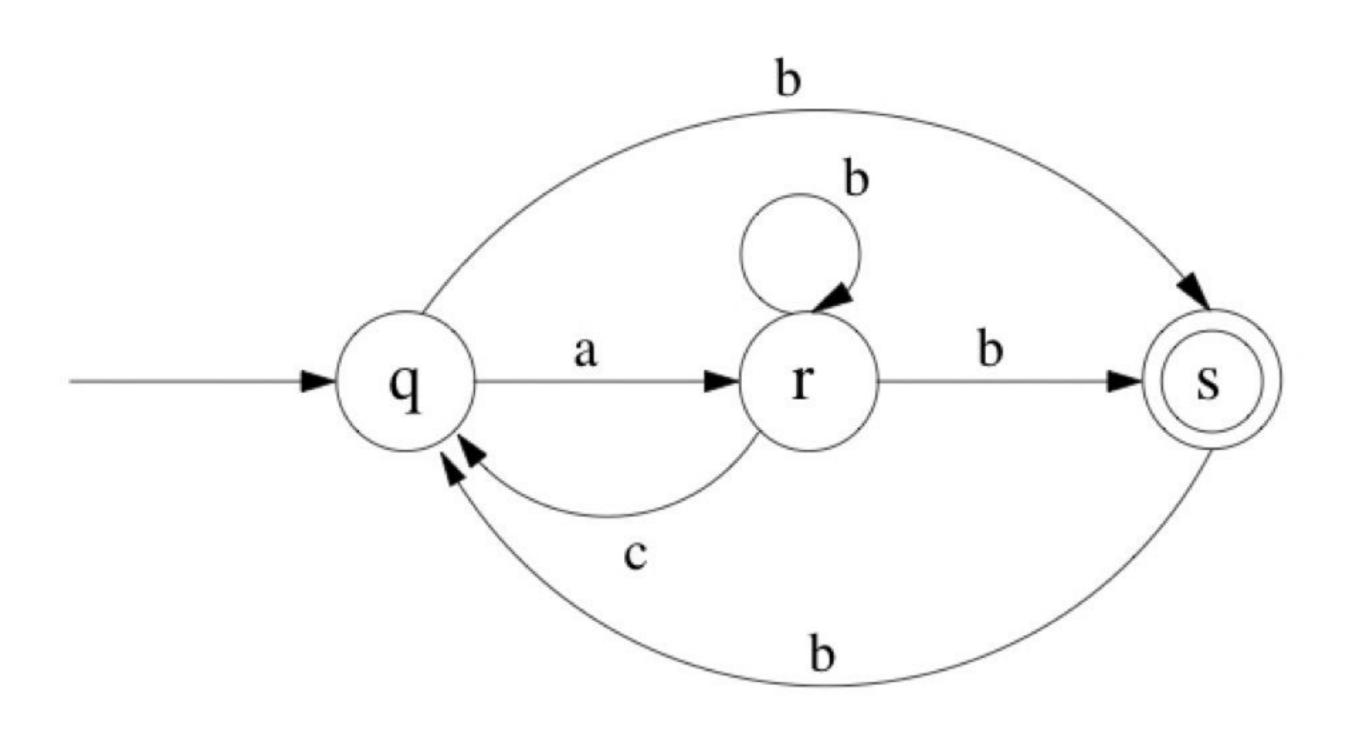
1. Uvažte NKA  $M_3$  nad abecedou  $\Sigma = \{a, b, c\}$  z obrázku 1:



Obrázek 1: NKA  $M_3$ 

Řešením rovnic nad regulárními výrazy sestavte k tomuto automatu ekvivalentní regulární výraz.

Slung si ornarim volly in primeran q=Q; v=R; 8=S) Mysabreme key tunc = or R + b S ()=ab\*bbQ+ab+abcQ+b(bQ+E)

1 + pul+ Pote + the + pad \* lo = (1) By Jogyco

(b)=(ab\*bb+ab\*c+bb)Q+ab+b S= bQ+E

 $R = bR + b(bQ + E) + cQ) = (ab^*bb + ab^*E + bb)^*(ab^* + bb)$  D = 0.0 + 0.0 = 0.0 = 0.0

 $R = DR^{+}DDO + DT + CO$   $R = D^{*}(DDO + DT + CO)$ Regulary Mour je:

(ab\*100+ab\*c+100)\*(ab+10)

2. Mějme jazyk  $L_1$  nad abecedou  $\{a, b\}$  definovaný následovně:  $L_1 = \{a^i b^j a^k b^k \mid k = i + j\}$ Dokažte, že jazyk  $L_1$  není bezkontextový. Dokue spormi: padpoladujne ne LE Lz - fully P.L. : 3 M, N>O : A SET : 151 > N = 3 JMN/MX/R ∈ {a,b}: S= MRMXMY V MX + E V (RMX) = M V ALXMYM E F Muirou biblishe p, pa blose plus syssie medere a Rubne 2=aND+02ND2N. 2 color le favre lée 151=6N=>1515N Musi tedu flutic de, 2 m, 4, w, x, y e {a, b; 3 = a, b, m, a, m = mrmxy r mx & E v (mmx) < h r Ar>O: mrmxher (2) Amira villy mière villy w, x, y E (cu, b) the hore def. 10x # E. Naislehre budene dondeund r= 2 der worwy EL. albuniable shipman galbuniable · bud son it alebre x sontine à. e dosadine r= 2, cm pousure usub bul a bharpert lule 124 - Dojde lu nulmernému mupumperunia a.
Telu hjsledne blus alba alba lest lest.
UX e b - ilustrain auboaaaulle . Dud son is alebo x sonine b. edosadine v= 2, cm prusine vetil bud arbart lite Telle hjældre klus at bet ligt bete ligh.

C) MMX e of b Menowaller

> neil reluxer ct et modeline du costi vux, abordiren pri dosadeni V-2 num ystedne sous bule pouscrat Holdigun what a Moha 24624 belle mychlad: v=att, v=E, x=E, v=2 bude vysledre sluv bypullt at-habbants photos bull pumperune publisha weather by down fre bushes for some for duly

W) NWX e bat anbeauculler

neich relieve to sandeline du c'este vier de alabore pri dosadeni V-2 num ystedne shur brule prinscrat podmientus us privadania a Notha 24 beth mychlud: v=bat, v=E, v=E, v=2 bude rysledré shor bypullet anti-ebenha al 24-le 22 bele purpurue frebiehr 15 v=blak.

Nie sne schoping uprak wir wix x, y tale aby worwxy EL.



3. Mějme jazyk  $L_2$  nad abecedou  $\{a, b, \#\}$  definovaný následovně:  $L_2 = \{a^i b^j \# a^k b^l \mid i+j=k+l\}$ .

Sestrojte bezkontextovou gramatiku  $G_2$  takovou, že  $L(G_2) = L_2$ .

• Ke gramatice  $G_2$  sestrojte RZA  $P_2$  takový, že  $P_2$  provádí syntaktickou analýzu  $L_2$  zdola nahoru.

$$\frac{1}{2} = \{ \omega, \beta, \# \}$$

P={S->wSb;S->A;S->B;A>wAw;A>L;B>bBb; B>L;L>bLw;L>#}

$$S: SHIFT: S(q_0|0|E) = \{(q_0|0)\}$$

$$S(q_0|p) = \{(q_0|p)\}$$

$$S(q_0|p) = \{(q_0|p)\}$$

$$S(q_0|p) = \{(q_0|p)\}$$

$$\mathcal{J}(q_{0}|\mathcal{E}_{1}^{*}) = \{(q_{0}|\mathcal{L})\} \\
\mathcal{J}(q_{0}|\mathcal{E}_{1}^{*}) = \{(q_{0}|\mathcal{L})\} \\
\mathcal{J}(q_{0}|\mathcal{E}_{1}^{*}) = \{(q_{0}|\mathcal{B}), (q_{0}|\mathcal{A})\} \\
\mathcal{J}(q_{0}|\mathcal{E}_{1}^{*}) = \{(q_{0}|\mathcal{B})\} \\
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$$S(q_{0}, \varepsilon_{1}, A) = \{(q_{0}, S)\}$$

$$S(q_{0}, \varepsilon_{1}\omega Sb) = \{(q_{0}, S)\}$$

$$Accept: S(q_{0}, \varepsilon_{1}) = \{(f, \varepsilon)\}$$

Konsbulrui RZA al E/a ? Rildenner princele William REA a BKG

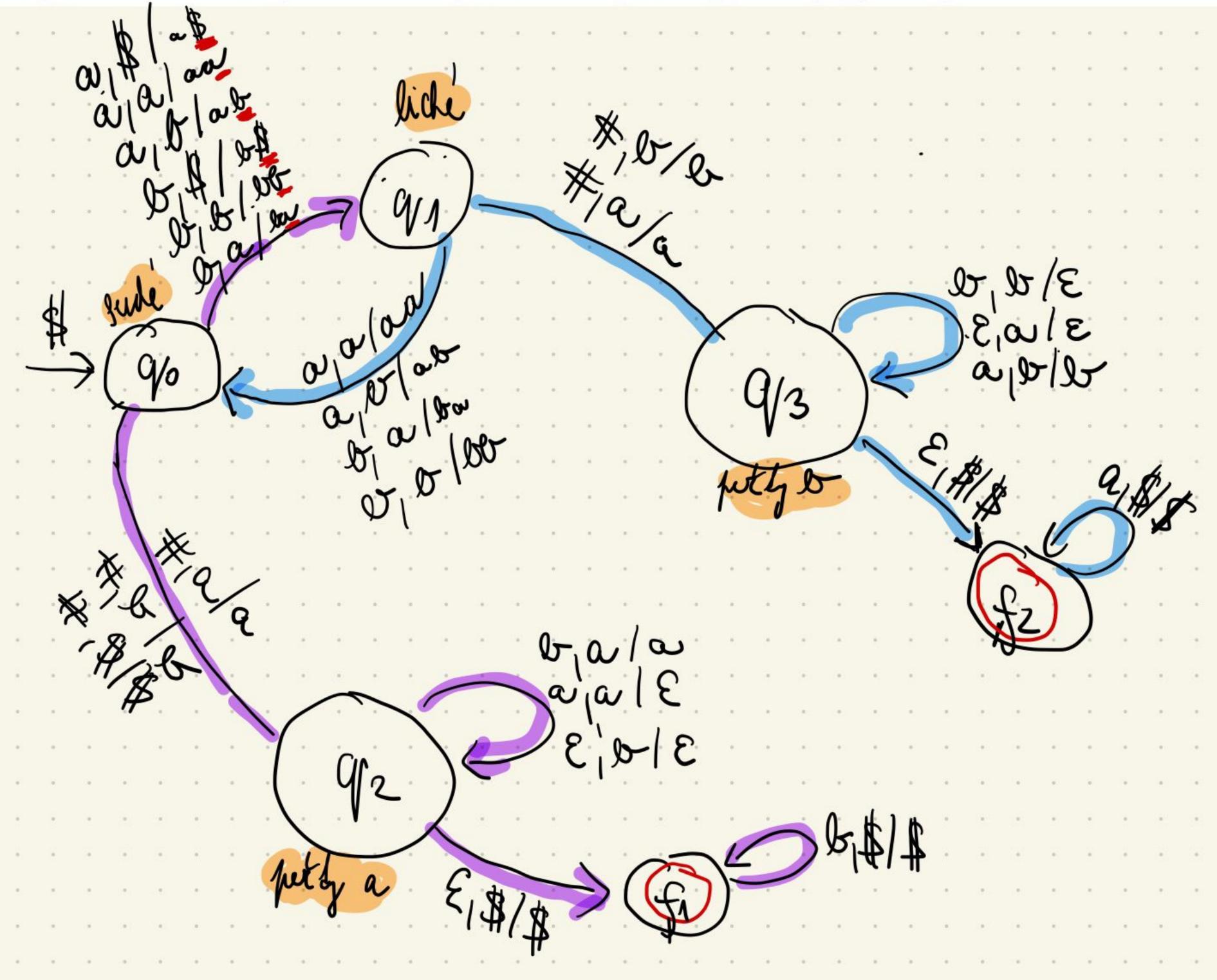
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Sestrojte deterministický zásobníkový automat  $P_3$  takový, že  $L(P_3) = L_3$ .

10



 $S(q_{0}, \alpha, \beta) = \{(q_{N_{1}} \alpha \beta)\} \\
S(q_{0}, \alpha, \alpha) = \{(q_{N_{1}} \alpha \beta)\} \\
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$$S(q_{3}|E_{1}) = \{(f_{1}, f_{1})\} \quad S(f_{1}, f_{1}) = \{(f_{1}, f_{1})\}$$

$$S(q_{3}|E_{1}a) = \{(q_{3}|E)\} \quad S(f_{2}, a_{1}f_{1}) = \{(f_{2}, f_{1})\}$$

$$S(q_{3}|D_{1}b) = \{(q_{3}|E)\}$$

$$S(q_{3}|E_{1}f_{1}) = \{(f_{2}, f_{1})\}$$

$$S(q_{3}|E_{1}f_{1}) = \{(f_{2}, f_{1})\}$$

P3=(f90,91,92,93,51,52,120,6,#3,{a,b,#3,6a,b,\$3,5,152)

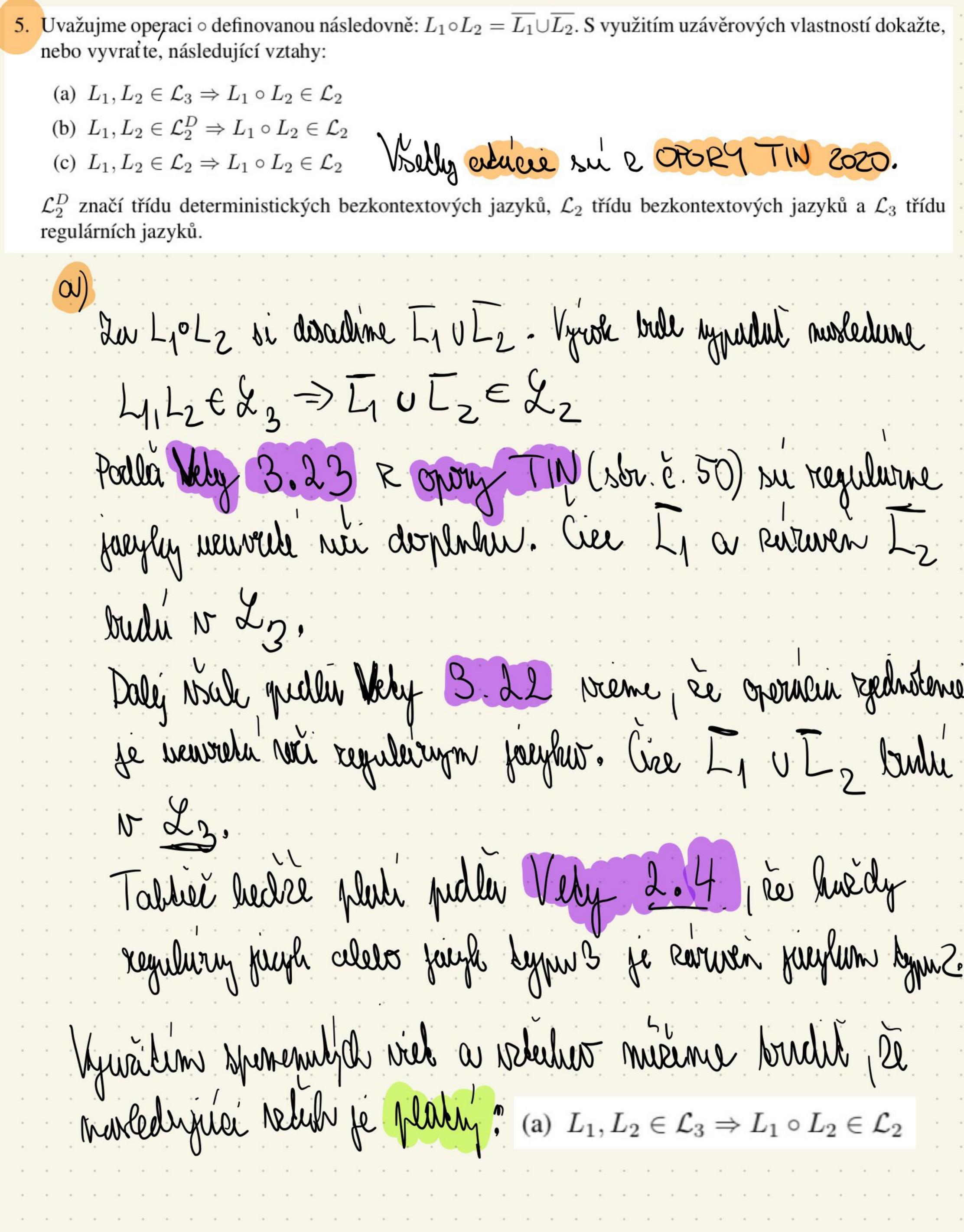
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## (b) $L_1, L_2 \in \mathcal{L}_2^D \Rightarrow L_1 \circ L_2 \in \mathcal{L}_2$

Zou LjoLz si désaileme Lj ULz. Po désaileme buile réjecte répertent musledone:

LILZE LZ => LIULZE LZ

Podlie Vely 4.27 su Lz wravede néi dophhu/lumplementer Circe II a Iz juigley bruhi & Lz.

Zorwer operacia zednodenie je noci Lz neuravala polla vely 4.28.

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Ly u Lz & Lz doodname do Lz briedy.

Viguriain spenendych trèb à rélation miseme busié, à muserhyriser rélatif je pluby:  $L_1, L_2 \in \mathcal{L}_2^D \Rightarrow L_1 \circ L_2 \in \mathcal{L}_2$ 

Zor L1° Lz si dosadine I, UIz. Po dosadení budl výroli sypudut mosledane:

LILZE 22 => LINLZ = 22

Predjublidigne je syrch je parding.

bedrukerlen Z De Morganisch seilent plan schillere serverset mit deplace prose alex mites prederinge

reber 5.24. Z debes namée pluit ja jeugly

Link Lz & Lz => SPOR

Telle  $L_1, L_2 \in \mathcal{L}_2 \Rightarrow L_1 \circ L_2 \in \mathcal{L}_2$  we ge puralise.