

Answer the questions in 75 minutes.

1. **(35 points)** Let $L = \{a^m b^n c^k : \text{two of } m, n, k \text{ are equal and the other is } 1\}$
(e.g. $aabbc \in L$, $abbbccc \in L$, $aaaabcccc \in L$, $aabbbccc \notin L$.)
 1. Show a context-free grammar for L .
 2. Show a natural PDA that accepts L .
2. **(35 points)** Construct a Turing machine that prints the strings on $\{0,1\}^*$ in the lexicographic order.

Hint:

The tape's initial contents: $\sqcup 0$

The output is: $\sqcup 0 \sqcup 1 \sqcup 00 \sqcup 01 \dots$

3. **(30 points)** Let L be a language that is represented by the following regular expression:

$(0 \cup 10)^*$

Write a regular expression to represent the complement of L (\bar{L}).