

- 1E 407 -

Assignment #3 Solutions

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Q1)

DV's: x_{ij} : flow from i to j
 x_0 : flow on the artificial arc

$$\text{Max } z = x_0$$

s.t.

$$x_{1,3} \leq 18$$

$$x_{1,2} \leq 18$$

$$x_{2,4} \leq 9$$

$$x_{2,5} \leq 5$$

$$x_{3,6} \leq 8$$

$$x_{3,4} \leq 5$$

$$x_{4,5} \leq 8$$

$$x_{4,7} \leq 11$$

$$x_{4,6} \leq 4$$

$$x_{5,4} \leq 3$$

$$x_{5,7} \leq 2$$

$$x_{6,3} \leq 3$$

$$x_{6,7} \leq 9$$

$$x_{6,8} \leq 12$$

$$x_{7,6} \leq 2$$

$$x_{7,8} \leq 19$$

arc
capacity
constraints

$$x_0 = x_{1,2} + x_{1,3}$$

$$x_{1,2} = x_{2,4} + x_{2,5}$$

$$x_{1,3} = x_{3,6} + x_{3,4}$$

$$x_{3,4} + x_{2,4} + x_{5,4} = x_{4,5} + x_{4,6} + x_{4,7}$$

$$x_{2,5} + x_{4,5} = x_{5,4} + x_{5,7}$$

$$x_{3,6} + x_{4,6} + x_{7,6} = x_{6,3} + x_{6,7} + x_{6,8}$$

$$x_{4,7} + x_{6,7} + x_{5,7} = x_{7,6} + x_{7,8}$$

$$x_{6,8} + x_{7,8} = x_0$$

flow balance
constraints

$$x_{ij} \geq 0 \quad \forall i, j \quad (\text{Sign Constraints})$$

Q2) DV's: x_{ij} : # units of production capacity
at plant i and sent to depot j

→ we use $j=5$ demand point as dummy dp. unit costs of it's are all zero.

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Min } Z = & 4x_{11} + 7x_{12} + 3x_{13} + 5x_{14} + 0x_{15} + \\ & 10x_{21} + 9x_{22} + 3x_{23} + 6x_{24} + 0x_{25} + \\ & 3x_{31} + 6x_{32} + 4x_{33} + 4x_{34} + 0x_{35} \end{aligned}$$

s.t.o

$$\begin{aligned} x_{11} + x_{12} + x_{13} + x_{14} & \leq 2500 \\ x_{21} + x_{22} + x_{23} + x_{24} & \leq 4000 \\ x_{31} + x_{32} + x_{33} + x_{34} & \leq 3500 \end{aligned} \quad \left. \vphantom{\begin{aligned} x_{11} + x_{12} + x_{13} + x_{14} & \leq 2500 \\ x_{21} + x_{22} + x_{23} + x_{24} & \leq 4000 \\ x_{31} + x_{32} + x_{33} + x_{34} & \leq 3500 \end{aligned}} \right\} \begin{array}{l} \text{capacity} \\ \text{constraints} \end{array}$$

$$\begin{aligned} x_{11} + x_{21} + x_{31} & \geq 2000 \\ x_{12} + x_{22} + x_{32} & \geq 3000 \\ x_{13} + x_{23} + x_{33} & \geq 2500 \\ x_{14} + x_{24} + x_{34} & \geq 1500 \\ x_{15} + x_{25} + x_{35} & \geq 1000 \end{aligned} \quad \left. \vphantom{\begin{aligned} x_{11} + x_{21} + x_{31} & \geq 2000 \\ x_{12} + x_{22} + x_{32} & \geq 3000 \\ x_{13} + x_{23} + x_{33} & \geq 2500 \\ x_{14} + x_{24} + x_{34} & \geq 1500 \\ x_{15} + x_{25} + x_{35} & \geq 1000 \end{aligned}} \right\} \begin{array}{l} \text{demand} \\ \text{constraints} \end{array}$$

$$x_{ij} \geq 0 \quad \forall i, j \quad (\text{sign constraints})$$

According to Lingo Solver;

$$Z = 49000$$

$$x_{11} = 0, \quad x_{12} = 2500, \quad x_{13} = x_{14} = x_{15} = x_{21} = x_{22} = x_{35} = 0,$$

$$x_{23} = 2500, \quad x_{24} = 500, \quad x_{31} = 2000,$$

$$x_{32} = 500, \quad x_{33} = 0, \quad x_{34} = 1000, \quad x_{25} = 1000$$

Q3) Dv's: $x_i = \begin{cases} 1 & \text{if player is selected} \\ 0 & \text{o/w} \end{cases}$

$$\text{Max } z = 3x_1 + 2x_2 + 2x_3 + 1x_4 + 3x_5 + 3x_6 + 1x_7$$

S.to

$$x_1 + x_2 + x_3 + x_4 + x_5 + x_6 + x_7 = 5 \quad \left. \begin{array}{l} \text{number of players} \\ \text{constraint} \end{array} \right\}$$

$$x_1 + x_3 + x_5 + x_7 \geq 4 \quad \longrightarrow \text{Guard Constraint}$$

$$x_3 + x_5 + x_7 \geq 2 \quad \longrightarrow \text{forward Constraint}$$

$$x_2 + x_4 + x_6 \geq 1 \quad \longrightarrow \text{center constraint}$$

$$\left. \begin{array}{l} 3x_1 + 2x_2 + 2x_3 + x_4 + 3x_5 + 3x_6 + 3x_7 \geq 10 \\ 3x_1 + x_2 + 3x_3 + 3x_4 + 3x_5 + x_6 + 2x_7 \geq 10 \\ x_1 + 3x_2 + 2x_3 + 3x_4 + 3x_5 + 2x_6 + 2x_7 \geq 10 \end{array} \right\} \begin{array}{l} \text{Average} \\ \text{ability levels} \\ \text{constraints} \end{array}$$

$$x_3 + x_6 \leq 1 \quad \longrightarrow \text{3-6 players Start Constraint}$$

$$\left. \begin{array}{l} x_1 \leq x_4 \\ x_1 \leq x_5 \end{array} \right\} \text{1 and 4-5 players Start Constraints}$$

$$x_2 + x_3 \geq 1 \quad \longrightarrow \text{2-3 players Start Constraint}$$

$$x_i \in \{0, 1\} \quad \forall i \quad (\text{set constraints})$$

Q4) DV's : x_{ij} = Amount supplied from i th plant to j th customer

$$y_i = \begin{cases} 1 & \text{if plant is selected} \\ 0 & \text{o/w} \end{cases}$$

s.t.

$$10x_{11} + 17x_{21} + 15x_{31} \geq 1200$$

$$15x_{12} + 14x_{22} + 10x_{32} \geq 800$$

$$12x_{13} + 20x_{23} + 11x_{33} \geq 800$$

Demand Constraints

$$10x_{11} + 15x_{12} + 12x_{13} \leq 1800$$

$$17x_{21} + 14x_{22} + 20x_{23} \leq 1400$$

$$15x_{31} + 10x_{32} + 11x_{33} \leq 1300$$

Supply Constraints

$$10x_{11} + 15x_{12} + 12x_{13} \leq y_1 \cdot 1800$$

$$17x_{21} + 14x_{22} + 20x_{23} \leq y_2 \cdot 1400$$

$$15x_{31} + 10x_{32} + 11x_{33} \leq y_3 \cdot 1300$$

if $y = 0$
 \neq supplied must be 0

Binary Constraints

$$\text{Min } z = 10x_{11} + 15x_{12} + 12x_{13} +$$

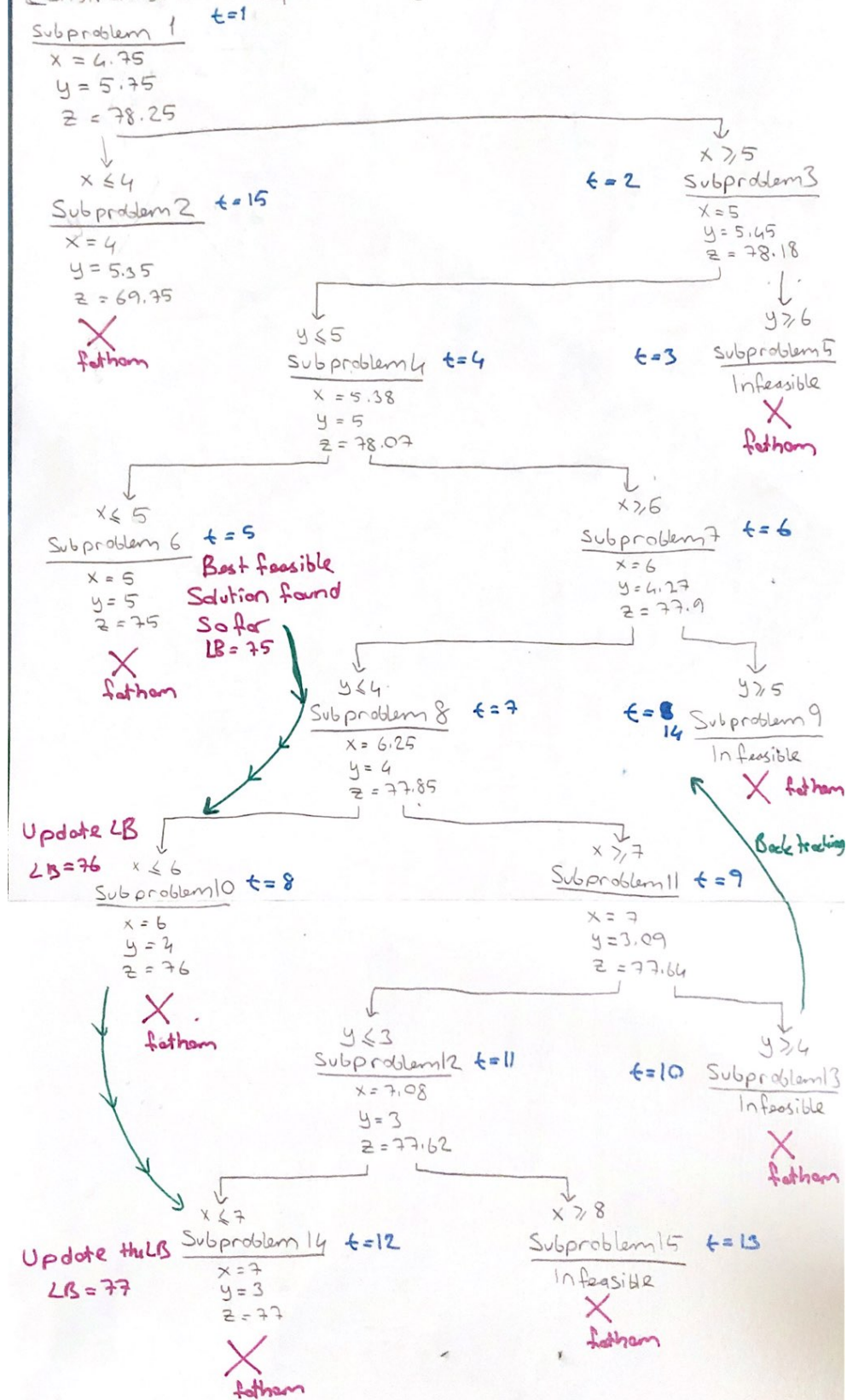
$$17x_{21} + 14x_{22} + 20x_{23} +$$

$$15x_{31} + 10x_{32} + 11x_{33} +$$

$$12000y_1 + 11000y_2 + 12000y_3$$

$$x_{ij} \geq 0 \text{ and } y_i = \{0, 1\} \quad \forall i, j \text{ (sign and set constraints)}$$

Q5)
 → We used backtracking method at this question, and changed the Lingo Solver to solve integer problem without integer constraints. We used separation to get new subproblems.



→ In necessary cases (e.g., infeasible) we used fathoming.
 → At the end, we found the solution as $x=7, y=3, z=77$
 → We are adding our solution and the model to the Submission.