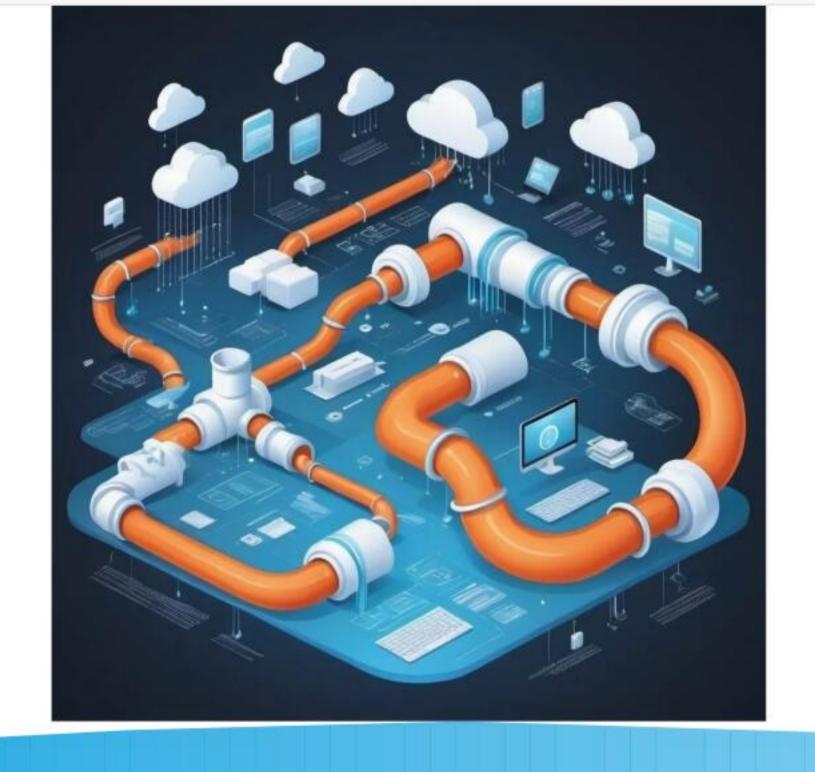
ETL Using Apache Airflow, Aws Glue and Pyspark



26/01/2025

Objective

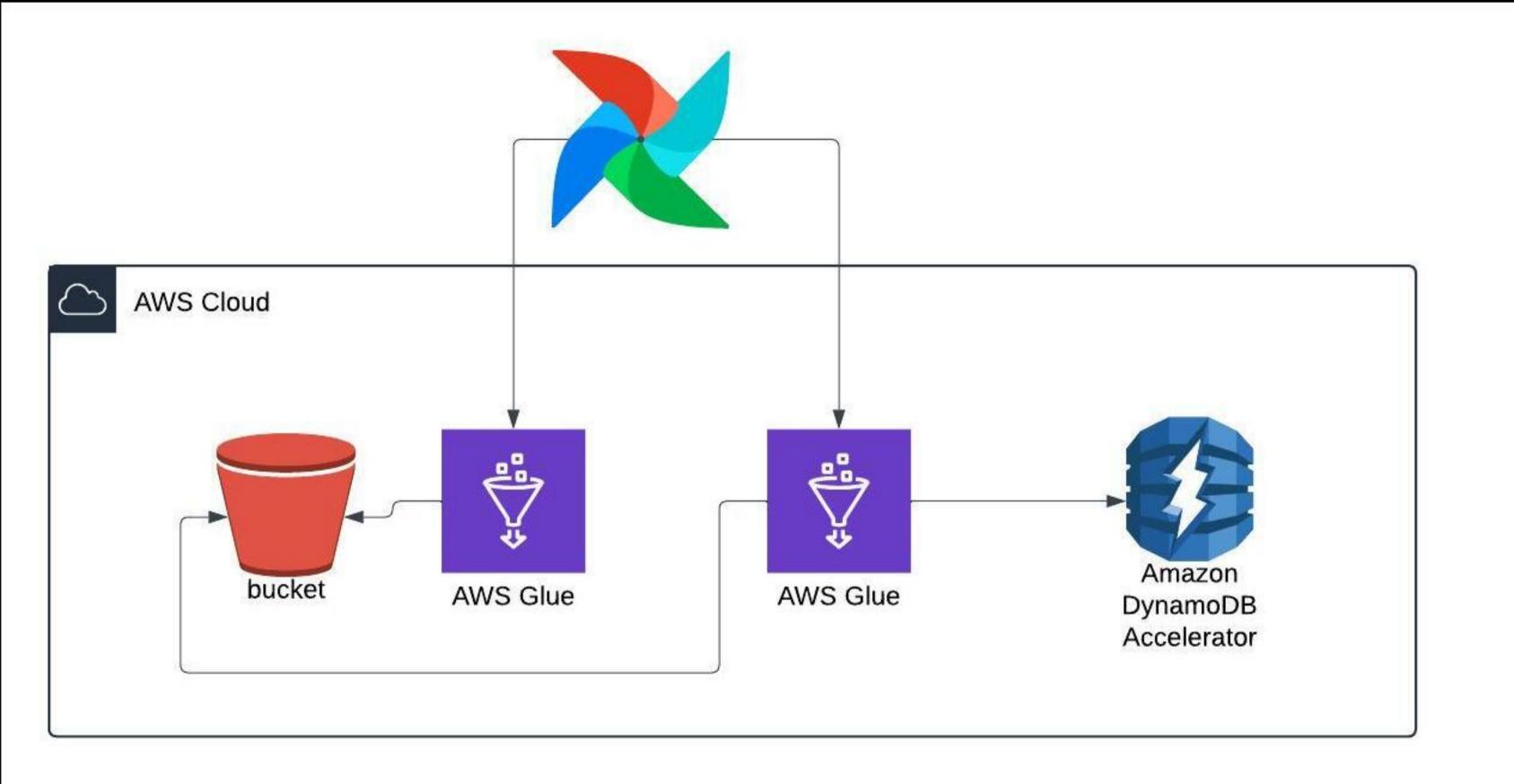
- Trigger: Use Apache Airflow to orchestrate two AWS Glue jobs (PySpark and Python-based) for processing data stored in Amazon S3.
- Transform: Perform data transformations through the AWS Glue jobs as per business requirements.
- Load: Store the processed data into Amazon DynamoDB for realtime or transactional use cases.
- Organize: Move the processed files within Amazon S3 to a designated location for archiving or further processing.

26/01/2025

Tools Used

- Apache Airflow: For workflow orchestration and scheduling of Glue job triggers.
- AWS Glue: For data transformation using PySpark and Python scripts.
- Amazon S3: For storing raw and processed data.
- Amazon DynamoDB: As the target database for storing processed data.
- Python: For scripting and implementing transformation logic within Glue jobs.
- AWS SDK (boto3): For interacting with AWS services programmatically.

26/01/2025





DAGs Cluster Activity

Datasets

Security -

Browse

Admin -

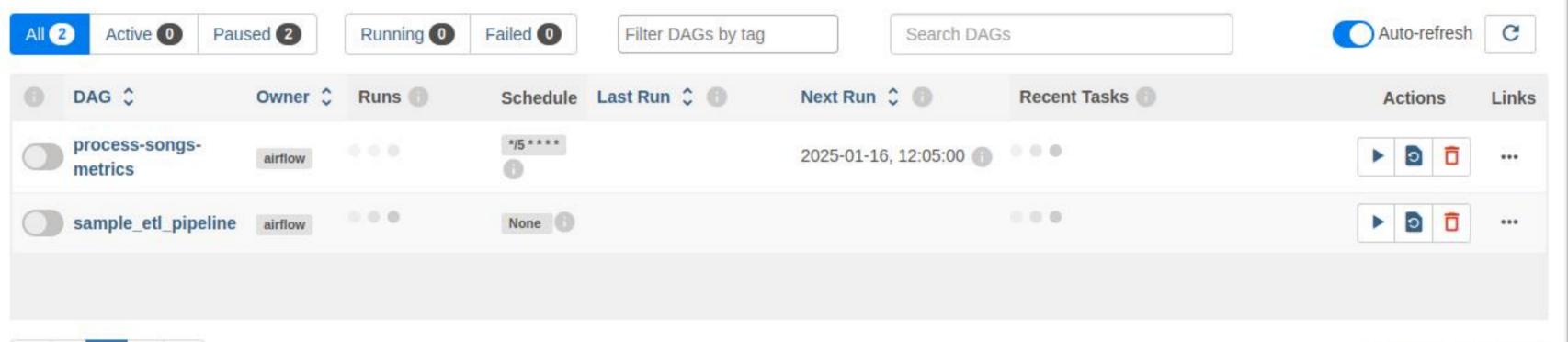
Docs

\$

12:14 UTC -



DAGs

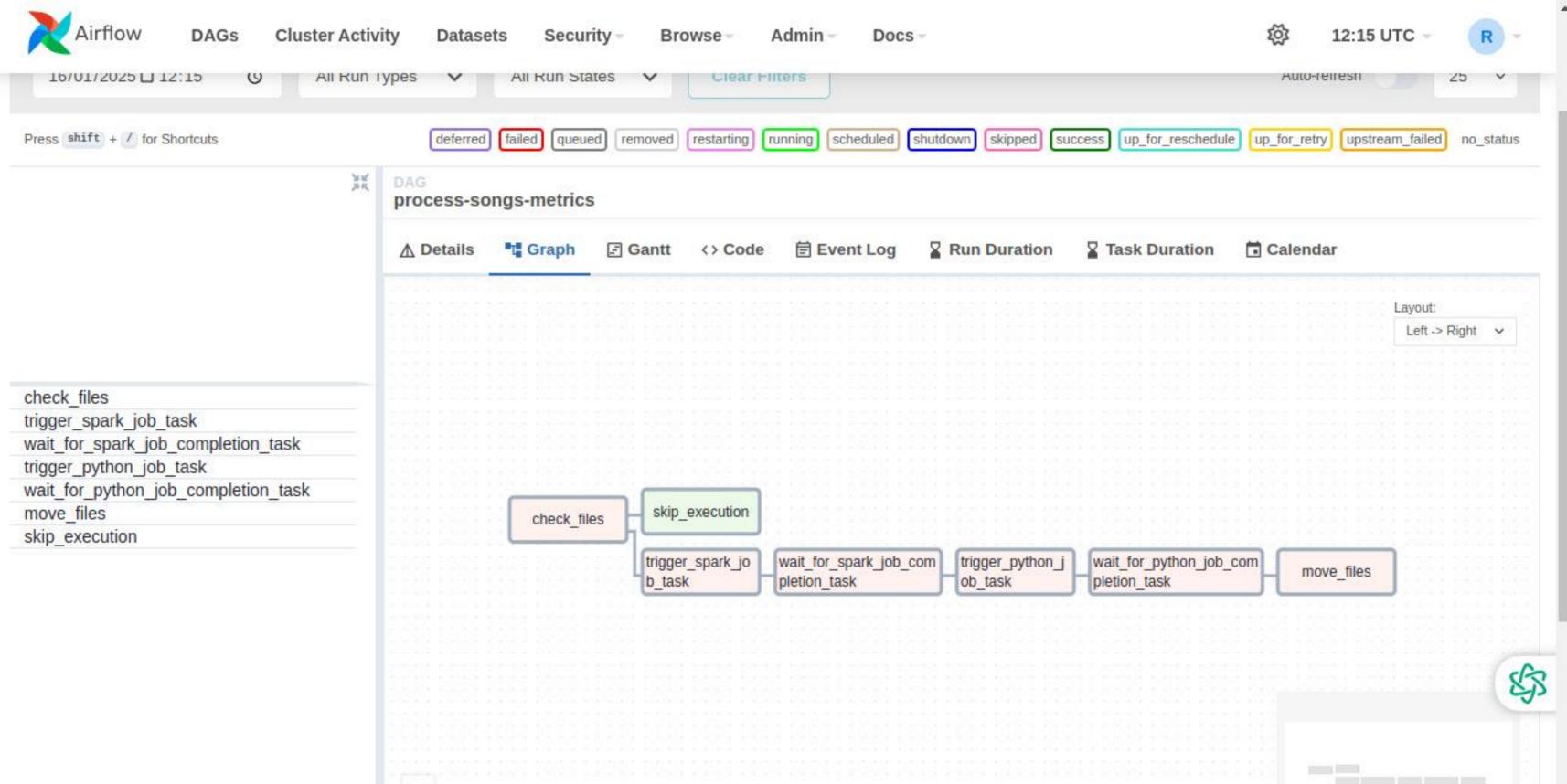


Showing 1-2 of 2 DAGs



Version: v2.10.3

Git Version: .release:c99887ec11ce3e1a43f2794fcf36d27555140f00



```
dag-glue-workflow.py > ...
      from airflow import DAG
      from airflow.operators.python operator import PythonOperator, BranchPythonOperator
      from airflow.operators.dummy operator import DummyOperator
      from datetime import datetime, timedelta
      import boto3
      import logging
      import time
     default args = {
10
          'owner': 'airflow',
          'depends on past': False,
11
          'start date': datetime.now() - timedelta(days=1),
 12
 13
          'email on failure': False,
          'email on retry': False,
 14
          'retries': 1,
15
 16
          'retry delay': timedelta(minutes=15)
 17
18
19
      dag = DAG('process-songs-metrics',
20
                default args=default args,
21
                description='Trigger Glue job when new files are uploaded to S3 and manage output',
 22
                schedule interval='*/5 * * * * *',
                catchup=False)
 23
24
25
      def check files in s3(prefix):
          s3 = boto3.client('s3')
26
          bucket name = 'qd-aws-de-labs'
27
28
29
          response = s3.list objects v2(Bucket=bucket name, Prefix=prefix)
          contents = response.get('Contents', [])
31
          logging.info(f"Contents in {prefix}: {contents}")
```

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```
dag-glue-workflow.py > ...
                schedule interval='*/5 * * * *'.
22
                catchup=False)
23
24
25
     def check files in s3(prefix):
          s3 = boto3.client('s3')
26
          bucket name = 'qd-aws-de-labs'
27
28
29
          response = s3.list objects v2(Bucket=bucket name, Prefix=prefix)
          contents = response.get('Contents', [])
31
          logging.info(f"Contents in {prefix}: {contents}")
32
33
          for obj in contents:
              if obj['Size'] > 0:
34
                  logging.info(f"Non-empty file found in {prefix}: {obj['Key']}")
35
                  return True
37
38
          logging.info(f"No non-empty files found in {prefix}")
          return False
39
40
41
     def check all files(**kwargs):
          logging.info("Checking for files in S3 prefixes")
42
          user streams = check files in s3('spotify data/user-streams/')
43
          songs = check files in s3('spotify data/songs/')
44
45
          users = check files in s3('spotify data/users/')
46
47
          logging.info(f"user streams: {user streams}, songs: {songs}, users: {users}")
49
          if user streams and songs and users:
50
              logging.info("All directories have files, proceeding with Spark job")
              return 'trigger spark job task'
51
52
          else:
              logging info/"One or more directories are missing files, skinning execution")
 EQ.
```

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In 11 Col 30 Spaces: 4 LITE-8 LE

```
dag-glue-workflow.py > ...
 41
      def check all files(**kwarqs):
           logging.info("Checking for files in S3 prefixes")
 42
          user streams = check files in s3('spotify data/user-streams/')
 43
          songs = check files in s3('spotify data/songs/')
 44
          users = check files in s3('spotify data/users/')
 45
 46
 47
           logging.info(f"user streams: {user streams}, songs: {songs}, users: {users}")
 49
          if user streams and songs and users:
 50
               logging.info("All directories have files, proceeding with Spark job")
 51
               return 'trigger spark job task'
 52
          else:
 53
               logging.info("One or more directories are missing files, skipping execution")
 54
               return 'skip execution'
 55
 56
       def wait for glue job completion(job name, client, poll interval=60):
          while True:
 57
               response = client.get job runs(JobName=job name, MaxResults=1)
 59
               job runs = response.get('JobRuns', [])
 60
               if job runs and job runs[0]['JobRunState'] in ['RUNNING', 'STARTING', 'STOPPING']:
 61
 62
                   logging.info(f"Glue job {job name} is still running. Waiting for it to finish...")
                   time.sleep(poll interval)
 63
 64
               else:
 65
                   logging.info(f"Glue job {job name} has finished.")
 66
                   break
 67
 68
      def trigger glue job(job name, **kwargs):
 69
           client = boto3.client('glue', region name='us-east-2')
          logging.info(f"Checking if Glue job {job name} is running...")
 70
          wait for glue job completion(job name, client)
 71
n ∧ ⊃ (ω) n
```

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```
dag-glue-workflow.py > ...
     def wait for glue job completion(job name, client, poll interval=60):
                  logging.info(f"Glue job {job name} has finished.")
65
66
                  break
67
      def trigger glue job(job name, **kwargs):
          client = boto3.client('glue', region name='us-east-2')
69
          logging.info(f"Checking if Glue job {job name} is running...")
70
71
          wait for glue job completion(job name, client)
72
          logging.info(f"Triggering Glue job: {job name}")
73
          response = client.start job run(JobName=job name)
75
     def wait for spark job completion(**kwargs):
          glue job name = 'calculate metrics etl'
76
          client = boto3.client('glue', region name='us-east-2')
77
          wait for glue job completion(glue job name, client)
78
79
80
     def wait for python job completion(**kwarqs):
81
          glue job name = 'insert metrics dynamo'
82
          client = boto3.client('glue', region name='us-east-1')
83
          wait for glue job completion(glue job name, client)
84
85
     def move files to archived(**kwargs):
          s3 = boto3.client('s3')
          bucket = 'qd-aws-de-labs'
87
          source prefix = 'spotify data/user-streams/'
          dest prefix = 'spotify data/user-streams-archived/'
89
90
91
          response = s3.list objects v2(Bucket=bucket, Prefix=source prefix)
92
          for obj in response.get('Contents', []):
93
              source key = obj['Key']
94
              dest key = source key.replace(source prefix, dest prefix)
95
```

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```
dag-glue-workflow.py > ...
          MUTE IN PACIFOR TON COMPECTIONS IMMINORAL
          wait for glue job completion(glue job name, client)
 83
 84
 85
      def move files to archived(**kwargs):
          s3 = boto3.client('s3')
 87
          bucket = 'qd-aws-de-labs'
          source prefix = 'spotify data/user-streams/'
          dest prefix = 'spotify data/user-streams-archived/'
 89
 91
          response = s3.list objects v2(Bucket=bucket, Prefix=source prefix)
 92
          for obj in response.get('Contents', []):
              source key = obj['Key']
 93
 94
              dest key = source key.replace(source prefix, dest prefix)
 95
 96
              s3.copy object(Bucket=bucket, CopySource={'Bucket': bucket, 'Key': source key}, Key=dest key)
 97
              s3.delete object(Bucket=bucket, Key=source key)
 98
 99
      check files = BranchPythonOperator(
100
          task id='check files',
101
          python callable=check all files,
          provide context=True,
102
103
          dag=dag
104
105
106
      trigger spark job task = PythonOperator(
          task id='trigger spark job task',
107
          python callable=trigger glue job,
108
          op args=['calculate metrics etl'],
109
          provide context=True,
110
111
          dag=dag
112
113
```

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```
dag-glue-workflow.py > ...
           uuy-uuy
112
113
114
       wait for spark job completion task = PythonOperator(
           task id='wait for spark job completion task',
115
116
           python callable=wait for spark job completion,
           provide context=True,
117
           dag=dag
118
119
120
       trigger python job task = PythonOperator(
           task id='trigger python job task',
121
           python callable=trigger glue job,
122
123
           op args=['insert metrics dynamo'],
124
           provide context=True,
125
           dag=dag
126
127
128
       wait for python job completion task = PythonOperator(
           task id='wait for python job completion task',
129
           python callable=wait for python job completion,
130
           provide context=True,
131
132
           dag=dag
133
134
135
       move files = PythonOperator(
           task id='move files',
136
           python callable=move files to archived,
137
           provide context=True,
138
139
           dag=dag
140
141
142
       skip execution = DummyOperator(
0 0 2 (14) 0
```

In 11 Col 30 Spaces: 4 LITE-9 LE

```
dag-glue-workflow.py > ...
          python callable=trigger glue job,
122
          op args=['insert metrics dynamo'],
123
          provide context=True,
124
125
          dag=dag
126
127
128
      wait for python job completion task = PythonOperator(
          task id='wait for python job completion task',
129
          python callable=wait for python job completion,
130
131
          provide context=True,
132
          dag=dag
133
134
135
      move files = PythonOperator(
          task id='move files',
136
          python callable=move files to archived,
137
138
          provide context=True,
139
          dag=dag
140
                        (import) DummyOperator: Any
141
142
      skip execution = DummyOperator(
143
          task id='skip execution',
144
          dag=dag
145
146
147
      # Setup the task dependencies
      check files >> [trigger spark job task, skip execution]
148
      trigger spark job task >> wait for spark job completion task >> trigger python job task >> wait for python job completion
149
```

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Copy S3 URI





Amazon S3

General purpose buckets

Directory buckets

Table buckets

Access Grants

Access Points

Object Lambda Access Points

Multi-Region Access Points

Batch Operations

IAM Access Analyzer for S3

Block Public Access settings for this account

▼ Storage Lens

Dashboards

Storage Lens groups

AWS Organizations settings



Objects Properties



Objects are the fundamental entities stored in Amazon S3. You can use Amazon S3 inventory 2 to get a list of all objects in your bucket. For others to access your objects, you'll need to explicitly grant them permissions. Learn more 2





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AWS Glue

Getting started

ETL jobs

Visual ETL

Notebooks

Job run monitoring

Data Catalog tables

Data connections

Workflows (orchestration)

Zero-ETL integrations New

- Data Catalog
- Data Integration and ETL
- Legacy pages

What's New []

Documentation [?

AWS Marketplace

- Enable compact mode
- Enable new navigation

AWS Glue Studio Info

Create job Info



<

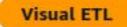
Author in a visual interface focused on data flow.

V

Type

Python shell

Glue ETL





Author using an interactive code notebook.

Notebook

Script

Script

Author code with a script editor.

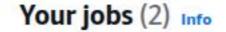
Script editor

Actions ▼

AWS Glue version

Example jobs Info







Job name











C



Run job

```
from pyspark.sql import SparkSession
       from pyspark.sql.functions import col, to date, count, sum as sum, avg, approx count distinct, expr, rank, desc
       from pyspark.sql.window import Window
       spark = SparkSession.builder \
            .appName("Spotify Advanced KPI Processing") \
            .getOrCreate()
       # Define S3 bucket and file paths
       bucket name = 'nl-aws-de-labs'
  10
       songs file path = f's3a://{bucket name}/spotify data/songs/'
  11
       users file path = f's3a://{bucket name}/spotify data/users/'
  12
       user streams path = f's3a://{bucket name}/spotify data/user-streams/'
  13
  14
       # Read the CSV files into DataFrames
  15
       songs df = spark.read.csv(songs file path, header=True, inferSchema=True)
  16
       users df = spark.read.csv(users file path, header=True, inferSchema=True)
  17
       user streams df = spark.read.csv(user streams path + "*", header=True, inferSchema=True)
  18
  19
       # Extract the date from listen time to use as report date
  20
       user streams df = user streams df.withColumn("report date", to date(col("listen time")))
  21
  22
  23
       # Ensure there are no null keys where joins are going to happen
       user streams df = user streams df.filter(user streams df["track id"].isNotNull())
  24
       songs df = songs df.filter(songs df["track id"].isNotNull())
  25
  26
       # Calculate KPIs for each song on a daily basis
  27
       song kpis df = user streams df.groupBy("track id", "report date").agg(
  28
            count("*").alias("total listens"),
  29
            approx count distinct("user id").alias("unique users"),
  30
            sum(expr("unix timestamp(listen time)")).alias("total listening time"),
  31
            avalovne/ "univ timoctamo/lictor timo\"\\ aliac/ "ava lictorina timo nor ucor"\
and cans
                                                                                                       In 16 Col 60 Spaces: A LITE-8 IE // I
```

grue pyspark.py / ...

```
# Calculate KPIS for each song on a daily basis
  28
       song kpis df = user streams df.groupBy("track id", "report date").agg(
  29
            count("*").alias("total listens"),
  30
            approx count distinct("user id").alias("unique users"),
            sum(expr("unix timestamp(listen time)")).alias("total listening time"),
  31
            avg(expr("unix timestamp(listen time)")).alias("avg listening time per user")
  32
  33
  34
  35
       # Join with songs data to get genre
  36
       song kpis with details df = song kpis df.join(songs df, "track id")
  37
       # Window specification for ranking songs within each genre by total listens
  38
       windowSpec = Window.partitionBy("report date", "track genre").orderBy(desc("total listens"))
  39
        ranked songs df = song kpis with details df.withColumn("rank", rank().over(windowSpec))
  40
  41
  42
       # Filter for top 3 songs per genre per day
  43
       top songs per genre = ranked songs df.filter(ranked songs df.rank <= 3)
  44
       # Find the top 5 genres based on total listens across all songs and all days
  45
       genre window = Window.partitionBy("report date").orderBy(desc("total listens"))
       top genres = top songs per genre.withColumn("genre rank", rank().over(genre window)) \
  47
                       .filter(col("genre rank") <= 5)
  48
  49
  50
       final df = top genres.select(
  51
            col("report date"),
            col("track id"),
  52
            col("track name"),
  53
            col("artists"),
  54
           col("track genre"),
  55
            col("total listens"),
  56
  57
            col("unique users"),
            col("total listening time"),
n (k) c A n G
                                                                                                        In 16 Col 60 Spaces: A LITE-8 IF () F
```

glue pyspaik.py / ...

```
top songs per genre = ranked songs df.filter(ranked songs df.rank <= 3)
43
44
45
     # Find the top 5 genres based on total listens across all songs and all days
     genre_window = Window.partitionBy("report date").orderBy(desc("total listens"))
46
     top genres = top songs per genre.withColumn("genre rank", rank().over(genre window)) \
47
                    .filter(col("genre rank") <= 5)
48
49
50
     final df = top genres.select(
51
         col("report date"),
52
         col("track id"),
         col("track name"),
53
         col("artists"),
54
         col("track genre"),
55
         col("total listens"),
56
57
         col("unique users"),
         col("total listening time"),
58
59
         col("avg listening time per user")
60
61
62
     # Write the final DataFrame to the same S3 bucket as a CSV file
     output path = f's3a://{bucket name}/spotify data/output/song kpis/'
63
     final df.write.mode("overwrite").csv(output path, header=True)
64
     spark.stop()
65
```

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```
import boto3
       import csv
       from io import StringIO
       from decimal import Decimal
       import logging
       # Setting up logging
        logging.basicConfig(level=logging.INFO, format='%(asctime)s - %(levelname)s - %(message)s')
       # Initialize a boto3 client
  10
       s3 client = boto3.client('s3')
  11
       dynamodb = boto3.resource('dynamodb')
  12
       table = dynamodb.Table('track level reports')
  13
  14
       # S3 bucket and file path
  15
       bucket name = 'gd-aws-de-labs'
  16
       file path = 'spotify data/output/song kpis/'
  17
  18
                                                      (variable) bucket name: Literal['gd-aws-de-labs']
       # Get the latest file from the output folder
  19
       response = s3 client.list objects v2(Bucket=bucket name, Prefix=file path)
  20
       all files = response['Contents']
  21
        latest file = max(all files, key=lambda x: x['LastModified'])['Key']
  22
  23
       # Download the latest CSV file content
  24
       csv obj = s3 client.get object(Bucket=bucket name, Key=latest file)
  25
       body = csv obj['Body'].read().decode('utf-8')
  26
       csv data = StringIO(body)
  27
       csv reader = csv.DictReader(csv data)
  28
  29
       # Function to upsert into DynamoDB
  30
       def upsert item(row):
  31
n (ki) c A n G
                                                                                                         In /3 Col 33 Spaces: / LITE-8 IE // I
```

glue dynamo.py / w dpsert_item

```
# Function to upsert into DynamoDB
  31
       def upsert item(row):
  32
            try:
  33
                # Attempt to parse and insert/update data in DynamoDB
  34
                track id = row['track id']
                report date = row['report date']
  35
                total listens = int(row['total listens'])
  36
  37
                unique users = int(row['unique users'])
                total listening time = Decimal(str(row['total listening time']))
                avg listening time per user = Decimal(str(row['avg listening time per user']))
  39
  40
  41
                table.update item(
                    Key={
  42
                         'track id': track id,
  43
                         'report date': report date
  44
  45
  46
                    UpdateExpression='SET total listens = :tl, unique users = :uu, total listening time = :tlt, avg listening time p
  47
                    ExpressionAttributeValues={
                        ':tl': total listens,
                         ':UU': U-i----
  49
                        ':tlt': (variable) avg_listening_time_per_user: Decimal
  50
                         ':alt': avg listening time per user
  51
  52
  53
                    ReturnValues="UPDATED NEW"
  54
                logging.info(f"Successfully processed record for track id={track id}, report date={report date}")
  55
            except ValueError as e:
  56
  57
                logging.error(f"Error processing row {row}: {e}")
  58
        # Process each row in the CSV file
  59
        for row in csv reader:
                                                                                                         In 43 Col 33 Spaces: 4 LITE-9
an A a list n
```

glue dynamo.py / w upserc_item

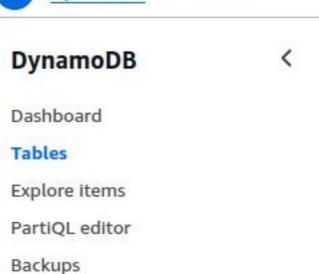
```
glue dynamo.py / w dpsert_item
31
     def upsert item(row):
42
                  Key={
                      'track id': track id,
43
                      'report date': report date
44
45
                  UpdateExpression='SET total listens = :tl, unique users = :uu, total listening time = :tlt, avg listening time p
46
                  ExpressionAttributeValues={
47
                      ':tl': total listens,
48
                      ':uu': unique users,
49
                      ':tlt': total_listening_time,
50
                      ':alt': avg listening time per user
51
52
53
                  ReturnValues="UPDATED NEW"
54
              logging.info(f"Successfully processed record for track id={track id}, report date={report date}")
55
56
         except ValueError as e:
57
              logging.error(f"Error processing row {row}: {e}")
58
     # Process each row in the CSV file
59
     for row in csv reader:
60
61
         upsert item(row)
62
63
     # Close the StringIO object
     csv data.close()
64
```

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Exports to S3

Imports from S3

Integrations New

Reserved capacity

Settings

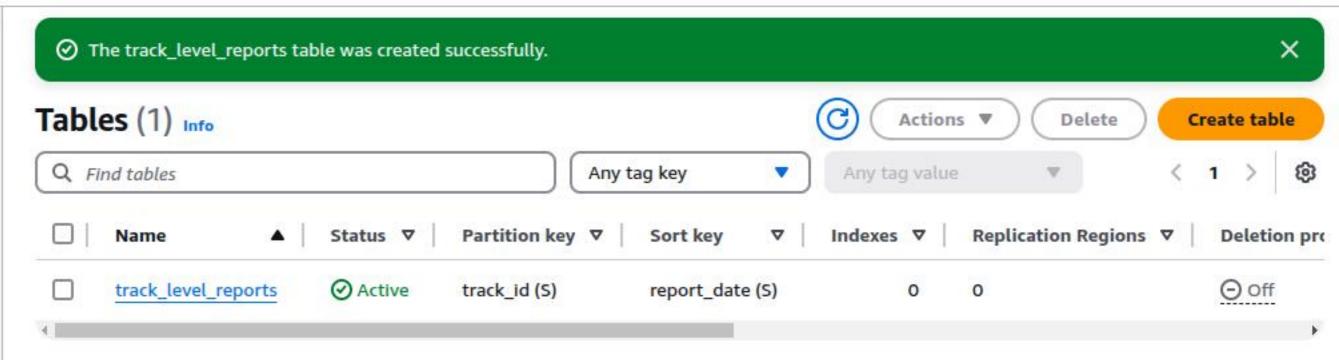
▼ DAX

Clusters

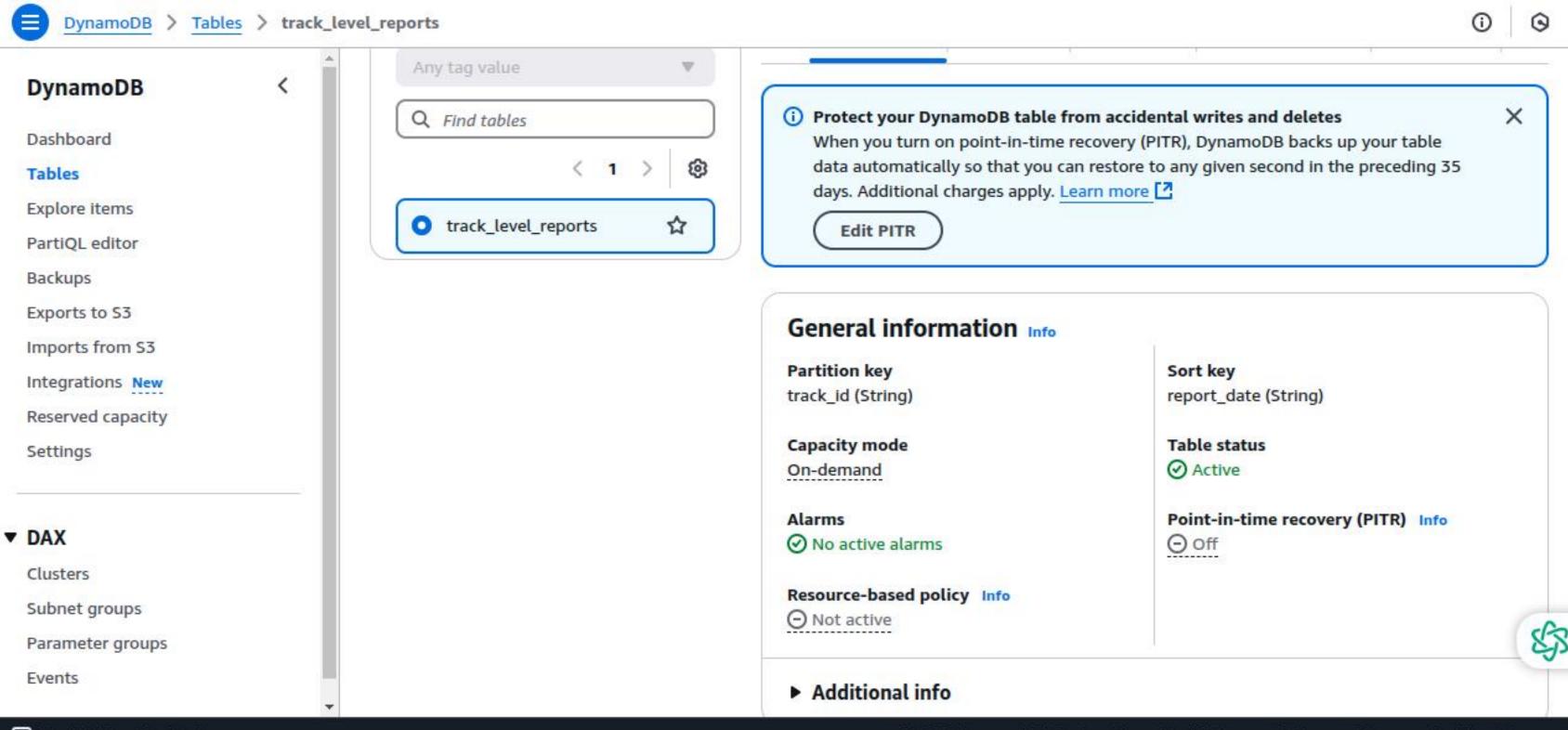
Subnet groups

Parameter groups

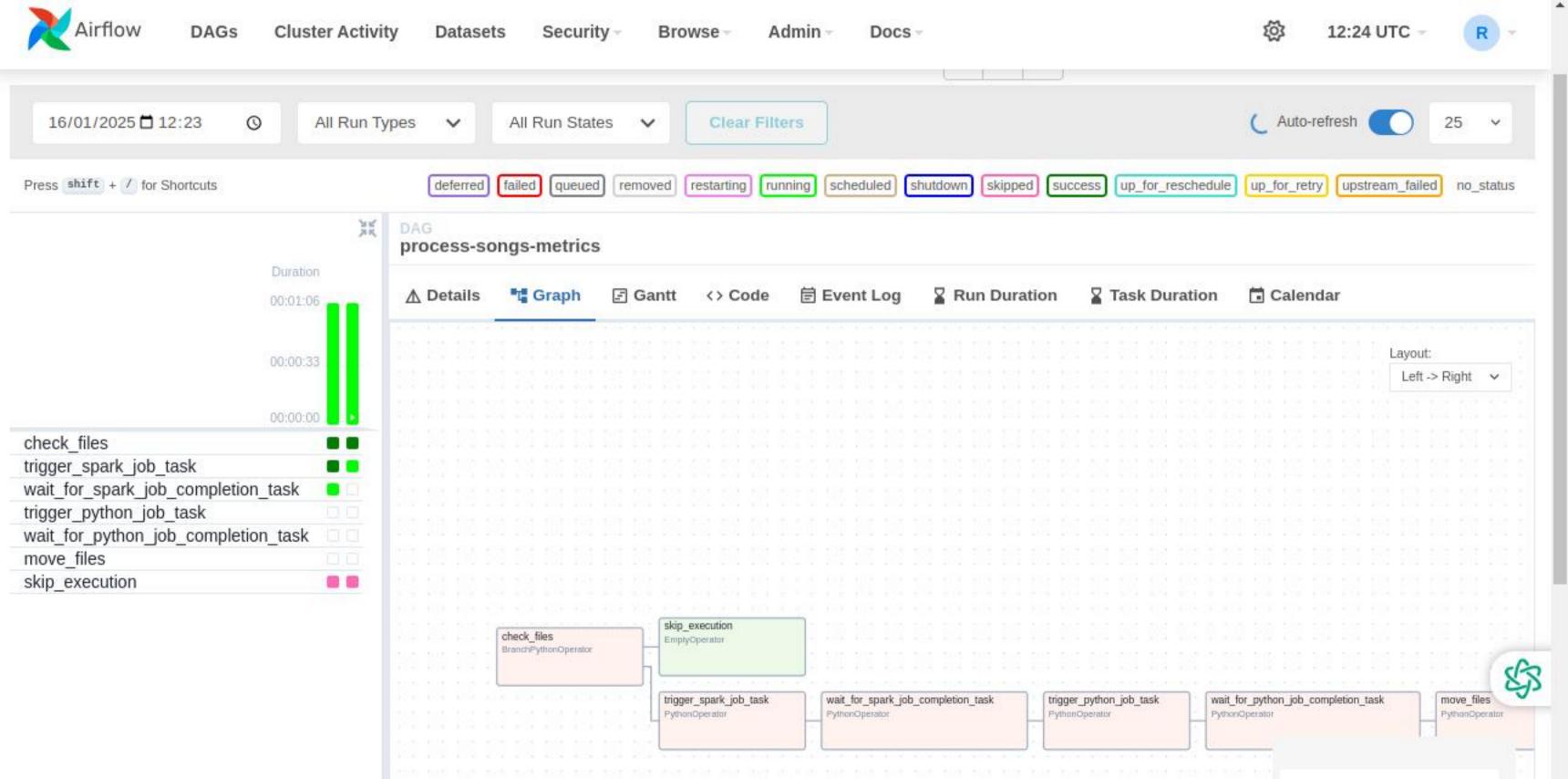
Events





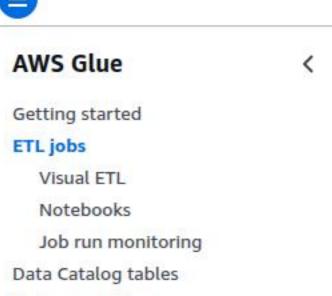


Privacy









▶ Data Catalog

Data connections

Data Integration and ETL

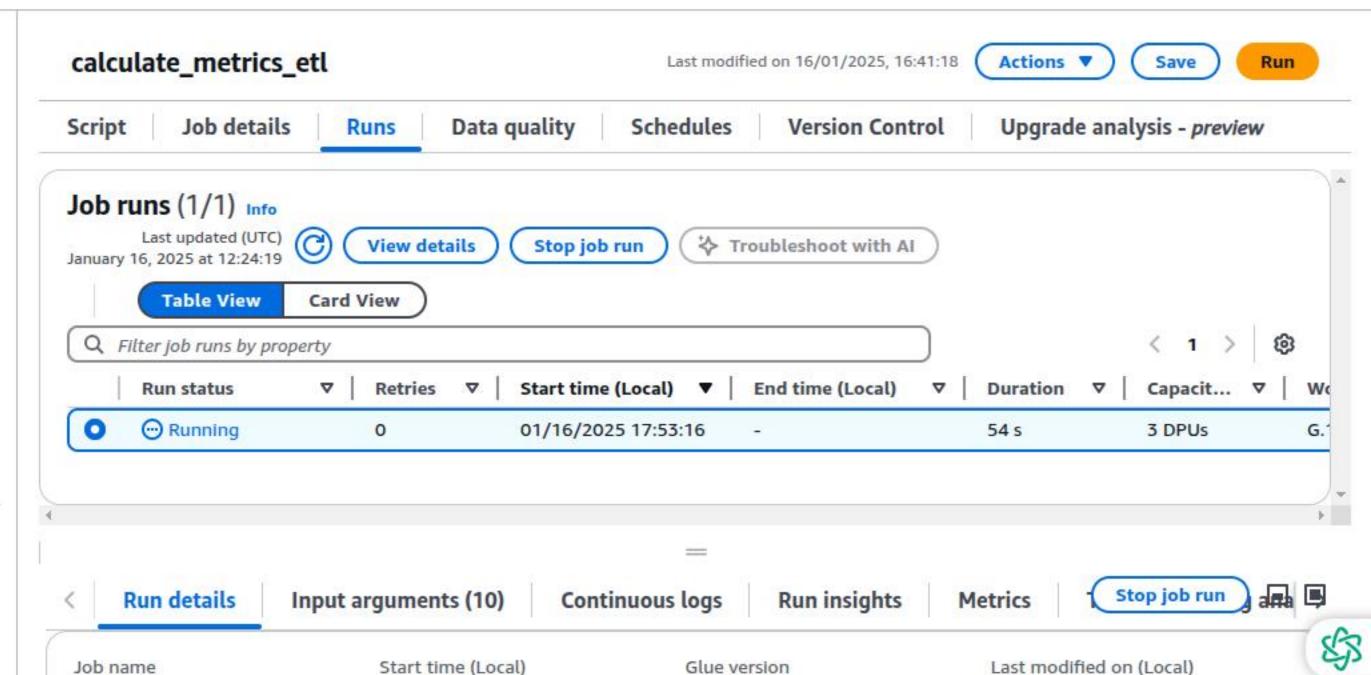
Workflows (orchestration)

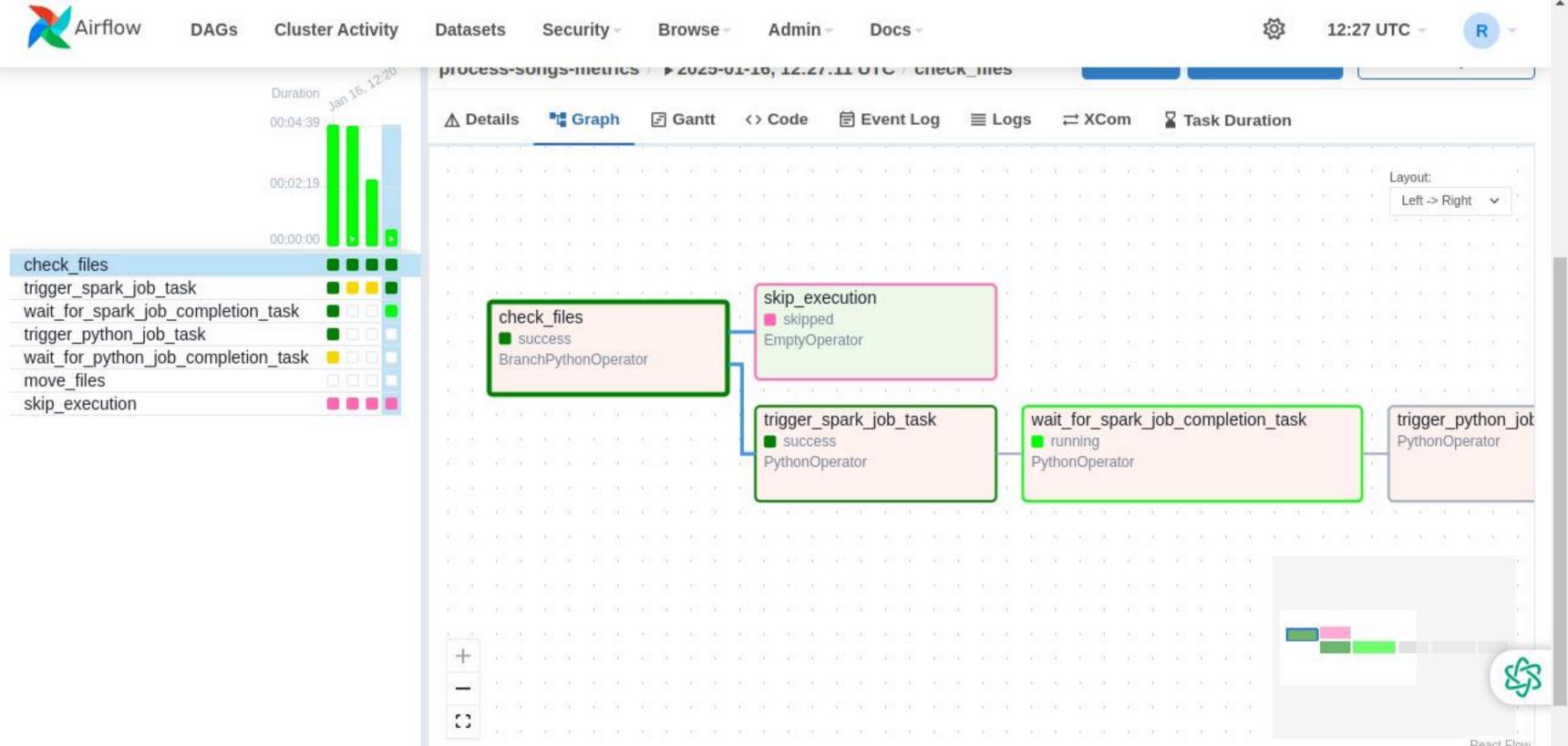
Zero-ETL integrations New

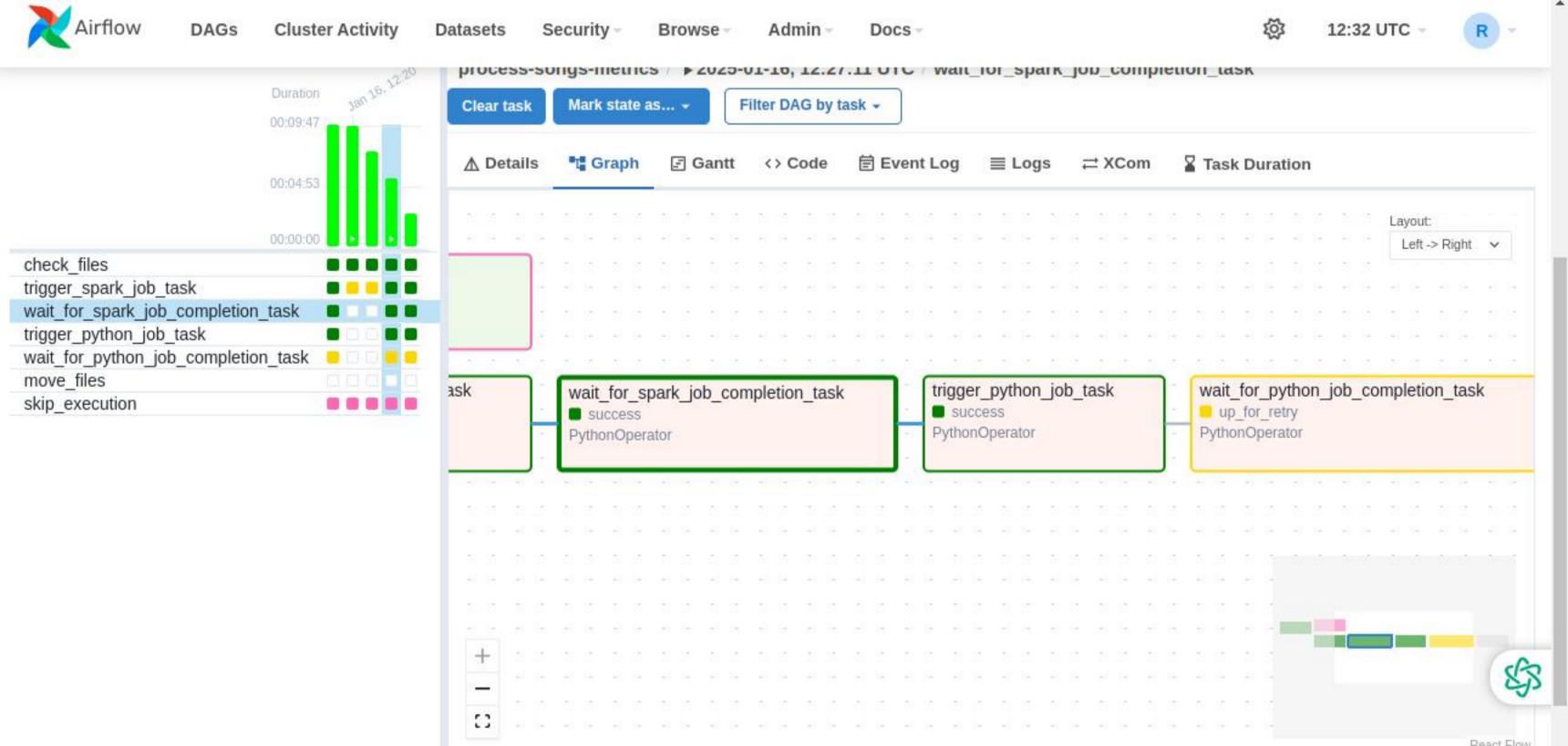
- Legacy pages
 - What's New 2

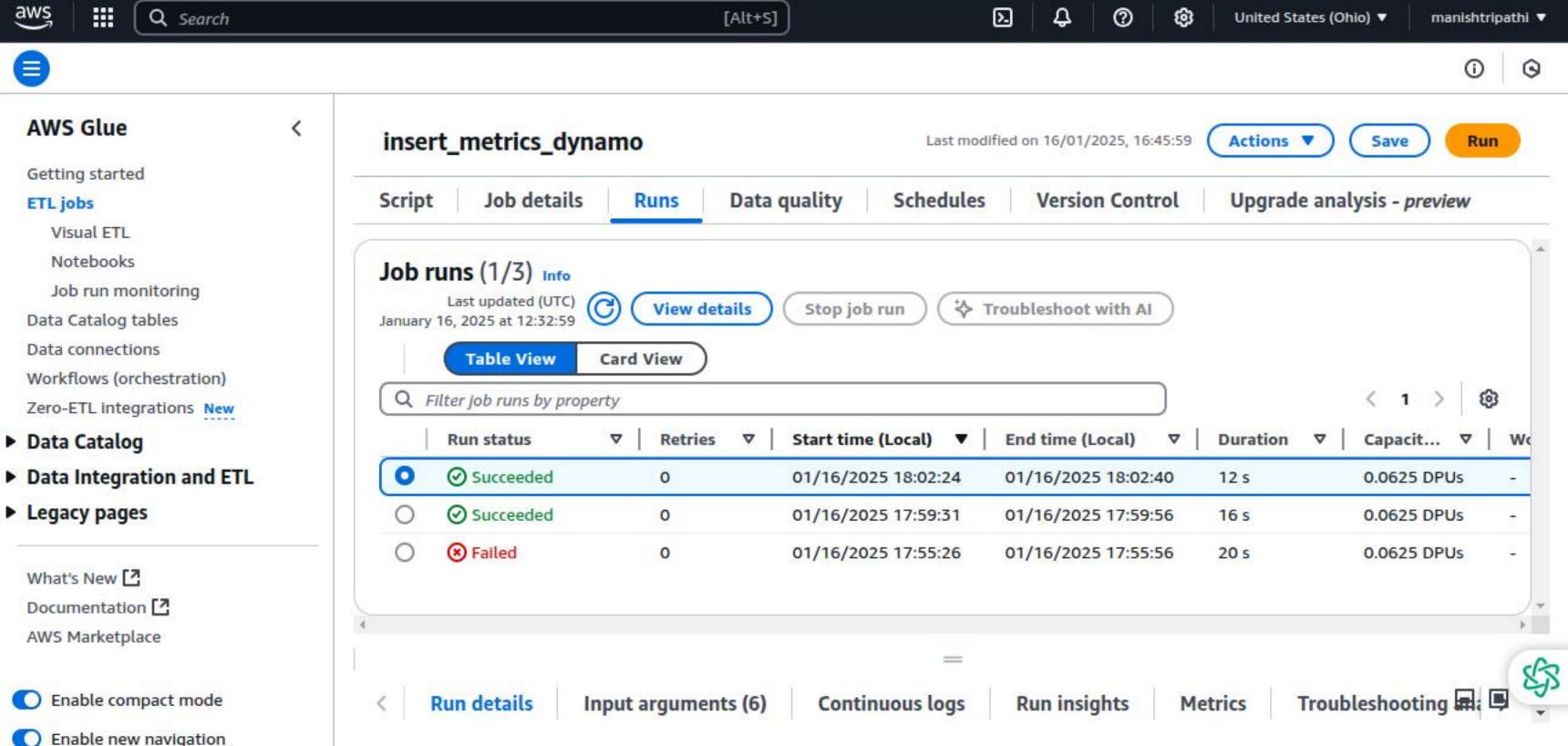
 Documentation 2

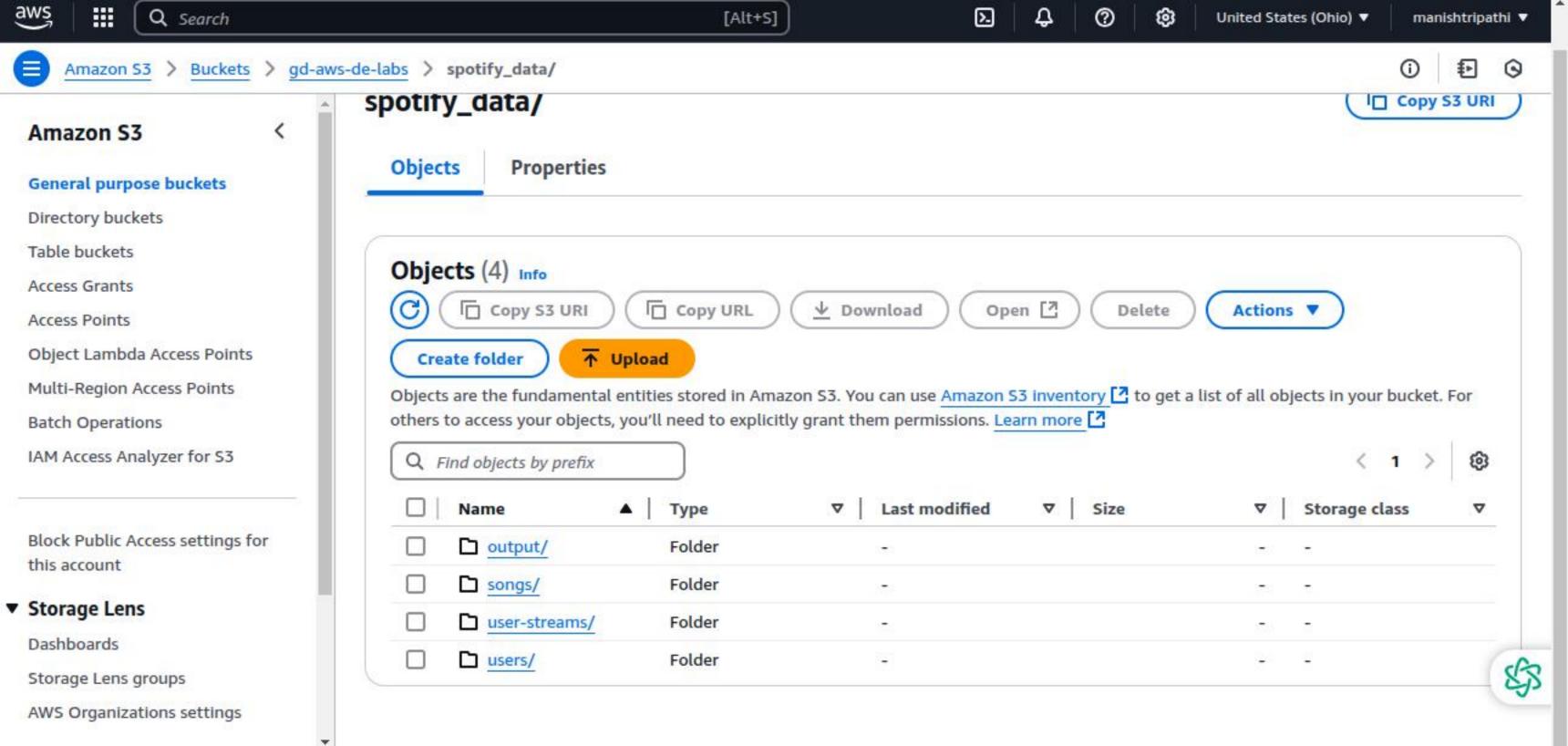
 AWS Marketplace
- C Enable compact mode
- Enable new navigation

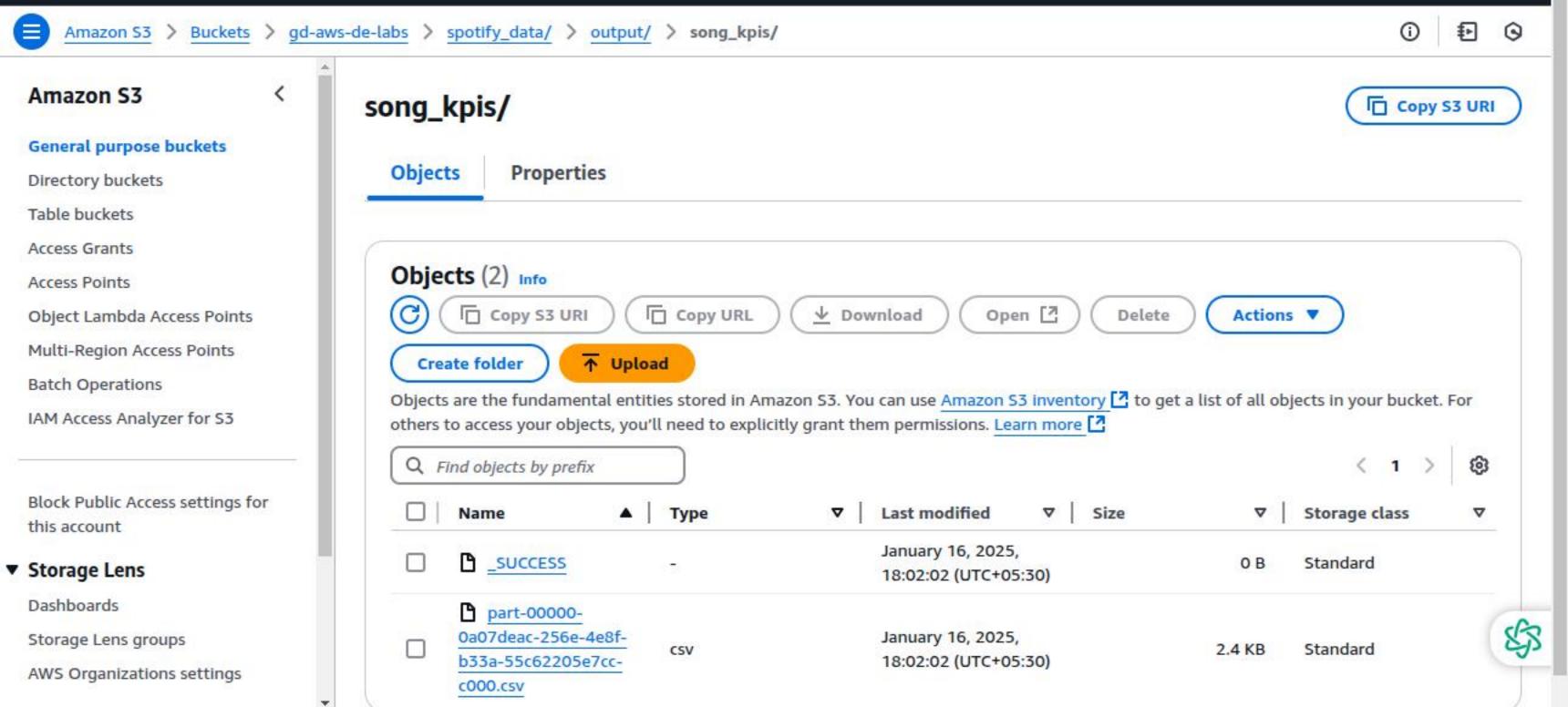


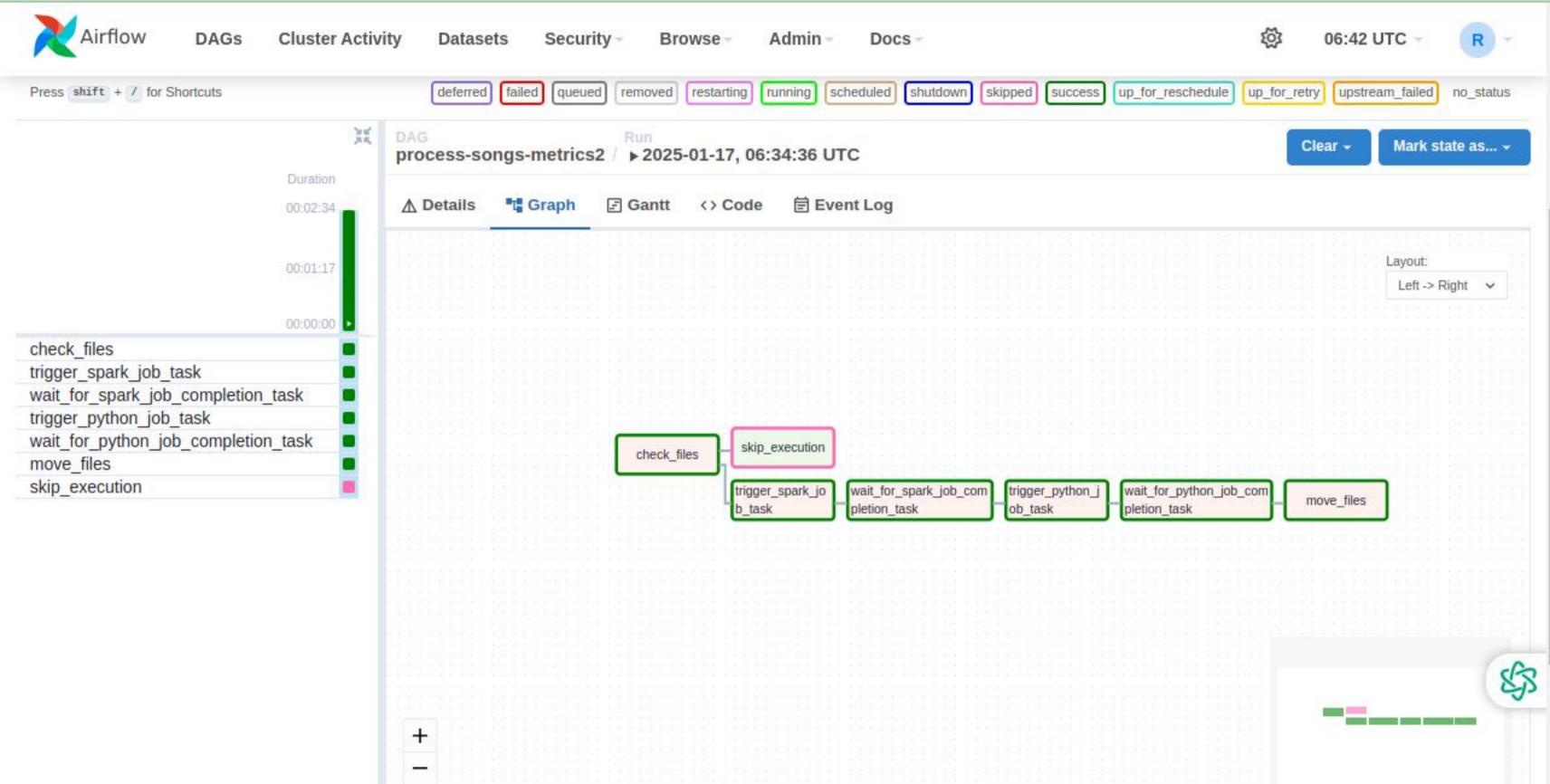


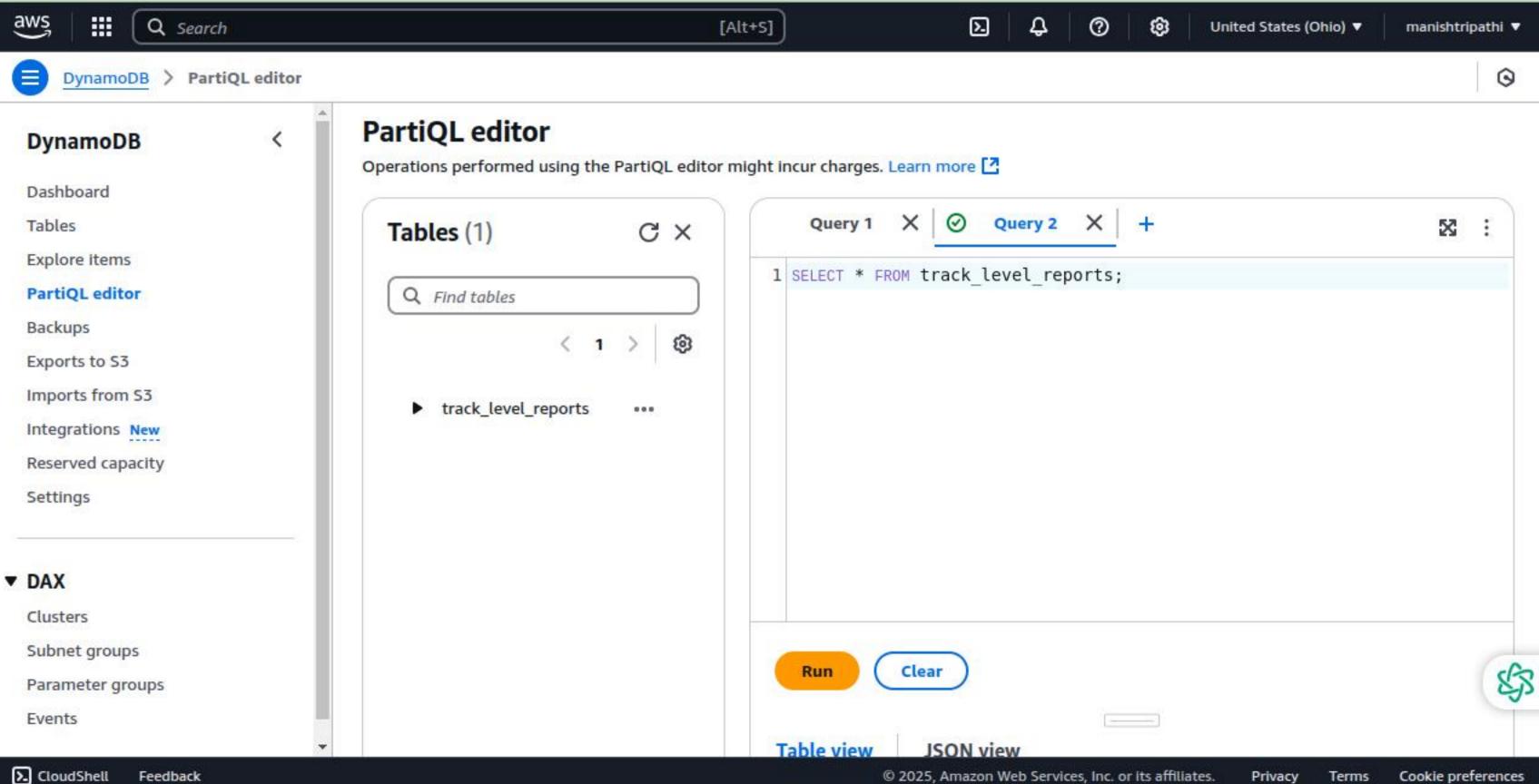












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avg_listening_time_per_user	▼ report_date ▼	total_listening_time
1719314040	2024-06-25	5157942120
1719324855.6666667	2024-06-25	5157974567
1719325085.3333333	2024-06-25	5157975256
1719311941	2024-06-25	5157935823
1719319292	2024-06-25	5157957876
1719294071	2024-06-25	5157882213
1719337041	2024-06-25	5158011123
1719307529	2024-06-25	5157922587
1719339753	2024-06-25	5158019259
1719298982.25	2024-06-25	6877195929
1719340525 75	2024-06-25	6877362103

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7	F-7		14-		
4	ΓI	па	ite	115	

▽	total_listening_time	▼ unique_users	▽ track_id ▽	total_li
	5157942120	3	7wcaleaDTt	3
	5157974567	3	1067ZkQkZ	3
	5157975256	3	3a2jFwnts4	3
	5157935823	3	1mGO8rwC	3
	5157957876	3	5JyEUS5Ew	3
	5157882213	3	4i3xoVyj8W	3
	5158011123	3	2u1EtHkbp	3
	5157922587	3	0pBgoq3dz	3
	5158019259	3	499SvLeXf	3
	6877195929	4	4686EWn7t	4
4	6877362103	4	19coiw9dD	4