

```
import pandas as pd
import numpy as np
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt

from sklearn.datasets import load_breast_cancer
from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
from sklearn.preprocessing import StandardScaler
from sklearn.linear_model import LogisticRegression
from sklearn.metrics import confusion_matrix, classification_report, roc_auc_score, roc_curve
```

```
df = pd.read_csv("/content/data.csv")
```

```
print(df.head())
```

```

id diagnosis radius_mean texture_mean perimeter_mean area_mean \
0 842302 M 17.99 10.38 122.80 1001.0
1 842517 M 20.57 17.77 132.90 1326.0
2 84300903 M 19.69 21.25 130.00 1203.0
3 84348301 M 11.42 20.38 77.58 386.1
4 84358402 M 20.29 14.34 135.10 1297.0

smoothness_mean compactness_mean concavity_mean concave points_mean \
0 0.11840 0.27760 0.3001 0.14710
1 0.08474 0.07864 0.0869 0.07017
2 0.10960 0.15990 0.1974 0.12790
3 0.14250 0.28390 0.2414 0.10520
4 0.10030 0.13280 0.1980 0.10430

... texture_worst perimeter_worst area_worst smoothness_worst \
0 ... 17.33 184.60 2019.0 0.1622
1 ... 23.41 158.80 1956.0 0.1238
2 ... 25.53 152.50 1709.0 0.1444
3 ... 26.50 98.87 567.7 0.2098
4 ... 16.67 152.20 1575.0 0.1374

compactness_worst concavity_worst concave points_worst symmetry_worst \
0 0.6656 0.7119 0.2654 0.4601
1 0.1866 0.2416 0.1860 0.2750
2 0.4245 0.4504 0.2430 0.3613
3 0.8663 0.6869 0.2575 0.6638
4 0.2050 0.4000 0.1625 0.2364

fractal_dimension_worst Unnamed: 32
0 0.11890 NaN
1 0.08902 NaN
2 0.08758 NaN
3 0.17300 NaN
4 0.07678 NaN

```

```
[5 rows x 33 columns]
```

```
df
```

```

id diagnosis radius_mean texture_mean perimeter_mean area_mean smoothness_mean compactness_mean concavity_mean p
0 842302 M 17.99 10.38 122.80 1001.0 0.11840 0.27760 0.30010
1 842517 M 20.57 17.77 132.90 1326.0 0.08474 0.07864 0.08690
2 84300903 M 19.69 21.25 130.00 1203.0 0.10960 0.15990 0.19740
3 84348301 M 11.42 20.38 77.58 386.1 0.14250 0.28390 0.24140
4 84358402 M 20.29 14.34 135.10 1297.0 0.10030 0.13280 0.19800
... ... ... ... ... ... ... ... ...
564 926424 M 21.56 22.39 142.00 1479.0 0.11100 0.11590 0.24390
565 926682 M 20.13 28.25 131.20 1261.0 0.09780 0.10340 0.14400
566 926954 M 16.60 28.08 108.30 858.1 0.08455 0.10230 0.09251
567 927241 M 20.60 29.33 140.10 1265.0 0.11780 0.27700 0.35140
568 92751 B 7.76 24.54 47.92 181.0 0.05263 0.04362 0.00000

```

```
569 rows x 33 columns
```

```
data = load_breast_cancer()
X = pd.DataFrame(data.data, columns=data.feature_names)
y = pd.Series(data.target)
```

```
X_train, X_test, y_train, y_test = train_test_split(X, y, test_size=0.2, random_state=42)
```

```
scaler = StandardScaler()
X_train_scaled = scaler.fit_transform(X_train)
X_test_scaled = scaler.transform(X_test)
```

```
model = LogisticRegression(max_iter=1000)
model.fit(X_train_scaled, y_train)
```

```
LogisticRegression
LogisticRegression(max_iter=1000)
```

df

	id	diagnosis	radius_mean	texture_mean	perimeter_mean	area_mean	smoothness_mean	compactness_mean	concavity_mean	p
0	842302	M	17.99	10.38	122.80	1001.0	0.11840	0.27760	0.30010	
1	842517	M	20.57	17.77	132.90	1326.0	0.08474	0.07864	0.08690	
2	84300903	M	19.69	21.25	130.00	1203.0	0.10960	0.15990	0.19740	
3	84348301	M	11.42	20.38	77.58	386.1	0.14250	0.28390	0.24140	
4	84358402	M	20.29	14.34	135.10	1297.0	0.10030	0.13280	0.19800	
...	
564	926424	M	21.56	22.39	142.00	1479.0	0.11100	0.11590	0.24390	
565	926682	M	20.13	28.25	131.20	1261.0	0.09780	0.10340	0.14400	
566	926954	M	16.60	28.08	108.30	858.1	0.08455	0.10230	0.09251	
567	927241	M	20.60	29.33	140.10	1265.0	0.11780	0.27700	0.35140	
568	92751	B	7.76	24.54	47.92	181.0	0.05263	0.04362	0.00000	

569 rows × 33 columns

```
y_pred = model.predict(X_test_scaled)
y_pred_prob = model.predict_proba(X_test_scaled)[: , 1]
```

```
print("Confusion Matrix:\n", confusion_matrix(y_test, y_pred))
print("\nClassification Report:\n", classification_report(y_test, y_pred))
print("ROC-AUC Score:", roc_auc_score(y_test, y_pred_prob))
```

```
Confusion Matrix:
[[41  2]
 [ 1 70]]
```


```
Classification Report:
              precision    recall  f1-score   support

     0       0.98      0.95      0.96         43
     1       0.97      0.99      0.98         71

 accuracy      0.97
 macro avg     0.97
weighted avg     0.97
```

```
ROC-AUC Score: 0.99737962659679
```

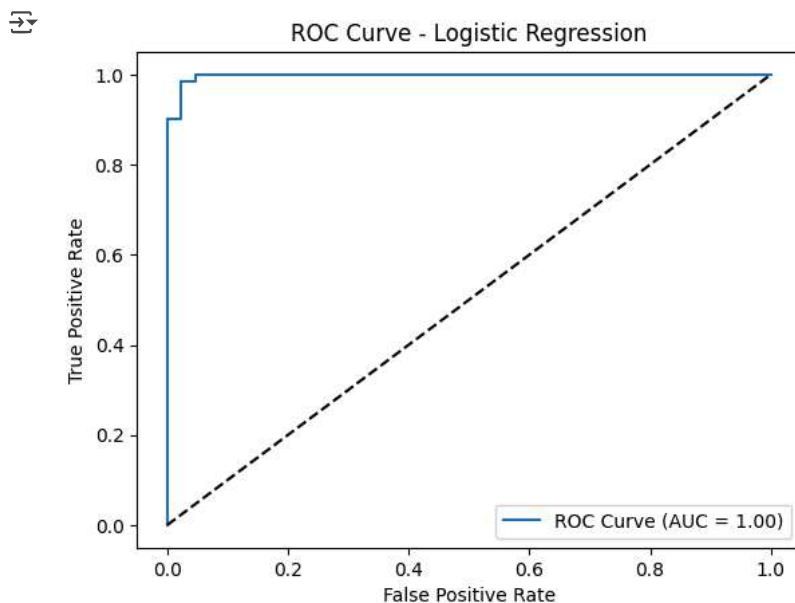
df



	id	diagnosis	radius_mean	texture_mean	perimeter_mean	area_mean	smoothness_mean	compactness_mean	concavity_mean	p
0	842302	M	17.99	10.38	122.80	1001.0	0.11840	0.27760	0.30010	
1	842517	M	20.57	17.77	132.90	1326.0	0.08474	0.07864	0.08690	
2	84300903	M	19.69	21.25	130.00	1203.0	0.10960	0.15990	0.19740	
3	84348301	M	11.42	20.38	77.58	386.1	0.14250	0.28390	0.24140	
4	84358402	M	20.29	14.34	135.10	1297.0	0.10030	0.13280	0.19800	
...	
564	926424	M	21.56	22.39	142.00	1479.0	0.11100	0.11590	0.24390	
565	926682	M	20.13	28.25	131.20	1261.0	0.09780	0.10340	0.14400	
566	926954	M	16.60	28.08	108.30	858.1	0.08455	0.10230	0.09251	
567	927241	M	20.60	29.33	140.10	1265.0	0.11780	0.27700	0.35140	
568	92751	B	7.76	24.54	47.92	181.0	0.05263	0.04362	0.00000	

569 rows × 33 columns

```
fpr, tpr, thresholds = roc_curve(y_test, y_pred_prob)
plt.plot(fpr, tpr, label="ROC Curve (AUC = {:.2f})".format(roc_auc_score(y_test, y_pred_prob)))
plt.plot([0, 1], [0, 1], 'k--')
plt.xlabel("False Positive Rate")
plt.ylabel("True Positive Rate")
plt.title("ROC Curve - Logistic Regression")
plt.legend()
plt.show()
```



```
def sigmoid(z):
    return 1 / (1 + np.exp(-z))
```

```
z = np.linspace(-10, 10, 100)
plt.plot(z, sigmoid(z))
plt.title("Sigmoid Function")
plt.xlabel("z")
plt.ylabel("Sigmoid(z)")
plt.grid(True)
plt.show()
```

